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ABSTRACT

This Kids Count report examines statewide trends in the well-being of Iowa's children. The statistical portrait is based on eight indicators of well-being: (1) infant mortality; (2) low birth weight; (3) births to 16- and 17-year-olds; (4) teen unmarried births; (5) child abuse; (6) high school graduation; (7) child deaths; and (8) teen violent deaths. Part 1 of the report discusses trends for the well-being indicators and important underlying demographic factors and compares findings with nationwide statistics and with attainable goals for Iowa's children. Part 2 contains demographic and indicator data reported by county. The report indicates that although Iowa's infant mortality rate was slightly lower than the national average, the proportion of infants born at low birth weight increased steadily since 1987. The proportion of teen unmarried births and birth rates among 16- and 17-year-olds in Iowa was well below the national rate, although metropolitan counties were closer to the national average than other counties. Child abuse rates increased from 1980 to 1995. The overall high school graduation rate remained unchanged since 1983, with considerable urban/rural differences. The number of teen violent deaths, mostly the result of traffic accidents, was comparable to and sometimes higher than national figures. Teen violent death and child deaths were the only well-being indicators where youth in rural counties fared less well than their metropolitan counterparts. Demographic trends indicated that children represent an smaller proportion of the population than in the past, the proportion of single parents increased dramatically, and child poverty increased. (KB)

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# County, State and Nation

## Trends in the Well-Being of Iowa Children, 1980 – 1996

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# County, State and Nation

## Trends in the Well-Being of Iowa Children, 1980 – 1996

Iowa Kids Count is affiliated with National Kids Count and
funded by the Annie E. Casey Foundation

The Iowa Kids Count Initiative is funded by a grant from the Annie E. Casey Foundation, which also supports a national Kids Count data book tracking trends in child well-being across the fifty states. Iowa was one of the first eight state projects funded, and 1998 marks the eighth year of the Iowa Kids Count Initiative. The Iowa Kids Count Initiative is administered by the Child and Family Policy Center with a steering committee comprised of representatives from the Iowa State University Extension Service, the Iowa State Library, the Commission on Children, Youth and Families, and the Iowa Department of Human Services.

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# Foreword

Any society's future is dependent upon the well-being of its children. Therefore, tracking trends in child well-being is essential to measuring society's social and economic progress and potential.

As importantly, children's well-being itself should be a source of public policy concern. While the primary responsibility to protect and nurture children rests with the family, society as a whole must provide basic protections and supports to children when their families cannot provide them. Further, society is responsible for the education of its children and youth.

Since 1991, the Child and Family Policy Center has published a series of annual Iowa Kids Count Data Books that have tracked trends on key child indicators in Iowa over time and have provided county-by-county comparisons on an annual basis.

This year, the Child and Family Policy Center has extended its work to provide, on a county-by-county as well as on a state and national basis, trend data on six key indicators of child well-being. These trend data cover the seventeen-year period from 1980 to 1996.

There are two parts to this publication. The first part provides an overview of trends in child well-being in Iowa and the nation. This part compares the state of Iowa with its metropolitan, urban, and rural counties, as well as with the United States.

The second part provides individual county data. The second part is a sourcebook for use at the county level in identifying trends and needs, fostering community dialogues, and developing public policy.

The Center thanks the Annie E. Casey Foundation for providing support for collection and publication of this information, as part of its national Kids Count activities.

# Part One
## Comparisons and Trends in Child Well-Being: Iowa and the Nation

When children are at risk, society is at risk. Over the last decade, there has been increasing attention to the status of the nation's children. The country's high rates of such negative child well-being indicators as child poverty and school failure have come to public attention. The increase of such indicators of "rotten child outcomes" as child abuse, teen pregnancy, and juvenile delinquency have produced headlines.

These reports do not tell the whole story about the nation's children. They do not focus upon excellence, but rather on failing to meet certain minimum levels of well-being. They generally do not speak to the well-being of the majority of American children who are growing to adulthood.

They do, however, present a sobering picture for a minority of the country's children. The trends show that children, and particularly poor children, are increasingly vulnerable to experiencing "rotten outcomes." These "rotten outcomes" have costs to the children and their families as well as to society as a whole. They limit opportunities for societal economic growth and development, as many of these children grow to young adulthood inadequately equipped to enter the world of work. They create demands upon public systems for costly treatment and protection services, including public welfare payments, foster care and delinquency services, and, at their worst, prisons.

These "rotten outcomes" are not evenly dispersed throughout the country or throughout Iowa. The degree of risk children face of experiencing these "rotten outcomes" depends upon the community in which they reside.

As this report shows, Iowa's children fare much better than the children in the nation. Children from some counties in Iowa fare much better than children from others. Still, as the report concludes, Iowa's children could fare much better than they do. While Iowa's rates compare favorably with the rest of the country on most indicators, they rank behind those of our country's major trading partners and competitors (e.g. Canada, Great Britain, France, Germany and Japan).

This part of *County, State and Nation* compares the rates of "rotten outcomes" experienced by children in Iowa with those in the United States. It also compares the "rotten outcomes" experienced by children within Iowa according to the following:

- metropolitan counties (counties containing a population center of 50,000 or more inhabitants);
- small urban counties (coun-

ties containing a population center of at least 5,000 inhabitants but less than 50,000 inhabitants); and

- rural counties (counties with no population center of 5,000 or more inhabitants).

First, trends and comparisons are provided for the eight Kids Count indicators of child well-being: infant mortality, low birthweight, births to 16 and 17 year-olds, teen unmarried births, child abuse, high school graduation, child deaths, and teen violent deaths.

Second, trends and comparisons are provided on three important underlying demographic factors: child population, single parent families, and child poverty.

Third, these trends and comparisons are described against the attainable goals that Iowa could set for its children on these important indicators of well-being.

## Indicators of Child Well-Being

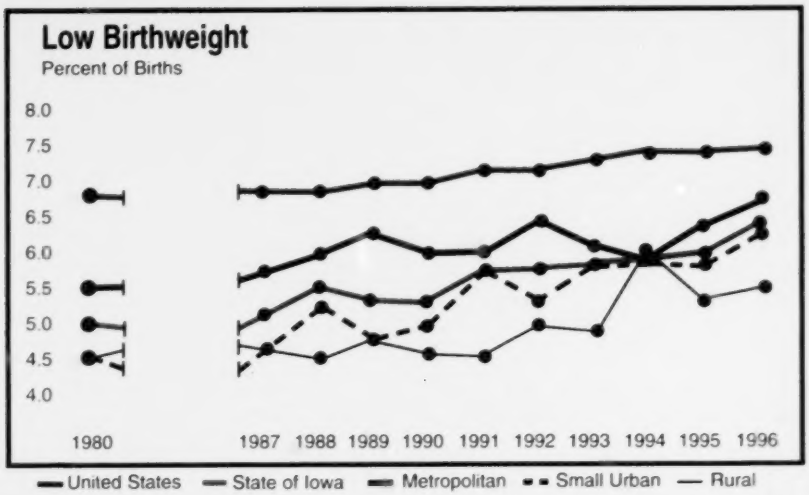
**A Healthy Start -- Infant Mortality and Low Birthweight.** Advances in medical technology and access to medical care for the birth of a child have produced declines in infant mortality rates across the country, in Iowa, and in the world. As a country, however, the United States ranks only 16th among 17 industrialized countries, a decline of 10 rankings since 1950. Many countries (Australia, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Japan, the Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, and Switzerland) have achieved infant mortality rates that consistently are below 6 infant deaths (in the first year of life) per 1,000 live births.

In 1996, the infant mortality rate in the United States was 7.2. Iowa's rate was slightly lower, at 7.0. Iowa's rural and small urban counties have had consistently lower rates than Iowa's metropolitan counties, which have tended to be closer to the national average.

While reducing infant mortality rates is critically important, as an indicator of child well-being it speaks to only one aspect of child health. The proportion of children born at low birthweight (below 5.5 pounds) is recognized as an even more important indicator of future health and well-being of children. Children born at low birthweight are much more likely to experience disabling health problems as infants and as they grow to adult life. Because low birthweight is related to the health status and lifestyle of the mother, low birthweight also correlates with the child's nurturing environment. Research has shown that low birthweight babies are at greater risk of not starting school ready to learn, having school difficulties, and experiencing social and emotional problems.

Unfortunately, at a time when there is much more knowledge about the prenatal care and nutrition needed to produce healthy (normal birthweight) births, the proportion of infants born at low birthweight has increased steadily since 1987. While low birthweight rates are higher in the country than in Iowa, this gap is narrowing. Table One shows trend data for the United States, for Iowa, and for Iowa's metropolitan, small urban, and rural counties.

Table One




**Prepared Parenting -- Births to 16 and 17 Year-Olds and Teen Unmarried Births.** Much has been written about adolescent parenting. The media and the public have called attention to the country's high rates of adolescent child-bearing and called it a major social concern. While different at the turn of the last century, in today's society adolescents simply are considered too young to have children, whether or not they are married.

As a result, some gains have been made nationally in reducing the rate of births to adolescent women (13-19 years of age) in recent years. Still, the rates remain well above what they were a decade ago, because of the precipitous rise in adolescent parenting between 1986 and 1993.

Iowa Kids Count reports on two measures of adolescent child-bearing. Both are important, but each needs to be interpreted differently.

Teen unmarried births show the proportion of all births that are to unmarried teens. This measure is an important indicator, because it indicates the proportion of all births that are to people who are unprepared to parent by virtue of age and marital status. As the teen unmarried birth rate increases, society experiences an increasing proportion of all children whose families face challenges in adequately nurturing and supporting them. Iowa's proportion of teen unmarried births to all births, 8.9% in 1996, is well below the national rate of 9.9%. This gap, however, has been narrowing. As with many of the other indicators of child well-being, Iowa's metropolitan counties are much closer to the national average than are Iowa's other counties.

Births to 16 and 17 year-olds is the second important measure of adolescent parenting. This speaks much more directly to adolescent behavior (teen unmarried births as a proportion of all births are influenced by birth rates among adults and by the likelihood that teens who give birth also marry). For the last seven years, Iowa Kids Count has used birth rates among 16 and 17 year-olds for its measure of adoles-

cent parenting.

Again, Iowa's rate is well below the national rate on this measure. Metropolitan counties have the highest rate, closer to the national figure than the overall Iowa figure. Table Two provides comparative and trend data on this important measure.

Each state has different definitions of child abuse and also may have different standards for determining whether abuse has occurred. Therefore, national rates are not comparable to Iowa rates, although trend comparisons may be illustrative of the degree to which Iowa is following national trends.The Iowa child abuse data from 1980 to 1995

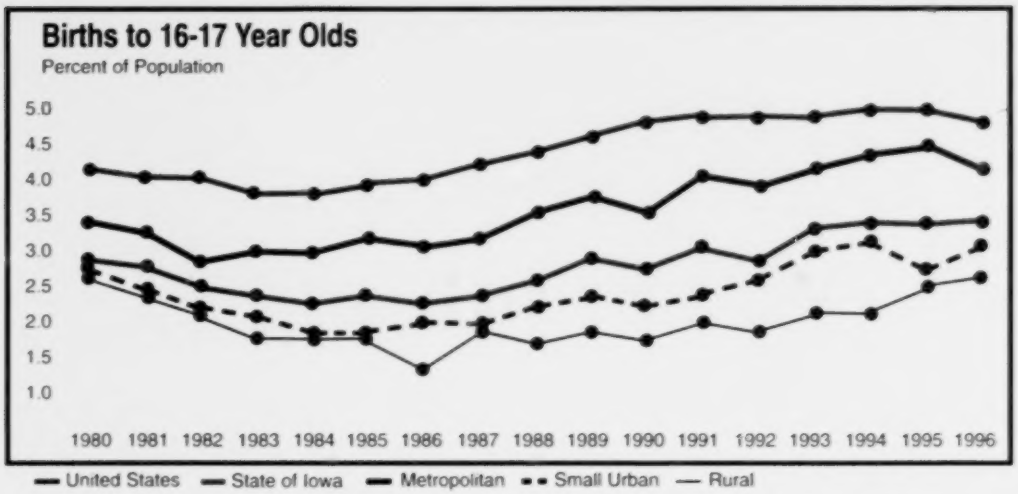



Table Two

**Nurturing Homes -- Child Abuse.** Children require safe and nurturing home environments to grow and develop. Iowa's child protective service system has been established to investigate child abuse reports. Beginning in 1996, Iowa's system has undergone a change from a strict investigative approach to determine whether child abuse (i.e. physical abuse, sexual abuse, denial of critical care) has occurred to an approach that also assesses families for their needs. As a result of this change, there is no state information yet available on founded child abuse cases for 1996. Further, other changes related to this assessment process will make it difficult to compare child abuse numbers before and after 1995.

show a steady increase in the child abuse rate (number of founded cases of child abuse as a proportion of all children). Again, the rates are substantially higher in metropolitan counties than they are in either small urban or rural counties.

**School Success -- High School Graduation Rates.** Iowa Kids Count uses a measure for high school graduation rates developed from Iowa Department of Education reports. It calculates the proportion of youth who do not drop-out and graduate with their peers. While some high school dropouts may later return to school and graduate or receive a G.E.D., these are not included as high school graduates. The methodology used for Iowa Kids

Count has been consistently applied from 1980 to 1996 and therefore provides reliable trend information. The United States data employ a different methodology, and it is not strictly comparable to Iowa.

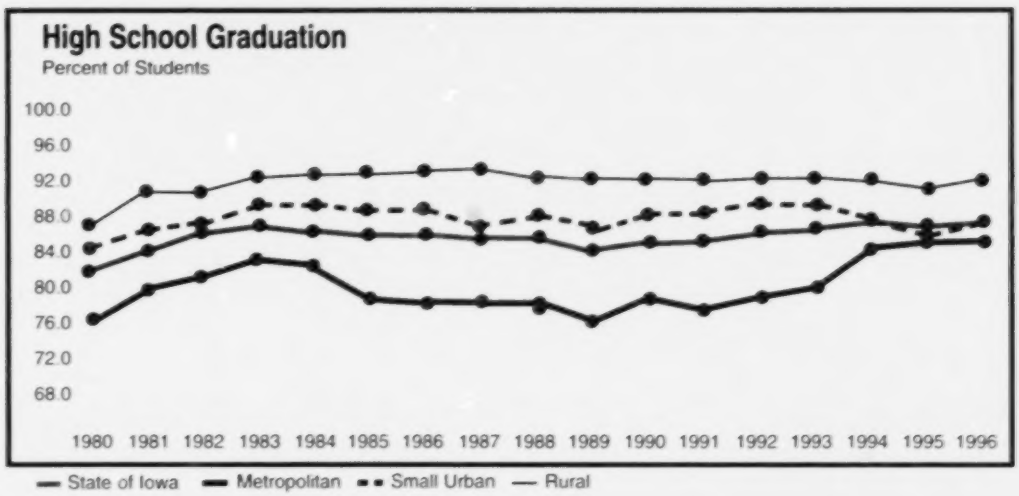
The overall high school graduation rate in Iowa has remained virtually unchanged in Iowa since 1983, declining slightly from 1983 to 1989 and then rising again to its current level in 1996. Both rural county and small urban county rates have been higher than the statewide average, and their graduation rates have been consistent across this period. Metropolitan counties experienced a fairly pronounced decline in graduation rates between 1983 and 1989, followed by a pronounced increase since that time. Hopefuily, this recent trend will continue in metropolitan counties. Table Three provides comparative and trend data on high school graduation rates in Iowa.

While there has been stability in the high school graduation rate over this period, those who fail to graduate face much grimmer employment opportunities and earning potentials in 1996 than they did in 1980. Society now demands a more skilled workforce in order to grow economically and compete internationally. Failure to improve high school graduation rates effectively means that youth well-being, as it applies to preparation for adult life, is declining.

**Safety -- Child Deaths and Teen Violent Deaths.** Both child deaths and teen violent deaths are recorded in vital statistics records and available on a county, state, and national basis. They give an indication of the degree to which children are protected and safe from tragedies. Since they are very infrequent events, it is hard to identify trends on these indicators on a single county basis, but state and national level comparisons are possible.

Teen violent deaths include deaths due to traffic accidents, homicides, and suicides. Most teen violent deaths are the result of traffic accidents. It is one indicator where Iowa statistics are comparable to,

Table Three



and sometimes higher than, those at the national level. Teen violent deaths and child deaths are the only two child well-being indicators where youth in rural counties fare less well than their metropolitan counterparts. Table Four provides comparative and trend information on teen violent deaths.

to 26% of the overall population, a 25% decline. These figures apply both to Iowa and the United States, and are very similar for metropolitan, small urban, and rural counties. At the same time, the proportion of people over age 65 has increased dramatically.

These trends mean that there will be

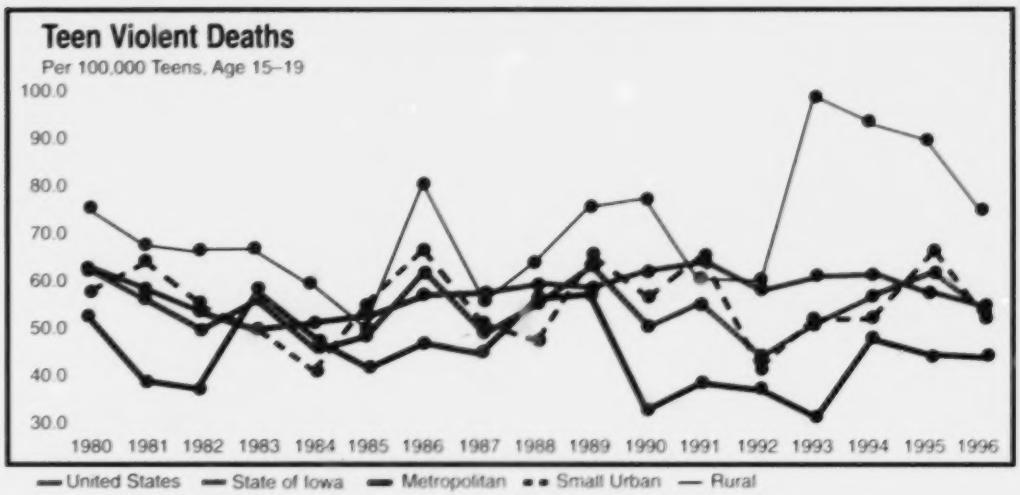



Table Four

## Underlying Demographic Trends

In addition to direct indicators of child well-being, there are important underlying trends that must be taken into account in addressing the well-being of children. Three of these are provided in Part Two for each county, as well as for the state and nation.

**Child Population.** Both in Iowa and in the country as a whole, increases in human longevity and reductions in child-bearing rates (smaller family size) have meant that children represent a smaller proportion of the population than they have in the past. Between 1970 and 1990, children (persons age 0-17) declined from 34% of the population

fewer new workers entering the workforce at the same time the "baby boom" population reaches retirement. It will be increasingly important that all youth receive the supports they need to be productive adults who can sustain the state's and the nation's economy.

**Single Parenting.** A second major demographic trend is the rise in single parenting. The proportion of all families with children headed by a single parent rose dramatically between 1970 and 1990, from 8% of all Iowa families in 1970 to 19% of all Iowa families in 1990, a 136% increase. While lower than the national rate of 24% in 1990, Iowa's increases have been much larger than increases in the nation as a

whole.

Children residing in single parent families face more challenges and are at greater risk of experiencing "rotten outcomes" than those growing up in married, two parent families. They are much more economically at-risk, as single parent families are more likely to be poor than two parent families. Their chances of being at-risk socially also are much greater, with fewer consistent sources of adult nurturing, support, and supervision.

**Child Poverty.** A third major trend affecting children is the increase in child poverty over this period. Children are now the age group most likely to be poor in Iowa. Further, the gap between child poverty and adult poverty has been widening. Through the social security system, society has taken action to reduce poverty and provide income security for older Americans, but it has not taken equivalent action to reduce poverty among children. Child poverty represents one of the greatest contributing factors to most of the "rotten outcomes" children may experience.

## Goals and Benchmarks

These trends and comparisons can be discouraging, or they can represent a call to action. They are only truly discouraging, however, if one believes that nothing can be done to change them.

In fact, these trends are not immutable. They can be changed. There are many programs and strategies that have demonstrated success in improving child well-being and reducing the risk of children experiencing "rotten outcomes."

The last Iowa Kids Count report, *Baselines and Benchmarks*, identified goals for improving each of the eight indicators tracked by Iowa Kids Count. These goals were based upon evidence and experience for what can be achieved. Infant mortality can never be totally eliminated, but it can be reduced far below its current level. Despite all societal efforts, children may still become victims of abuse or fail to graduate from high school on time, but their likelihood of experiencing abuse or failing to graduate can be diminished.

**Achieving these goals will require commitment -- greater public attention to and concern for children, increased efforts to seek and implement solutions, and investment in programs and strategies successful in producing positive changes.**

In short, the risk of experiencing each of these "rotten outcomes" can be substantially reduced. The goals identified in *Baselines and Benchmarks* for each of the eight outcomes, along with current statis-

tics, are provided in Table Five. Many of these reduced rates already have been achieved in other countries, most notably the United States' major trading partners and competitors -- Canada, Great Britain, France, Germany and Japan.

These Iowa goals are achievable, but achieving them will require new levels of commitment. Maintaining the status quo will only continue or worsen present trends. Achieving these goals will require commitment -- greater public attention to and concern for children, increased efforts to seek and implement solutions, and investment in programs and strategies successful in producing positive changes.

Table Five

## Iowa Kids Count Indicator Benchmarks for 2000 and Beyond

| | 1996 Rate | Trend 1980–96 | 2000 Bnchmk | 2010+ Bnchmk |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Infant Mortality** (per 1,000 live births) | 7.0 | better | 7.0 | 6.0–6.5 |
| **Low Birthweight** | 6.4% | worse | 5.0% | 4.5%–4.8% |
| **Births to 16- & 17-Year-Olds** | 3.4% | worse | 2.0% | 2.0% |
| **Teen Unmarried Births** (12–19 year-old unmarried as percent of all births) | 8.9% | worse | 5.3% | 5.3% |
| **Child Abuse and Neglect** (founded cases per 1,000 children, age 0–17) | 13.9* | worse | 11.1 | 8.0 |
| **High School Graduation** | 87.4% | better | 90% | 93%–95% |
| **Child Deaths** (per 100,000 children, age 1–14) | 27.6 | better | 21 | 21 |
| **Teen Violent Deaths** (per 100,000 teens, age 15–19) | 52.2 | better | 50 | 35-45 |

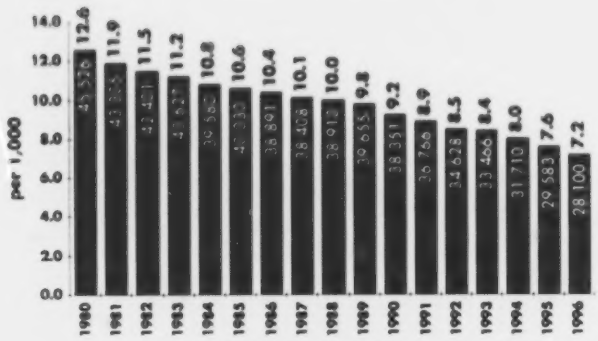
*1995 rate

Note: Based upon an extrapolation of current trend lines, only infant mortality will achieve its year 2000 benchmark. Even if the trends in child and teen mortality, and high school graduation continue at the rate they proceeded from 1990 through 1996, they will not reach the year 2000 benchmarks shown above.

# United States

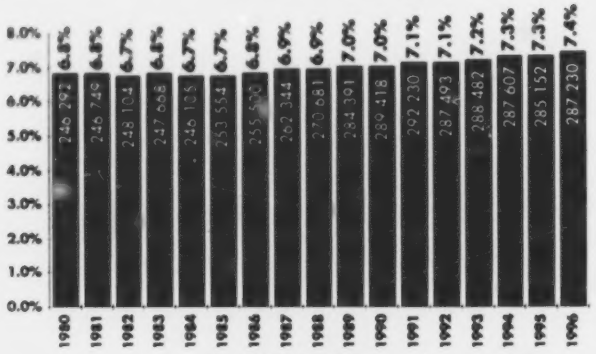
**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality



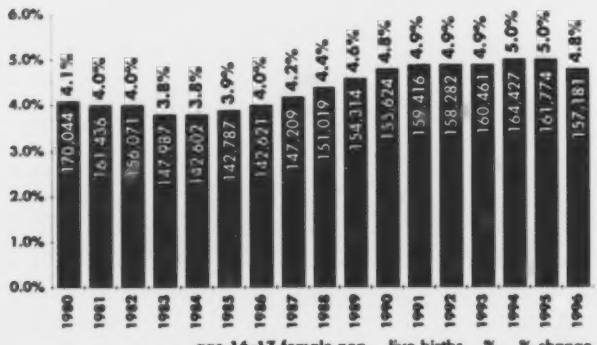

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 3,612,258 | 45,526 | 12.6 | |
| 1996 | 3,891,494 | 28,100 | 7.2 | -42.9% |

## Low Birthweight



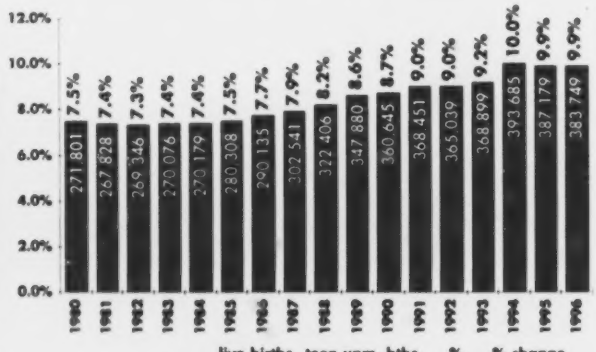

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 3,612,258 | 246,292 | 6.8% | |
| 1996 | 3,891,494 | 287,230 | 7.4% | 8.8% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



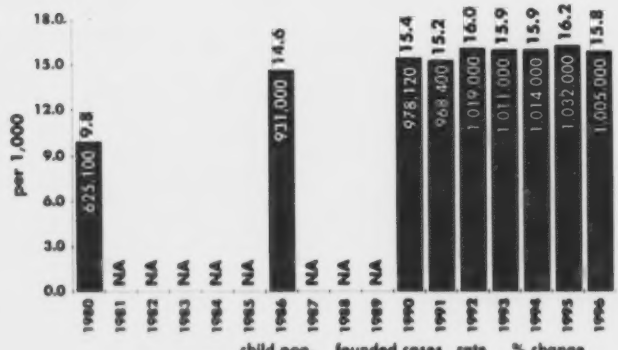

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 4,109,484 | 170,044 | 4.1% | |
| 1996 | 3,258,557 | 157,181 | 4.8% | 17.1% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



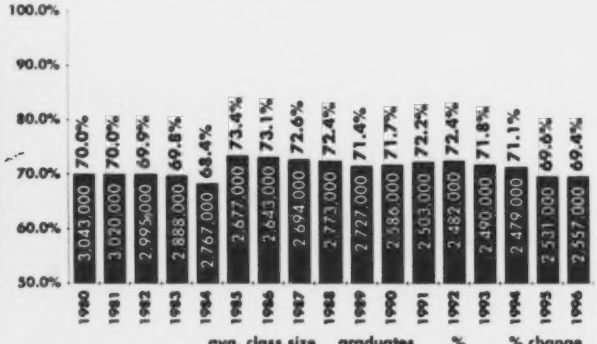

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 3,612,258 | 271,801 | 7.5% | |
| 1996 | 3,891,494 | 383,749 | 9.9% | 32.0% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 63,754,960 | 625,100 | 9.8 | |
| 1996 | 63,604,432 | 1,005,000 | 15.8 | 61.2% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 4,346,000 | 3,043,000 | 70.0% | |
| 1996 | 3,684,000 | 2,557,000 | 69.4% | -0.9% |



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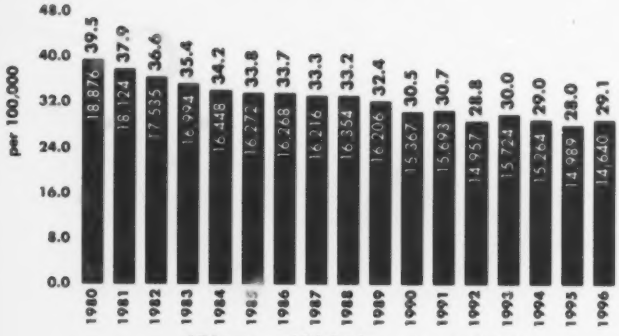
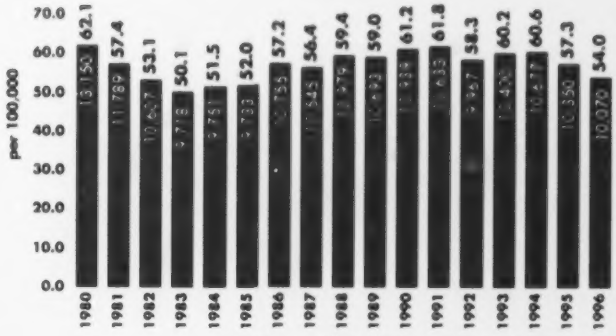
## Child Deaths




| | child pop. | child deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 47,756,647 | 18,876 | 39.5 | |
| 1996 | 50,350,559 | 14,640 | 29.1 | -26.3% |

## Teen Violent Deaths




| | teen pop. | violent deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 21,168,124 | 13,150 | 62.1 | |
| 1996 | 18,662,151 | 10,070 | 54.0 | -13.0% |

## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 203,211,926 | 69,644,081 | 34.3% | 27,972,451 | 3,427,868 | 12.3% | 10,359,104 | 14.9% | 27,124,985 | 13.7% |
| **1980** | 226,549,448 | 63,754,960 | 28.1% | 30,136,510 | 5,871,105 | 19.5% | 10,025,623 | 16.0% | 27,392,580 | 12.4% |
| **1990** | 248,709,873 | 63,604,432 | 25.6% | 30,877,675 | 7,382,949 | 23.9% | 11,161,836 | 17.9% | 31,742,864 | 13.1% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -25.4% | | | 94.3% | | 20.1% | | -4.4% |

## Iowa Kids Count Indicator Definitions

**Infant Mortality** - number and rate of death(s) of infants during their first year of life. Rate is per 1,000 live births.
Source: Iowa Department of Public Health.

**Low Birthweight** - number and percentage of live births weighing at less than 5.5 pounds at the time of birth.
Source: Iowa Department of Public Health.

**Births to 16-17 Year Olds** - number of live births to females age 16-17 and percentage of females age 16-17 giving birth.
Source: Iowa Department of Public Health.

**Teen Unmarried Births** - number and percentage of live births that are to unmarried teens.
Source: Iowa Department of Public Health.

**Child Abuse** - number and rate of founded cases of abuse to children age 0-17. Rate is per 1,000 children, age 0-17.
Source: Iowa Department of Human Services.

**High School Graduation** - number and percentage of students entering seventh grade who graduate with their class six years later.
Source: Iowa Department of Education.

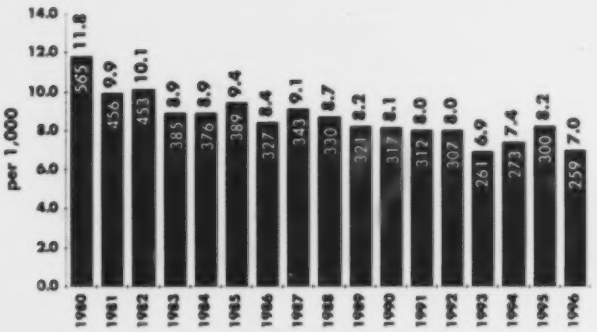
**Child Deaths** - number and rate of death(s) of children age 1-14. Rate is per 100,000 children, age 1-14.
Source: Iowa Department of Public Health.

**Teen Violent Deaths** - number and rate of death(s) of teens age 15-19 from suicides, homicides and motor vehicle accidents. Rate is per 100,000 teens, age 15-19.
Source: Iowa Department of Public Health.

# State of Iowa

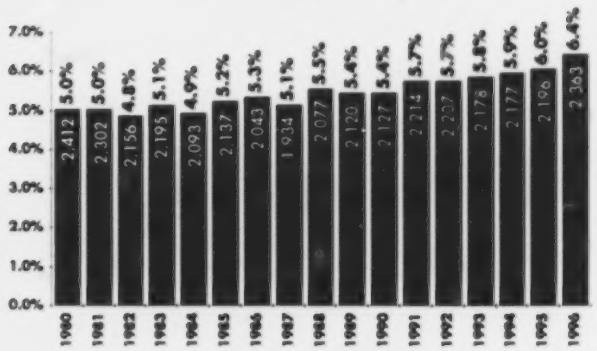
**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality



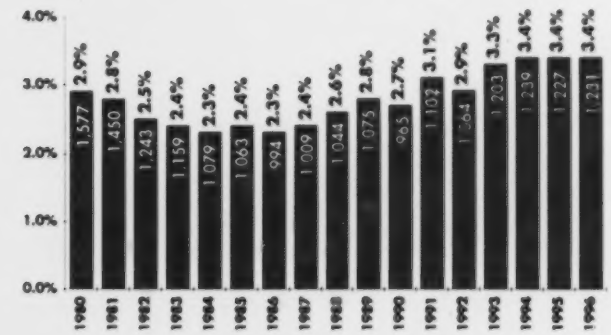

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 47,797 | 565 | 11.8 | |
| 1996 | 37,130 | 259 | 7.0 | -40.7% |

## Low Birthweight



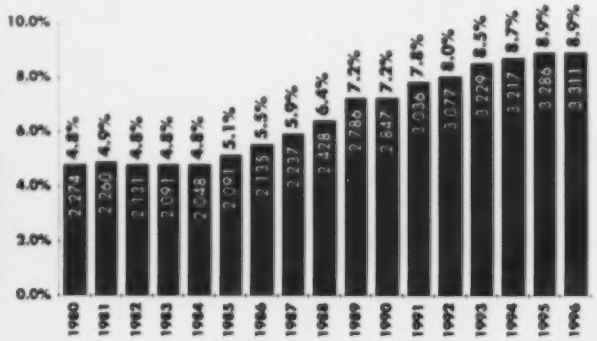

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 47,797 | 2,412 | 5.0% | |
| 1996 | 37,130 | 2,363 | 6.4% | 28.0% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



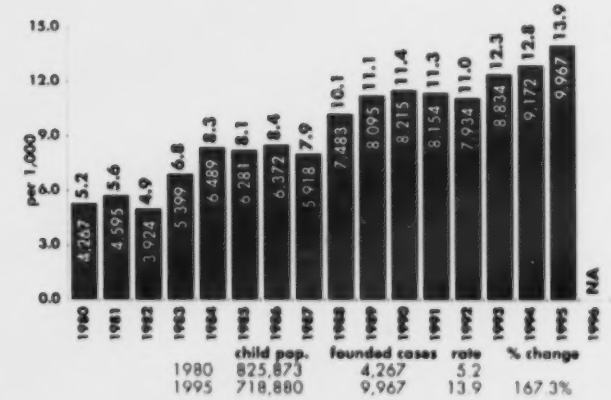

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 53,762 | 1,577 | 2.9% | |
| 1996 | 36,106 | 1,231 | 3.4% | 17.2% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



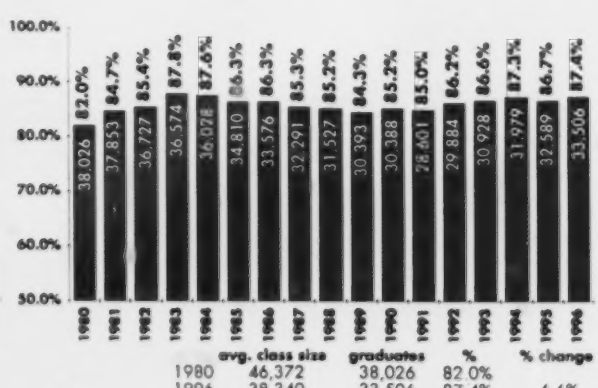

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 47,797 | 2,274 | 4.8% | |
| 1996 | 37,130 | 3,311 | 8.9% | 85.4% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect



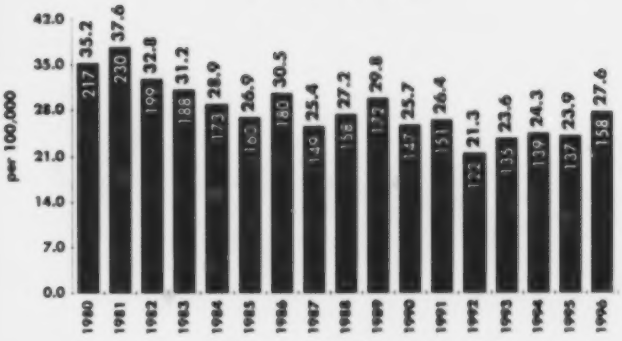

| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 825,873 | 4,267 | 5.2 | |
| 1995 | 718,880 | 9,967 | 13.9 | 167.3% |

## High School Graduation



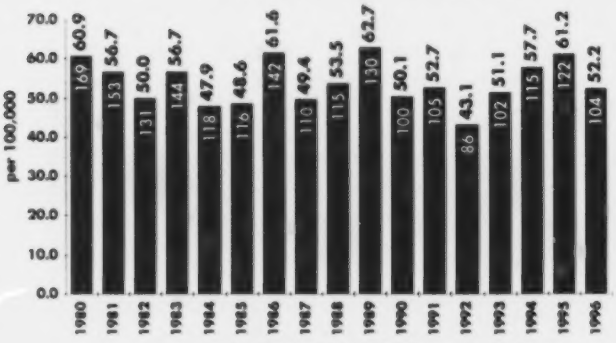

| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 46,372 | 38,026 | 82.0% | |
| 1996 | 38,340 | 33,506 | 87.4% | 6.6% |

## Child Deaths




| | child pop. | child deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 616,060 | 217 | 35.2 | |
| 1996 | 572,458 | 158 | 27.6 | -21.6% |

## Teen Violent Deaths




| | teen pop. | violent deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 277,633 | 169 | 60.9 | |
| 1996 | 199,416 | 104 | 52.2 | -14.3% |

## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 2,824,376 | 974,937 | 34.5% | 385,919 | 30,871 | 8.0% | 97,396 | 10.1% | 318,605 | 11.6% |
| **1980** | 2,913,808 | 825,873 | 28.3% | 396,055 | 53,754 | 13.6% | 93,997 | 11.5% | 286,173 | 10.1% |
| **1990** | 2,776,755 | 718,880 | 25.9% | 353,603 | 67,005 | 18.9% | 98,463 | 14.0% | 307,420 | 11.5% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -24.9% | | | 136.3% | | 38.6% | | -0.9% |

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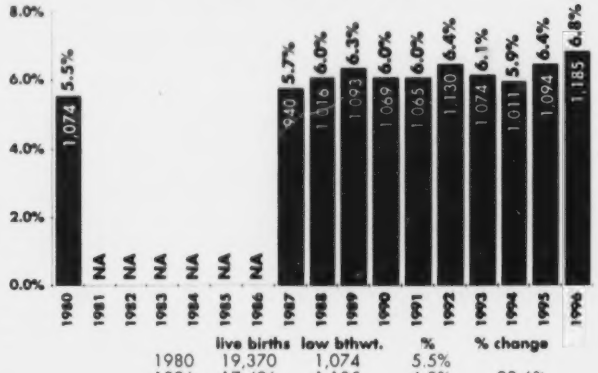
# Metropolitan Counties

**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality

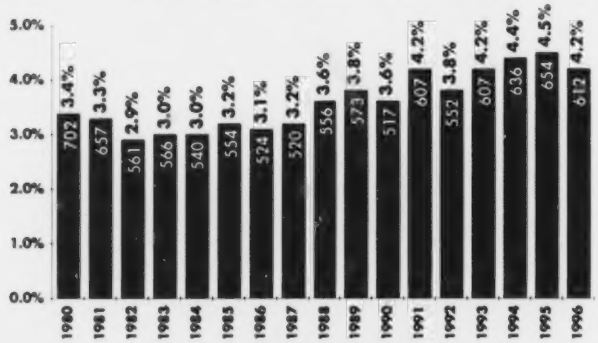
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 19,370 | 272 | 14.0 | |
| 1996 | 17,496 | 128 | 7.3 | -47.9% |

## Low Birthweight



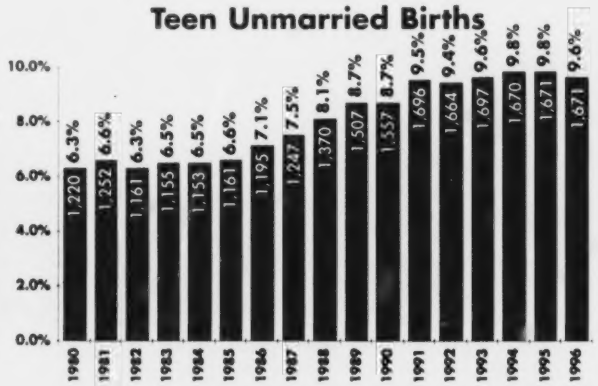

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 19,370 | 1,074 | 5.5% | |
| 1996 | 17,496 | 1,185 | 6.8% | 23.6% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



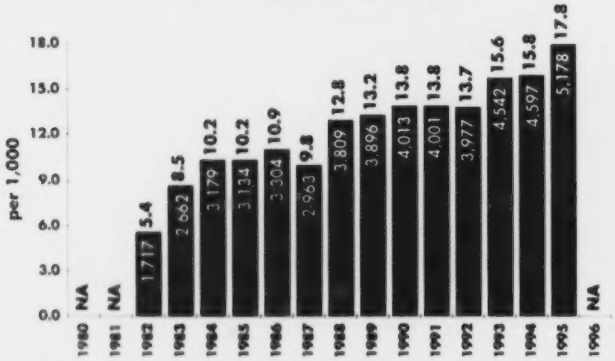

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 20,565 | 702 | 3.4% | |
| 1996 | 14,434 | 612 | 4.2% | 23.5% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



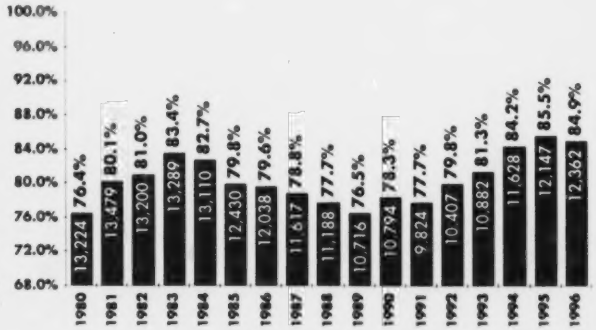

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 19,370 | 1,220 | 6.3% | |
| 1996 | 17,496 | 1,671 | 9.6% | 52.4% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect



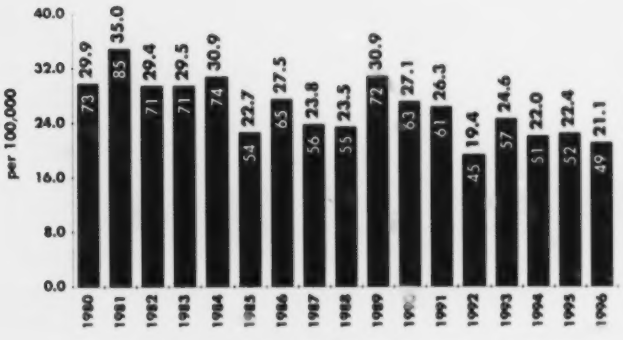

| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 317,866 | 1,717 | 5.4 | |
| 1995 | 290,844 | 5,178 | 17.8 | 229.6% |

## High School Graduation



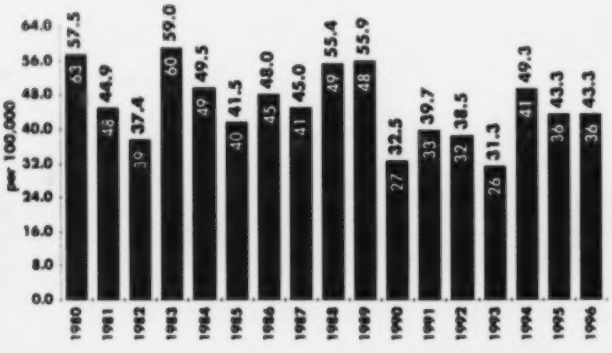

| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 17,313 | 13,224 | 76.4% | |
| 1996 | 14,565 | 12,362 | 84.9% | 11.1% |

## Child Deaths




| | child pop. | child deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 243,780 | 73 | 29.9 | |
| 1996 | 232,085 | 49 | 21.1 | -29.4% |

## Teen Violent Deaths



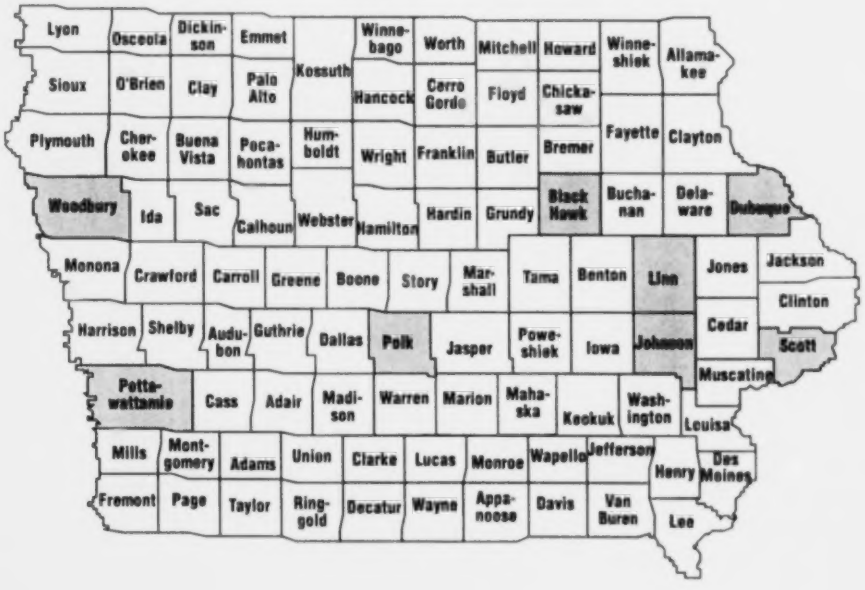

| | teen pop. | violent deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 109,648 | 63 | 57.5 | |
| 1996 | 83,183 | 36 | 43.3 | -24.7% |

## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 1,077,696 | 381,886 | 35.4% | 151,897 | 14,794 | 9.7% | 31,649 | 8.3% | 101,676 | 9.7% |
| **1980** | 1,133,835 | 324,621 | 28.6% | 157,061 | 26,943 | 17.2% | 32,123 | 10.0% | 98,983 | 9.0% |
| **1990** | 1,134,110 | 290,844 | 25.6% | 145,362 | 32,574 | 22.4% | 39,412 | 13.9% | 124,205 | 11.3% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -27.7% | | | 130.9% | | 67.5% | | 16.5% |

**Metropolitan Counties**

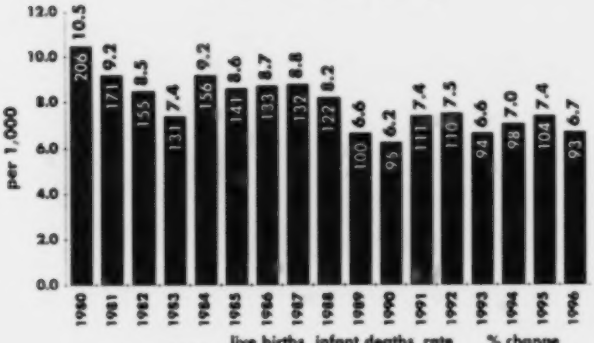
| | |
|---|---|
| Black Hawk | Polk |
| Dubuque | Pottawattamie |
| Johnson | Scott |
| Linn | Woodbury |



# Small Urban Counties

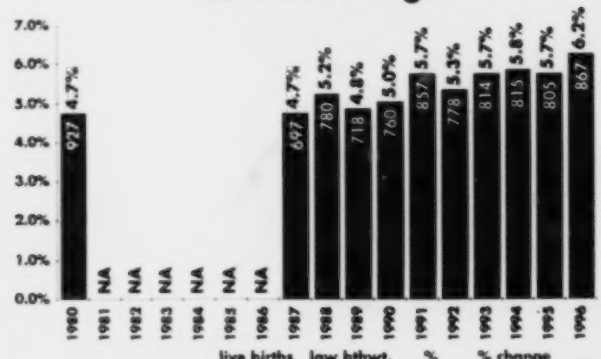
**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality



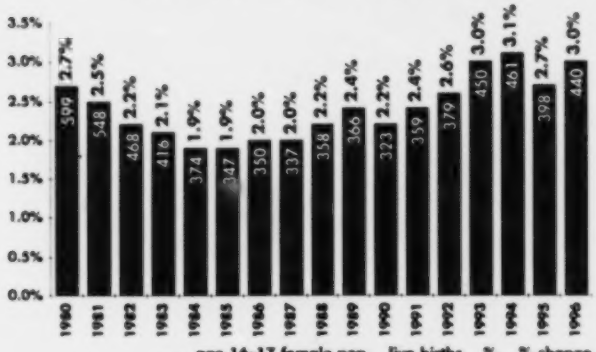

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 19,532 | 206 | 10.5 | |
| 1996 | 13,974 | 93 | 6.7 | -36.2% |

## Low Birthweight



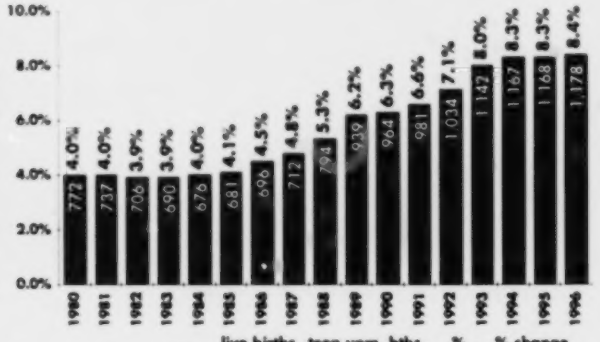

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 19,532 | 927 | 4.7% | |
| 1996 | 13,974 | 867 | 6.2% | 31.9% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



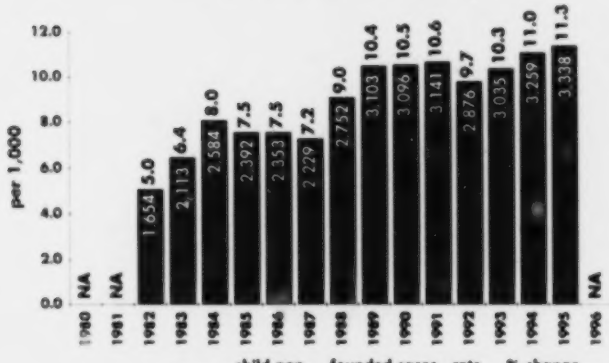

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 22,472 | 599 | 2.7% | |
| 1996 | 14,802 | 440 | 3.0% | 11.1% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



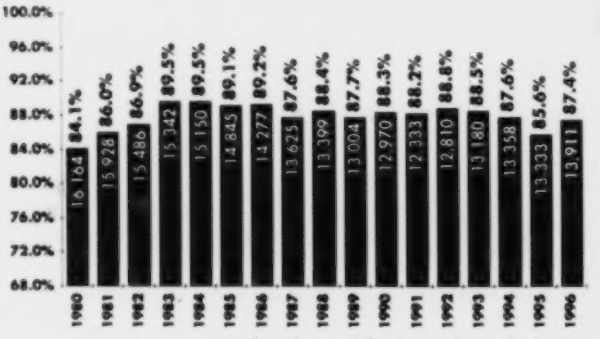

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 19,532 | 772 | 4.0% | |
| 1996 | 13,974 | 1,178 | 8.4% | 110.0% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect



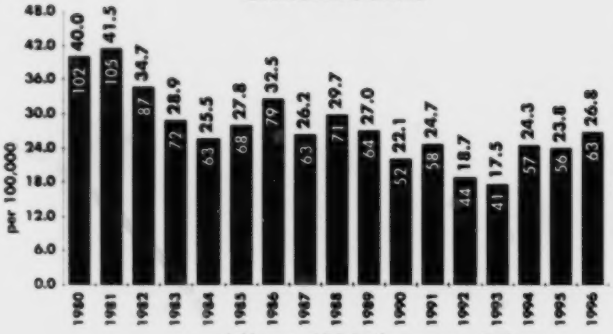

| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 332,837 | 1,654 | 5.0 | |
| 1995 | 295,087 | 3,338 | 11.3 | 126.0% |

## High School Graduation



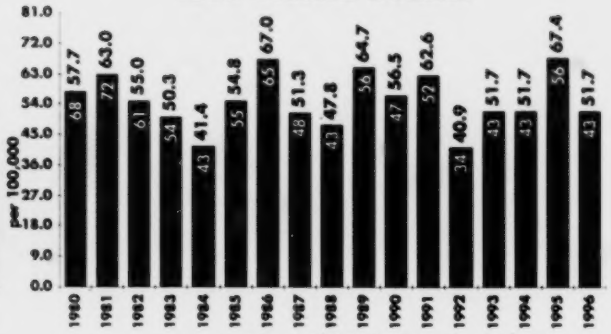

| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 19,219 | 16,164 | 84.1% | |
| 1996 | 15,909 | 13,911 | 87.4% | 3.9% |

## Child Deaths




| | child pop. | child deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 254,735 | 102 | 40.0 | |
| 1996 | 234,840 | 63 | 26.8 | -33.0% |

## Teen Violent Deaths



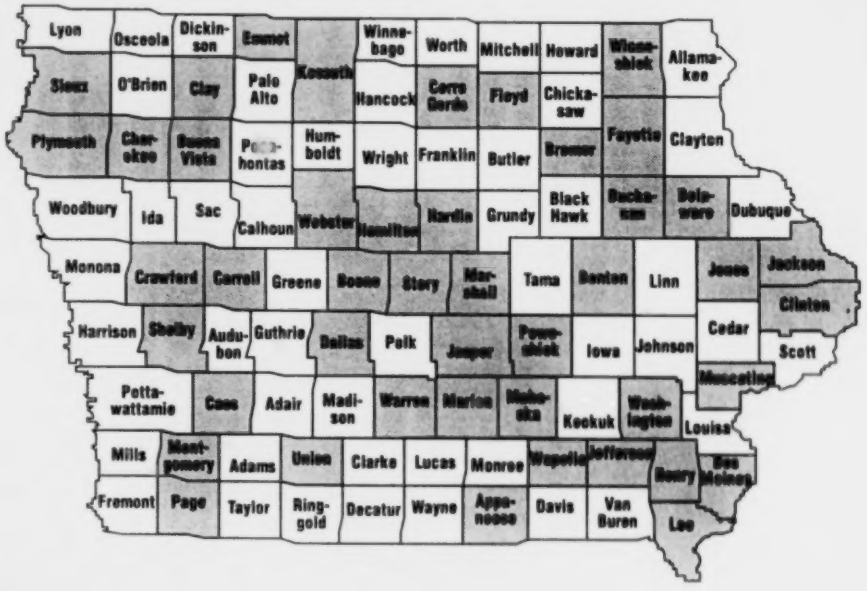

| | teen pop. | violent deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 117,759 | 68 | 57.7 | |
| 1996 | 83,125 | 43 | 51.7 | -10.4% |

## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 1,178,992 | 401,966 | 34.1% | 159,032 | 11,540 | 7.3% | 41,319 | 10.3% | 136,243 | 12.0% |
| **1980** | 1,212,568 | 342,274 | 28.2% | 163,718 | 19,553 | 11.9% | 38,535 | 11.4% | 117,534 | 10.1% |
| **1990** | 1,134,533 | 295,087 | 26.0% | 144,638 | 25,357 | 17.5% | 39,169 | 13.5% | 122,853 | 11.3% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -23.8% | | | 139.7% | | 31.1% | | -5.8% |

**Small Urban Counties**

Appanoose
Benton
Boone
Bremer
Buchanan
Buena Vista
Carroll
Cass
Cerro Gordo
Cherokee
Clay
Clinton
Crawford
Dallas
Delaware
Des Moines
Emmet
Fayette
Floyd
Hamilton
Hardin
Henry
Jackson
Jasper
Jefferson
Jones
Kossuth
Lee
Mahaska
Marion
Marshall
Montgomery
Muscatine
Page
Plymouth
Poweshiek
Shelby
Sioux
Story
Union
Wapello
Warren
Washington
Webster
Winneshiek

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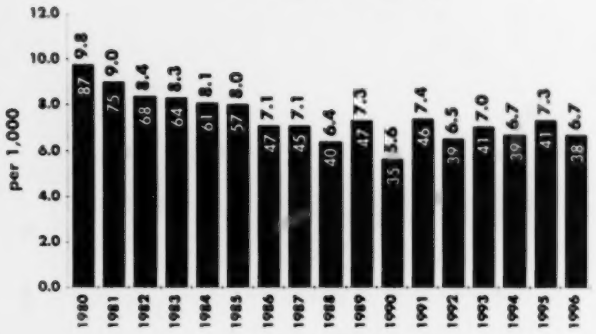
# Rural Counties

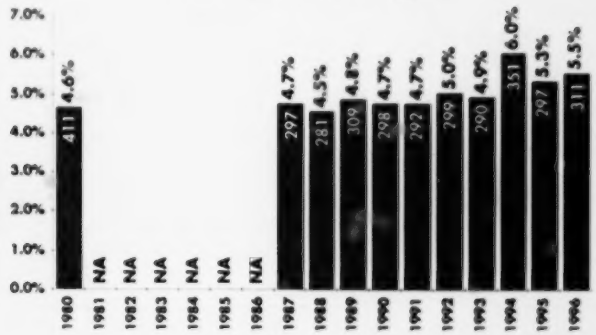
**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality



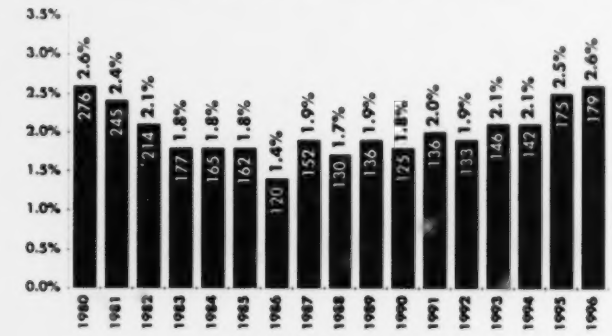

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 8,895 | 87 | 9.8 | |
| 1996 | 5,660 | 38 | 6.7 | -31.6% |

## Low Birthweight



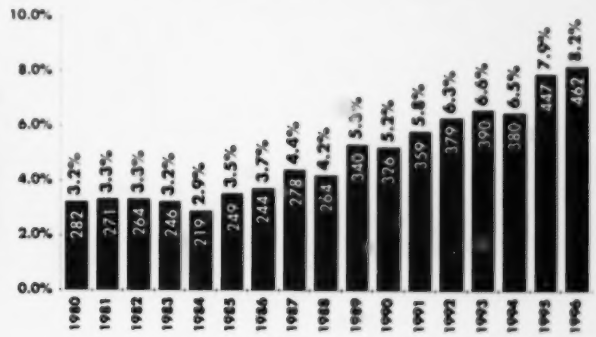

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 8,895 | 411 | 4.6% | |
| 1996 | 5,660 | 311 | 5.5% | 19.6% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



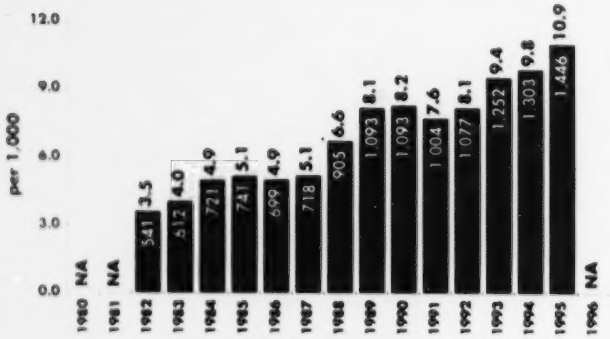

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 10,725 | 276 | 2.6% | |
| 1996 | 6,870 | 179 | 2.6% | 0.0% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



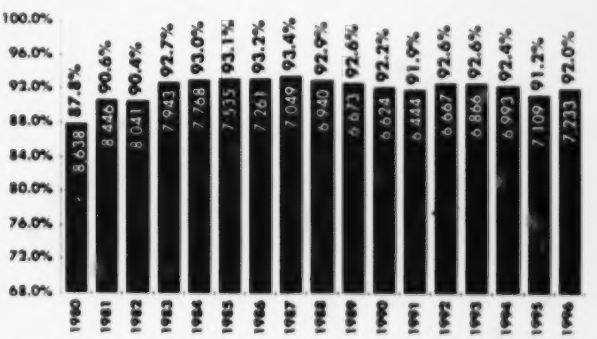

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 8,895 | 282 | 3.2% | |
| 1996 | 5,660 | 462 | 8.2% | 156.3% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 153,772 | 541 | 3.5 | |
| 1995 | 132,949 | 1,446 | 10.9 | 211.4% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 9,840 | 8,638 | 87.8% | |
| 1996 | 7,866 | 7,233 | 92.0% | 4.8% |



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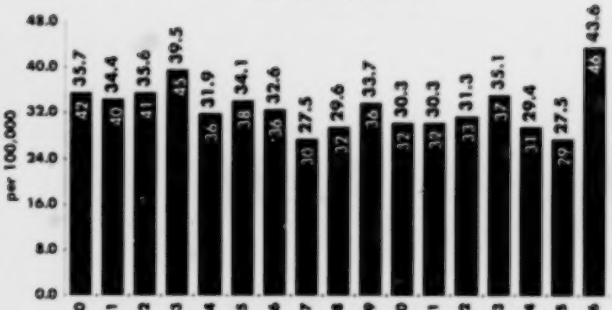
## Child Deaths




| | child pop. | child deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 117,545 | 42 | 35.7 | |
| 1996 | 105,533 | 46 | 43.6 | 22.1% |

## Teen Violent Deaths

| | teen pop. | violent deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 50,226 | 38 | 75.7 | |
| 1996 | 33,108 | 25 | 75.5 | -0.3% |

## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 567,688 | 191,085 | 33.7% | 74,990 | 4,537 | 6.1% | 24,428 | 12.8% | 80,686 | 14.5% |
| **1980** | 567,405 | 158,978 | 28.0% | 75,276 | 7,258 | 9.6% | 23,339 | 14.8% | 69,656 | 12.6% |
| **1990** | 508,112 | 132,949 | 26.2% | 63,603 | 9,074 | 14.3% | 19,882 | 15.2% | 60,362 | 12.2% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -22.3% | | | 134.4% | | 18.8% | | -15.9% |

### Rural Counties

Adair
Adams
Allamakee
Audubon
Butler
Calhoun
Cedar
Chickasaw
Clarke
Clayton
Davis
Decatur
Dickinson
Franklin
Fremont
Greene
Grundy
Guthrie
Hancock
Harrison
Howard
Humboldt
Ida
Iowa
Keokuk
Louisa
Lucas
Lyon
Madison
Mills
Mitchell
Monona
Monroe
O'Brien
Osceola
Palo Alto
Pocahontas
Ringgold
Sac
Tama
Taylor
Van Buren
Wayne
Winnebago
Worth
Wright

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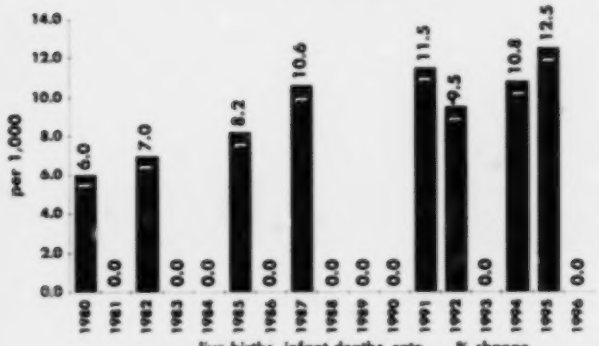
# Adair

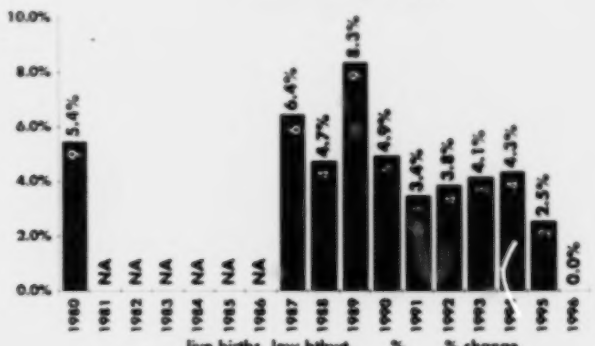
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



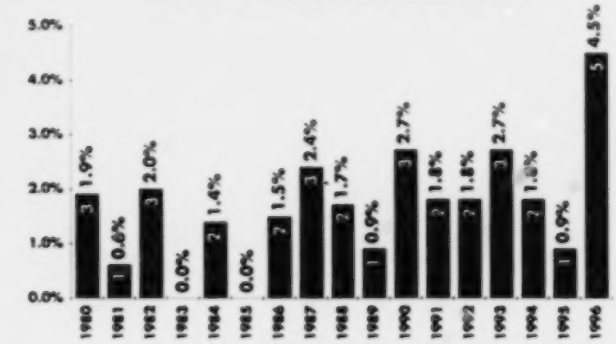

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 166 | 1 | 6.0 | |
| 1996 | 61 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

### Low Birthweight



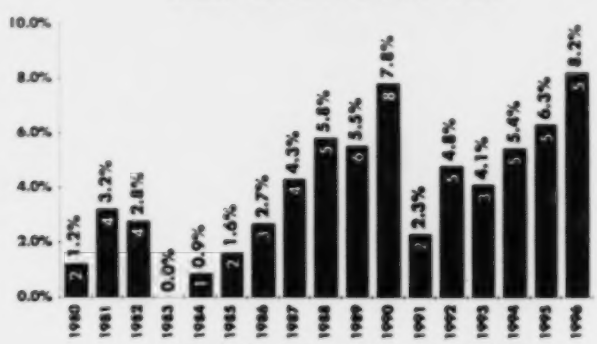

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 166 | 9 | 5.4% | |
| 1996 | 61 | 0 | 0.0% | -100.0% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



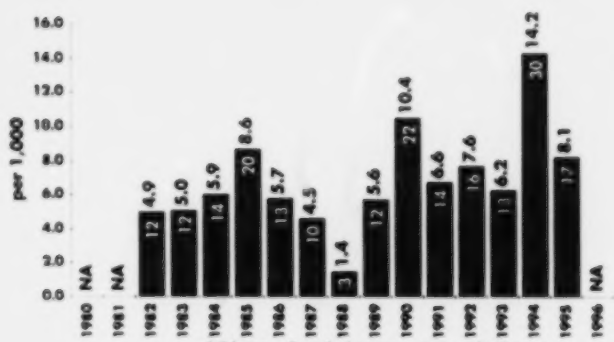

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 160 | 3 | 1.9% | |
| 1996 | 110 | 5 | 4.5% | 136.8% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



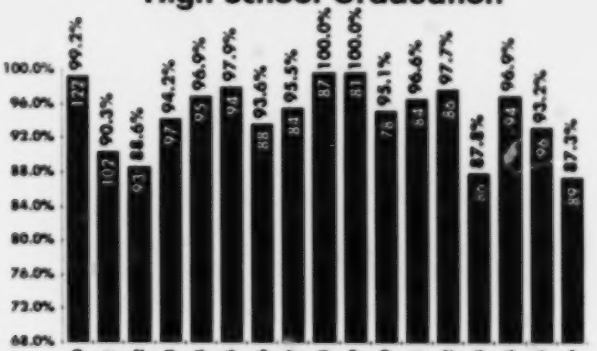

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 166 | 2 | 1.2% | |
| 1996 | 61 | 5 | 8.2% | 583.3% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 2,461 | 12 | 4.9 | |
| 1995 | 2,111 | 17 | 8.1 | 65.3% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 123 | 122 | 99.2% | |
| 1996 | 102 | 89 | 87.3% | -12.0% |

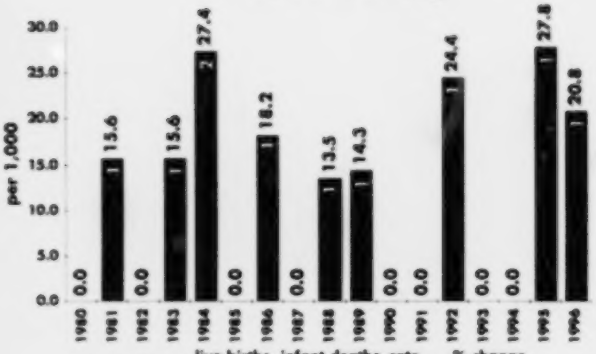
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 9,487 | 2,998 | 31.6% | 1,229 | 51 | 4.1% | 421 | 14.0% | 1,288 | 13.7% |
| **1980** | 9,509 | 2,548 | 26.8% | 1,211 | 94 | 7.8% | 534 | 21.0% | 1,578 | 16.9% |
| **1990** | 8,409 | 2,111 | 25.1% | 1,008 | 133 | 13.2% | 377 | 18.1% | 1,103 | 13.4% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -20.6% | | | 222.0% | | 29.3% | | -2.2% |

# Adams

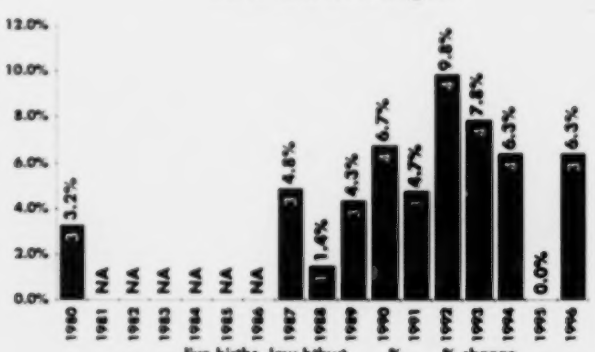
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



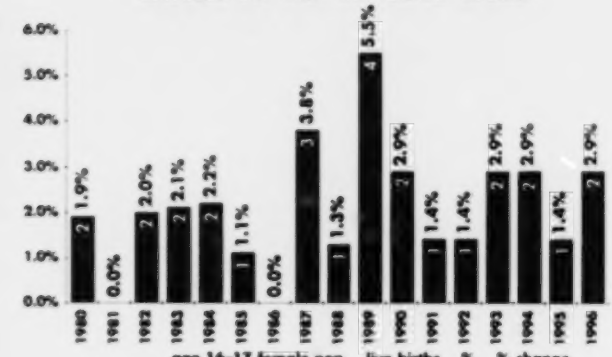

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 94 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 1996 | 48 | 1 | 20.8 | NA* |

### Low Birthweight



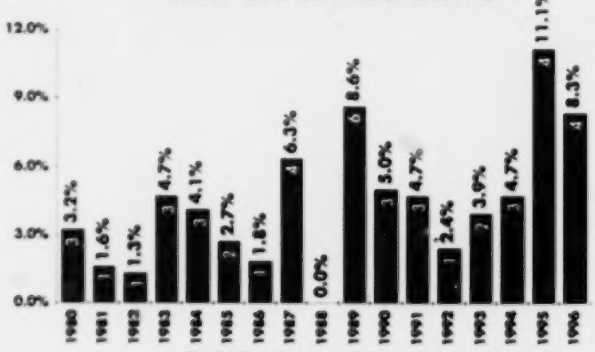

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 94 | 3 | 3.2% | |
| 1996 | 48 | 3 | 6.3% | 96.9% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



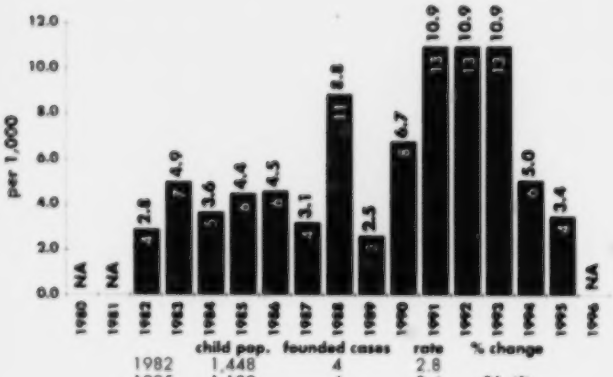

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 107 | 2 | 1.9% | |
| 1996 | 69 | 2 | 2.9% | 52.6% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



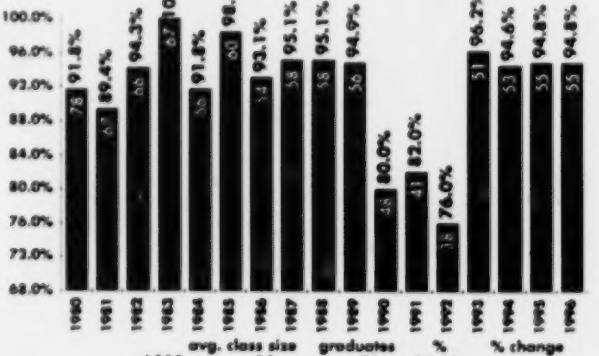

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 94 | 3 | 3.2% | |
| 1996 | 48 | 4 | 8.3% | 159.4% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 1,448 | 4 | 2.8 | |
| 1995 | 1,189 | 4 | 3.4 | 21.4% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 85 | 78 | 91.8% | |
| 1996 | 58 | 55 | 94.8% | 3.3% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 6,322 | 1,955 | 30.9% | 791 | 45 | 5.7% | 373 | 19.1% | 1,163 | 18.7% |
| **1980** | 5,731 | 1,513 | 26.4% | 755 | 87 | 11.5% | 255 | 17.1% | 812 | 14.4% |
| **1990** | 4,866 | 1,189 | 24.4% | 575 | 68 | 11.8% | 264 | 23.0% | 796 | 16.8% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -21.0% | | | 107.0% | | 20.4% | | -10.2% |

*Rate change cannot be determined as baseline rate is 0.0

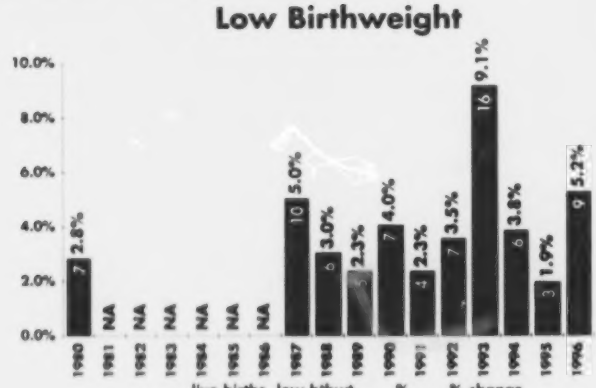
# Allamakee

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

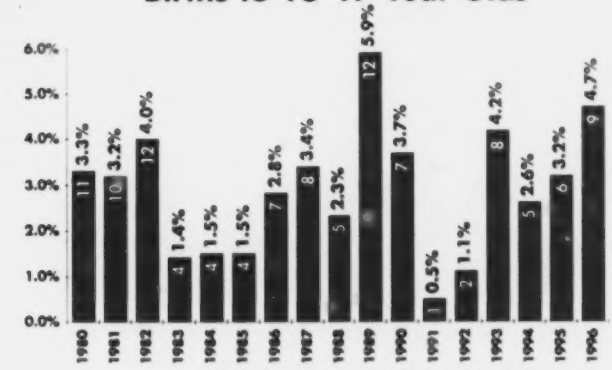
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 252 | 5 | 19.8 | |
| 1996 | 173 | 1 | 5.8 | -70.7% |

### Low Birthweight



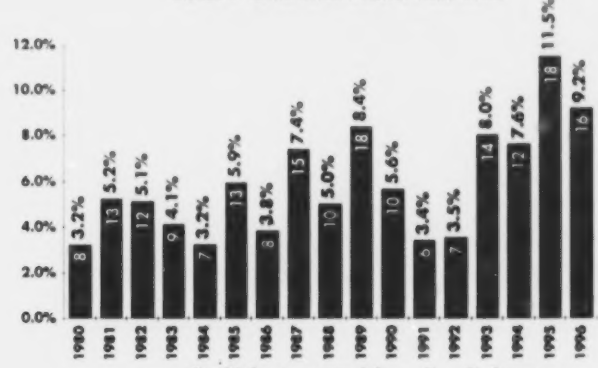

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 252 | 7 | 2.8% | |
| 1996 | 173 | 9 | 5.2% | 85.7% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds




| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 329 | 11 | 3.3% | |
| 1996 | 190 | 9 | 4.7% | 42.4% |

### Teen Unmarried Births

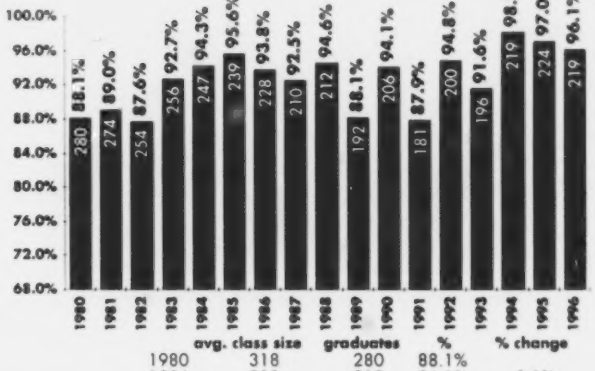



| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 252 | 8 | 3.2% | |
| 1996 | 173 | 16 | 9.2% | 187.5% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect

| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 4,445 | 16 | 3.6 | |
| 1995 | 3,774 | 43 | 11.4 | 216.7% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 318 | 280 | 88.1% | |
| 1996 | 228 | 219 | 96.1% | 9.1% |

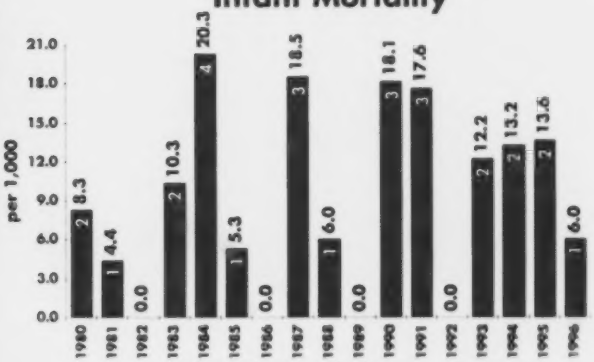
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 14,968 | 5,480 | 36.6% | 1,902 | 123 | 6.5% | 1,359 | 24.8% | 3,120 | 21.2% |
| **1980** | 15,108 | 4,613 | 30.5% | 2,011 | 177 | 8.8% | 857 | 18.6% | 2,141 | 14.5% |
| **1990** | 13,855 | 3,774 | 27.2% | 1,751 | 229 | 13.1% | 506 | 13.4% | 1,794 | 13.2% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -25.7% | | | 101.5% | | -46.0% | | -37.7% |

# Appanoose

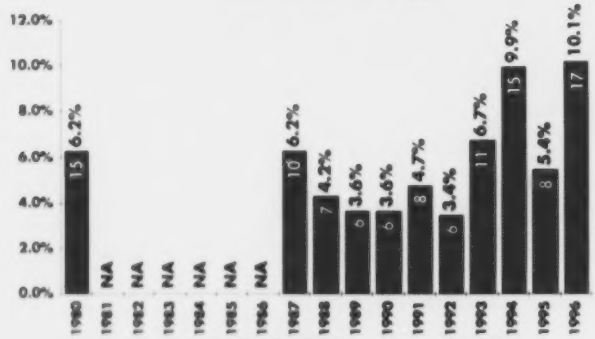
**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality



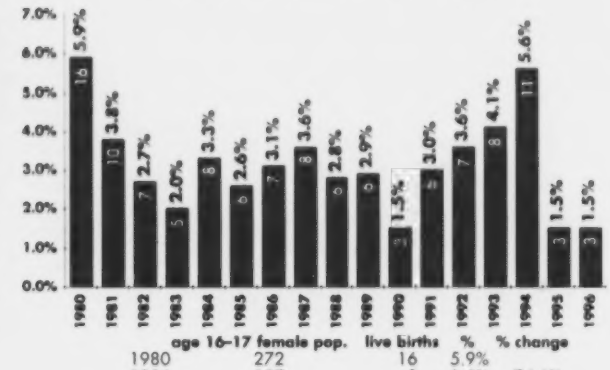

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 241 | 2 | 8.3 | |
| 1996 | 168 | 1 | 6.0 | -27.7% |

## Low Birthweight



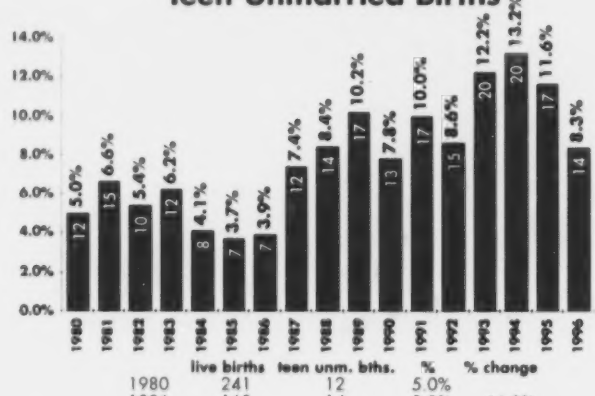

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 241 | 15 | 6.2% | |
| 1996 | 168 | 17 | 10.1% | 62.9% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



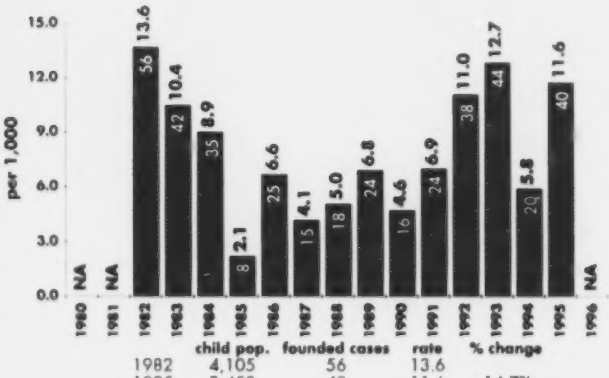

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 272 | 16 | 5.9% | |
| 1996 | 197 | 3 | 1.5% | -74.6% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



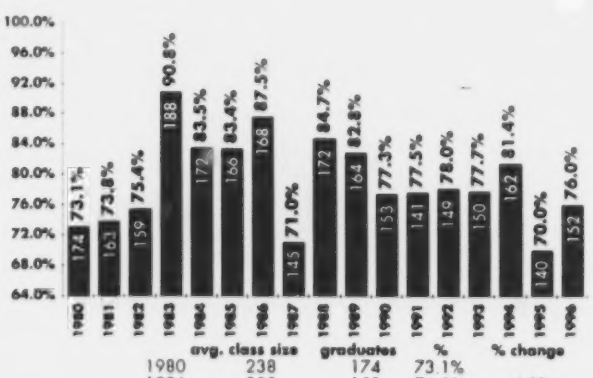

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 241 | 12 | 5.0% | |
| 1996 | 168 | 14 | 8.3% | 66.0% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 4,105 | 56 | 13.6 | |
| 1995 | 3,458 | 40 | 11.6 | -14.7% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 238 | 174 | 73.1% | |
| 1996 | 200 | 152 | 76.0% | 4.0% |

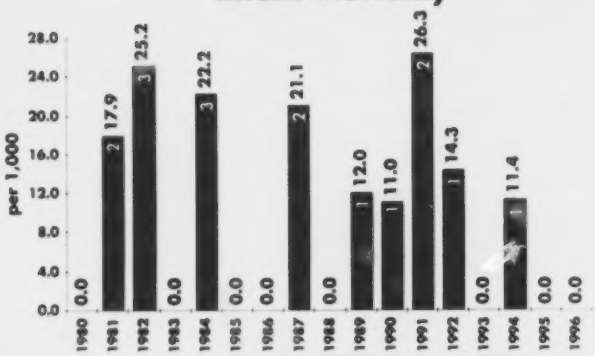
## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 15,007 | 4,419 | 29.4% | 1,811 | 174 | 9.6% | 769 | 17.4% | 3,080 | 20.8% |
| **1980** | 15,511 | 4,267 | 27.5% | 2,013 | 327 | 16.2% | 936 | 22.3% | 2,642 | 17.3% |
| **1990** | 13,743 | 3,458 | 25.2% | 1,714 | 379 | 22.1% | 941 | 28.2% | 2,735 | 20.4% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -14.3% | | | 130.2% | | 62.1% | | -1.9% |

# Audubon

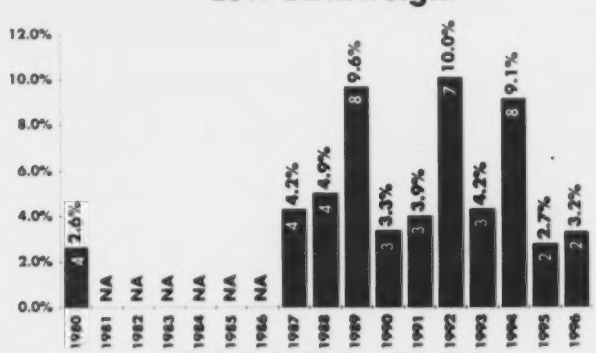
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



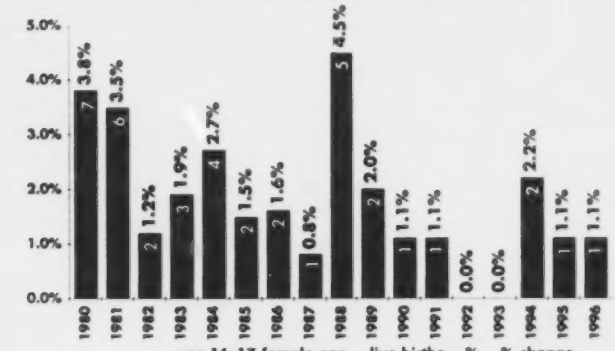

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 151 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 1996 | 63 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0% |

### Low Birthweight



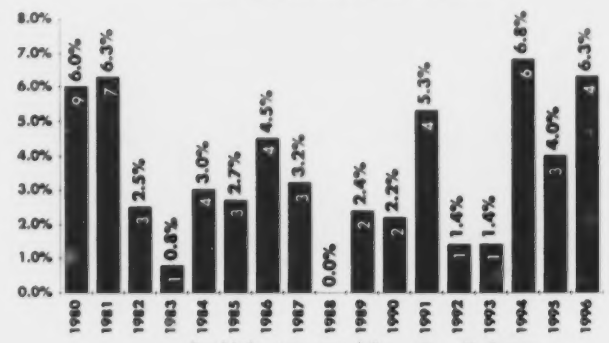

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 151 | 4 | 2.6% | |
| 1996 | 63 | 2 | 3.2% | 23.1% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



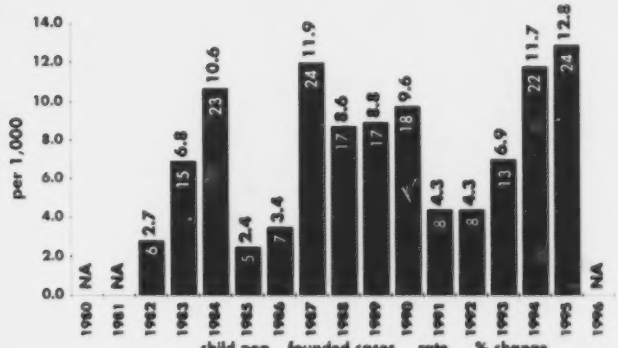

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 182 | 7 | 3.8% | |
| 1996 | 92 | 1 | 1.1% | -71.1% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



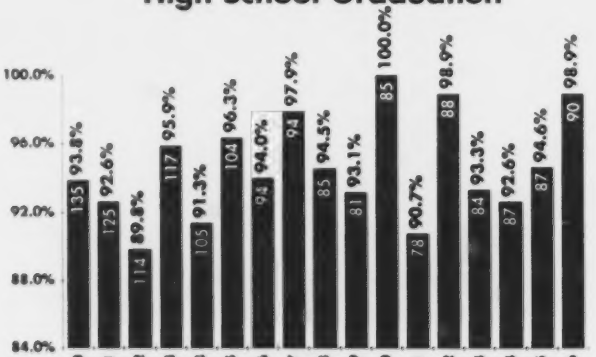

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 151 | 9 | 6.0% | |
| 1996 | 63 | 4 | 6.3% | 5.0% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 2,263 | 6 | 2.7 | |
| 1995 | 1,873 | 24 | 12.8 | 374.1% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 144 | 135 | 93.8% | |
| 1996 | 91 | 90 | 98.9% | 5.4% |

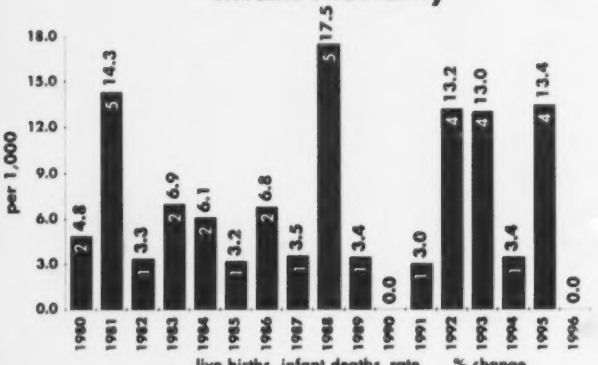
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 9,595 | 3,355 | 35.0% | 1,319 | 69 | 5.2% | 462 | 13.8% | 1,591 | 16.8% |
| **1980** | 8,559 | 2,361 | 27.6% | 1,107 | 92 | 8.3% | 465 | 19.9% | 1,086 | 13.0% |
| **1990** | 7,334 | 1,873 | 25.5% | 864 | 93 | 10.8% | 301 | 16.3% | 859 | 12.1% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -27.1% | | | 107.7% | | 18.1% | | -28.0% |

# Benton

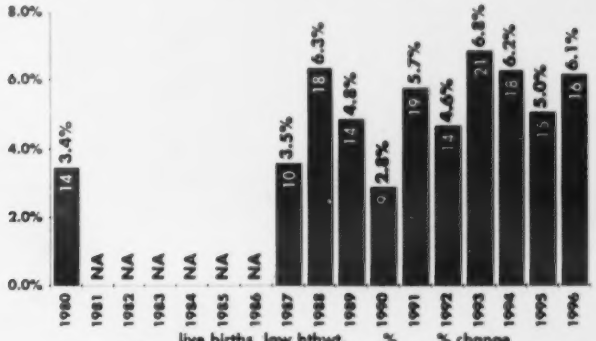
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



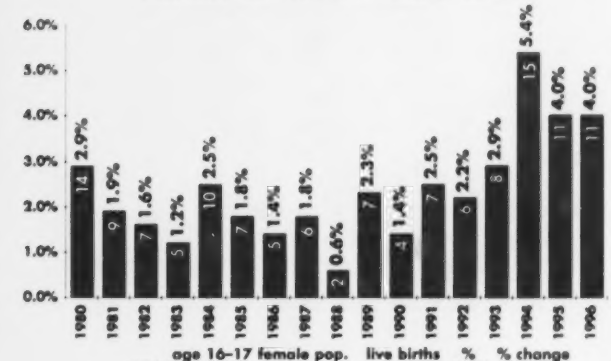

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 414 | 2 | 4.8 | |
| 1996 | 264 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

### Low Birthweight



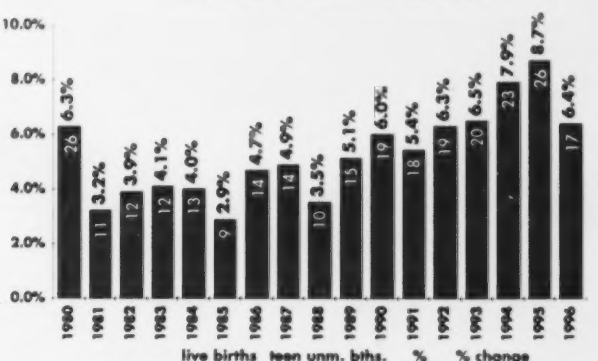

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 414 | 14 | 3.4% | |
| 1996 | 264 | 16 | 6.1% | 79.4% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



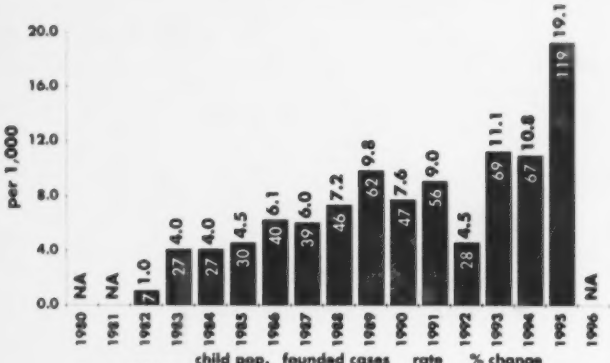

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 486 | 14 | 2.9% | |
| 1996 | 278 | 11 | 4.0% | 37.9% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



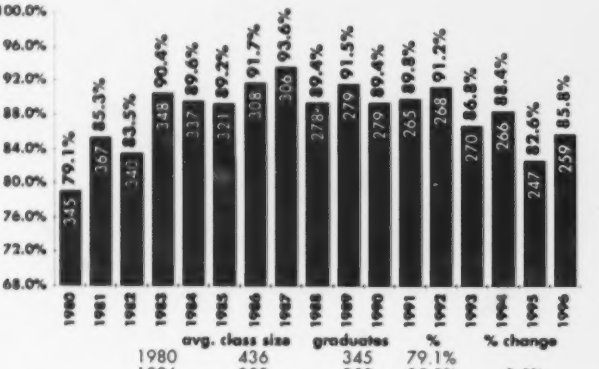

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 414 | 26 | 6.3% | |
| 1996 | 264 | 17 | 6.4% | 1.6% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 6,921 | 7 | 1.0 | |
| 1995 | 6,219 | 119 | 19.1 | 1,810.0% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 436 | 345 | 79.1% | |
| 1996 | 302 | 259 | 85.8% | 8.5% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 22,885 | 8,255 | 36.1% | 3,218 | 209 | 6.5% | 663 | 8.0% | 2,366 | 10.5% |
| **1980** | 23,649 | 7,097 | 30.0% | 3,377 | 338 | 10.0% | 981 | 14.2% | 2,672 | 11.5% |
| **1990** | 22,429 | 6,219 | 27.7% | 2,964 | 467 | 15.8% | 887 | 14.7% | 2,502 | 11.4% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -23.3% | | | 143.1% | | 83.8% | | 8.6% |

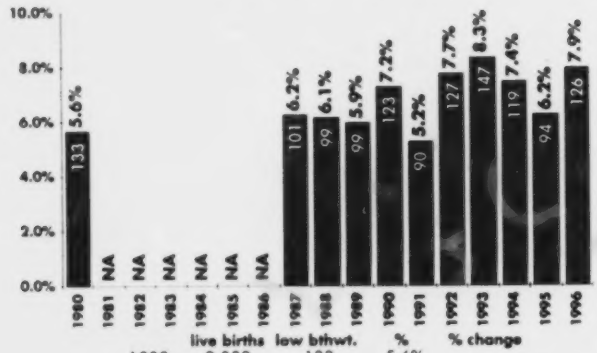
# Black Hawk

**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality

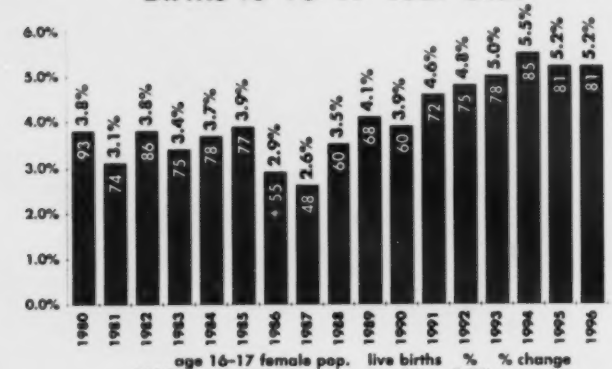
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 2,382 | 34 | 14.3 | |
| 1996 | 1,601 | 9 | 5.6 | -60.8% |

## Low Birthweight



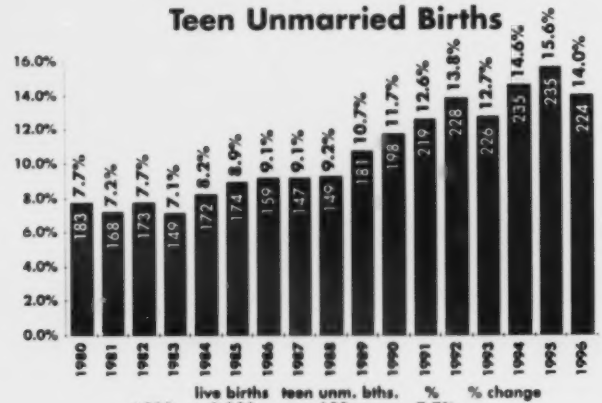

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 2,382 | 133 | 5.6% | |
| 1996 | 1,601 | 126 | 7.9% | 41.1% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



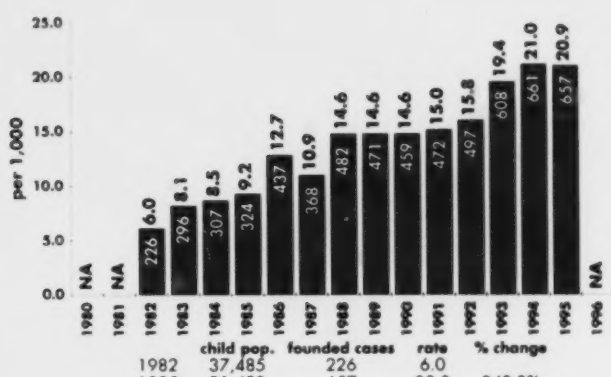

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 2,441 | 93 | 3.8% | |
| 1996 | 1,554 | 81 | 5.2% | 36.8% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



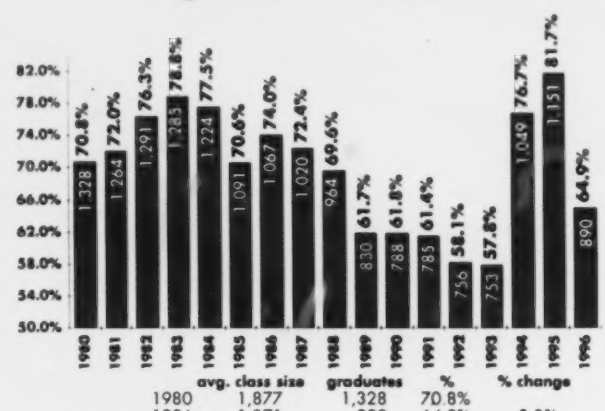

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 2,382 | 183 | 7.7% | |
| 1996 | 1,601 | 224 | 14.0% | 81.8% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 37,485 | 226 | 6.0 | |
| 1995 | 31,402 | 657 | 20.9 | 248.3% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,877 | 1,328 | 70.8% | |
| 1996 | 1,371 | 890 | 64.9% | -8.3% |

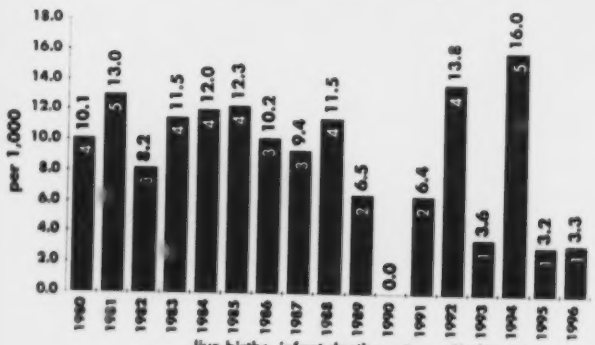
## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 132,916 | 47,174 | 35.5% | 18,603 | 1,798 | 9.7% | 4,186 | 8.9% | 12,808 | 10.1% |
| **1980** | 137,961 | 39,006 | 28.3% | 19,008 | 3,390 | 17.8% | 4,235 | 11.0% | 12,130 | 9.3% |
| **1990** | 123,798 | 31,402 | 25.4% | 15,455 | 3,933 | 25.4% | 5,923 | 19.4% | 17,932 | 15.3% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -28.5% | | | 161.9% | | 118.0% | | 51.5% |

# Boone

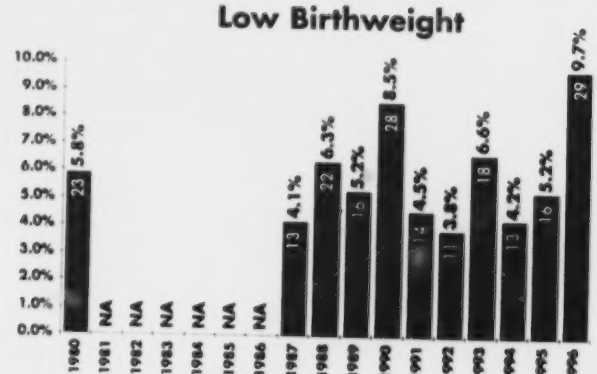
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



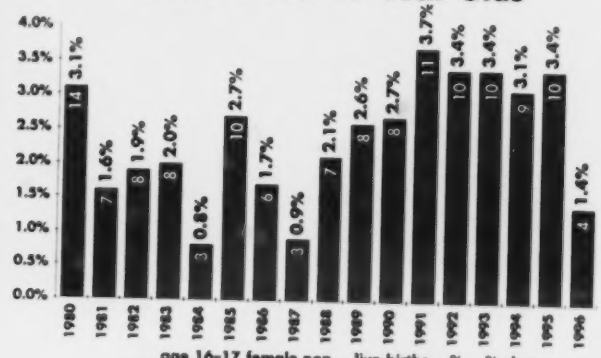

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 395 | 4 | 10.1 | |
| 1996 | 299 | 1 | 3.3 | -67.3% |

### Low Birthweight



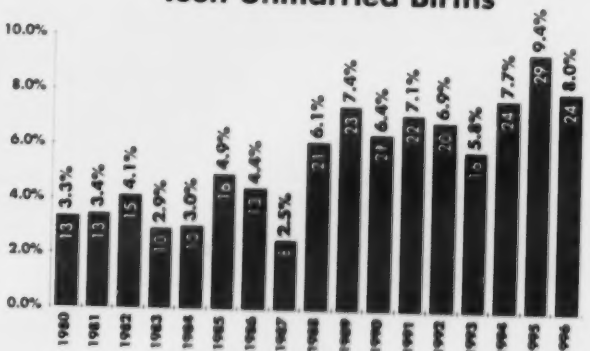

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 395 | 23 | 5.8% | |
| 1996 | 299 | 29 | 9.7% | 67.2% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



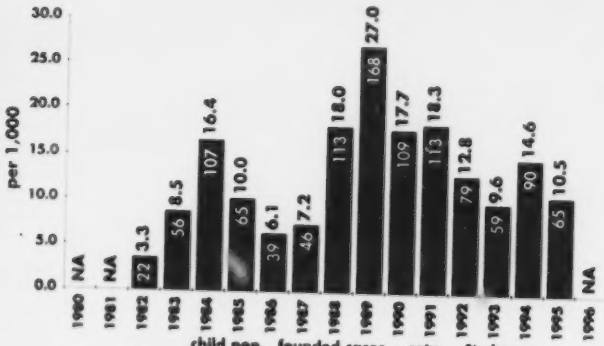

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 451 | 14 | 3.1% | |
| 1996 | 295 | 4 | 1.4% | -54.8% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



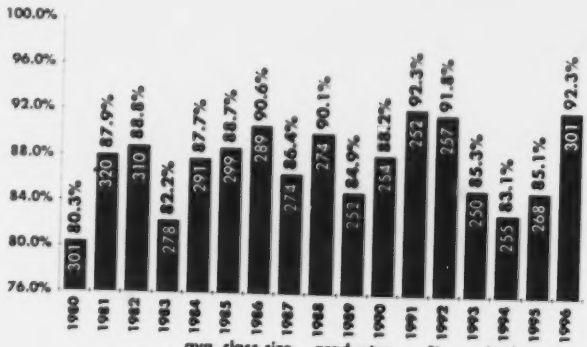

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 395 | 13 | 3.3% | |
| 1996 | 299 | 24 | 8.0% | 142.4% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 6,650 | 22 | 3.3 | |
| 1995 | 6,169 | 65 | 10.5 | 218.2% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 375 | 301 | 80.3% | |
| 1996 | 326 | 301 | 92.3% | 14.9% |

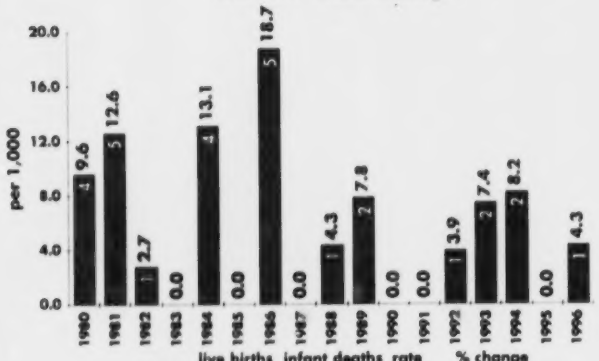
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1970 | 26,470 | 8,394 | 31.7% | 3,402 | 256 | 7.5% | 648 | 7.7% | 2,569 | 10.3% |
| 1980 | 26,184 | 6,770 | 25.9% | 3,395 | 402 | 11.8% | 636 | 9.5% | 2,279 | 9.1% |
| 1990 | 25,186 | 6,169 | 24.5% | 3,130 | 566 | 18.1% | 667 | 11.1% | 2,119 | 8.8% |
| Change from 1970–1990 | | | -22.7% | | | 141.3% | | 44.2% | | -14.6% |

# Bremer

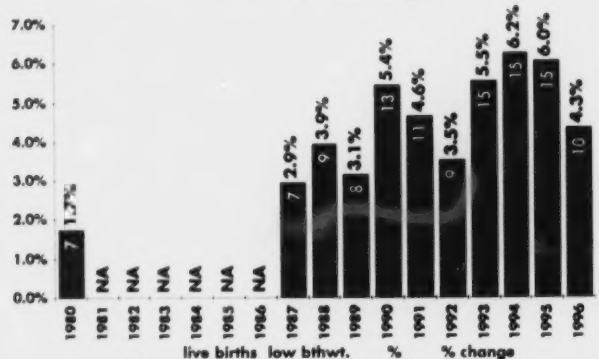
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality




| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 417 | 4 | 9.6 | |
| 1996 | 234 | 1 | 4.3 | -55.2% |

### Low Birthweight

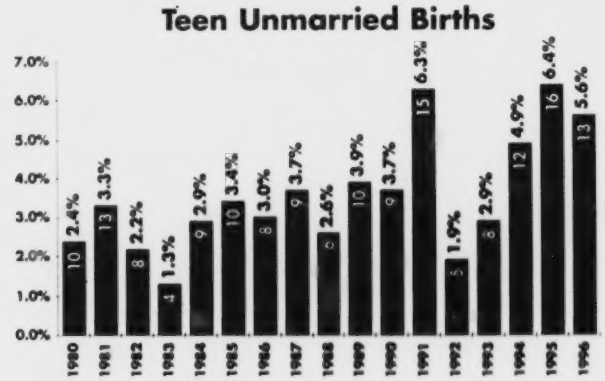



| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 417 | 7 | 1.7% | |
| 1996 | 234 | 10 | 4.3% | 152.9% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds

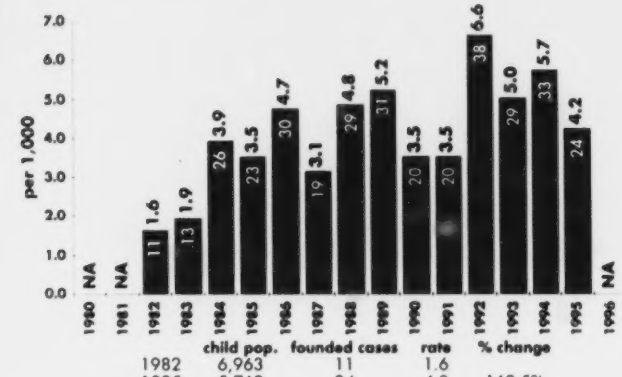
| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 483 | 14 | 2.9% | |
| 1996 | 336 | 4 | 1.2% | -58.6% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



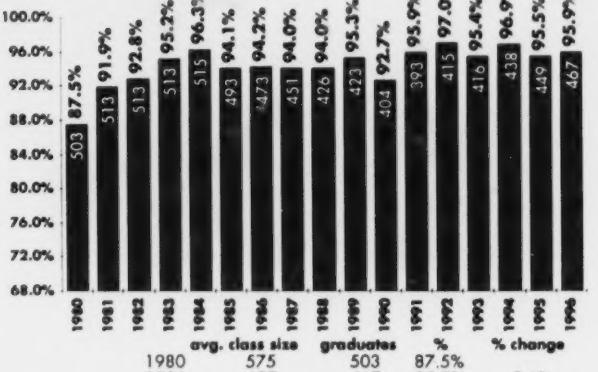

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 417 | 10 | 2.4% | |
| 1996 | 234 | 13 | 5.6% | 133.3% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 6,963 | 11 | 1.6 | |
| 1995 | 5,762 | 24 | 4.2 | 162.5% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 575 | 503 | 87.5% | |
| 1996 | 487 | 467 | 95.9% | 9.6% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 22,737 | 7,713 | 33.9% | 3,081 | 133 | 4.3% | 728 | 9.4% | 2,406 | 11.2% |
| **1980** | 24,820 | 7,263 | 29.3% | 3,518 | 281 | 8.0% | 503 | 7.0% | 1,800 | 7.6% |
| **1990** | 22,813 | 5,762 | 25.3% | 2,837 | 351 | 12.4% | 604 | 10.6% | 1,962 | 9.2% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -25.4% | | | 188.4% | | 12.8% | | -17.9% |





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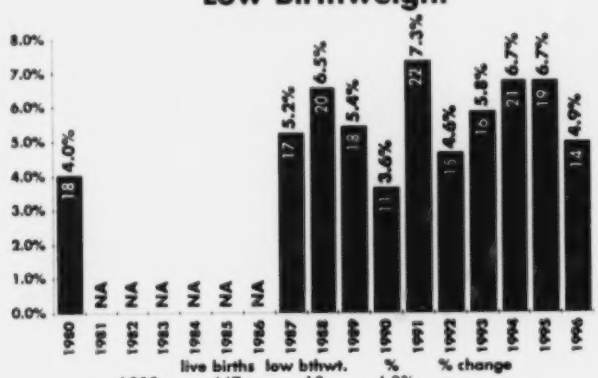
# Buchanan

**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality

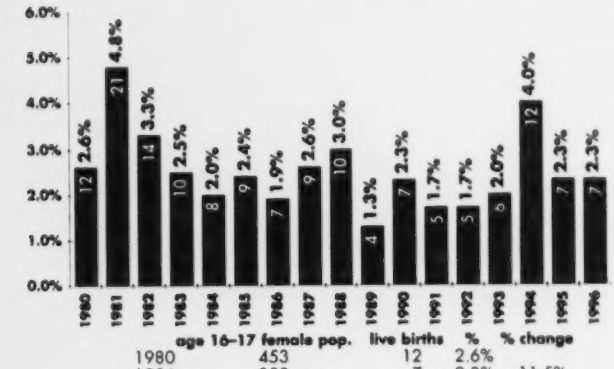
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 447 | 6 | 13.4 | |
| 1996 | 286 | 2 | 7.0 | -47.8% |

## Low Birthweight



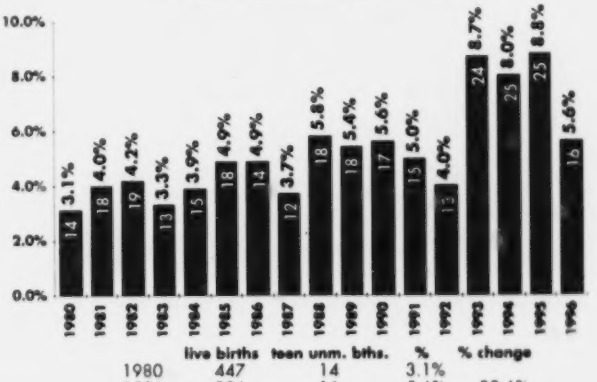

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 447 | 18 | 4.0% | |
| 1996 | 286 | 14 | 4.9% | 22.5% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



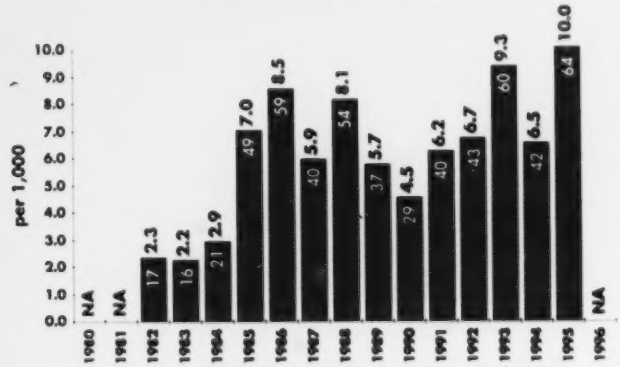

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 453 | 12 | 2.6% | |
| 1996 | 303 | 7 | 2.3% | -11.5% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



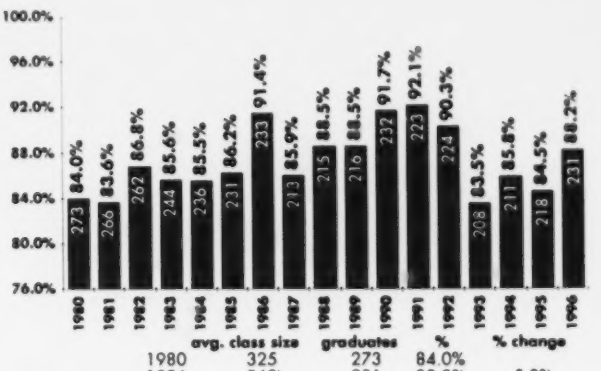

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 447 | 14 | 3.1% | |
| 1996 | 286 | 16 | 5.6% | 80.6% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 7,391 | 17 | 2.3 | |
| 1995 | 6,419 | 64 | 10.0 | 334.8% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 325 | 273 | 84.0% | |
| 1996 | 262 | 231 | 88.2% | 5.0% |

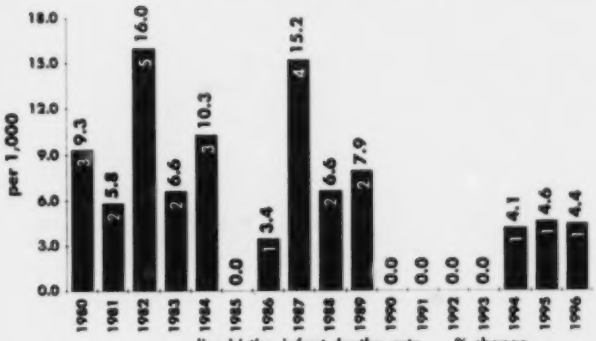
## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children in Poverty | Percent | All Persons in Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 21,746 | 8,592 | 39.5% | 3,004 | 217 | 7.2% | 1,470 | 17.1% | 3,458 | 16.3% |
| **1980** | 22,900 | 7,634 | 33.3% | 3,288 | 359 | 10.9% | 1,090 | 14.6% | 2,627 | 11.8% |
| **1990** | 20,844 | 6,419 | 30.8% | 2,831 | 503 | 17.8% | 1,417 | 22.4% | 3,395 | 16.7% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -22.0% | | | 147.2% | | 31.0% | | 2.5% |

# Buena Vista

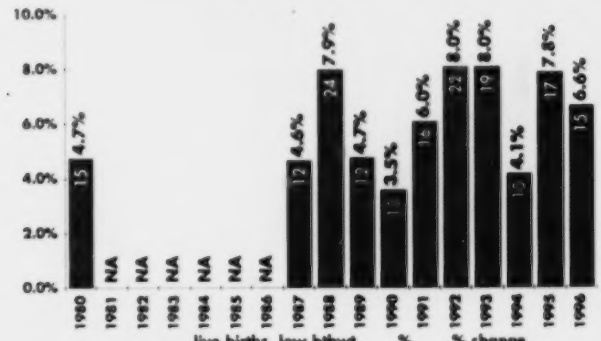
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



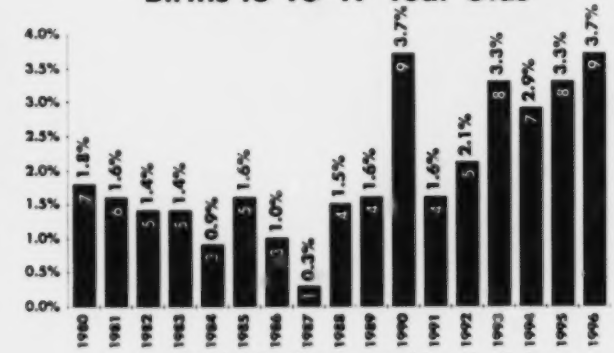

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 322 | 3 | 9.3 | |
| 1996 | 228 | 1 | 4.4 | -52.7% |

### Low Birthweight



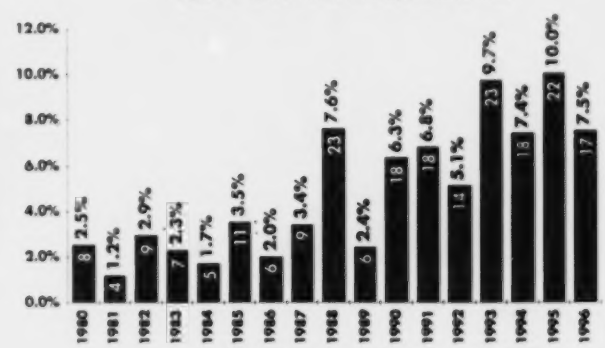

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 322 | 15 | 4.7% | |
| 1996 | 228 | 15 | 6.6% | 40.4% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



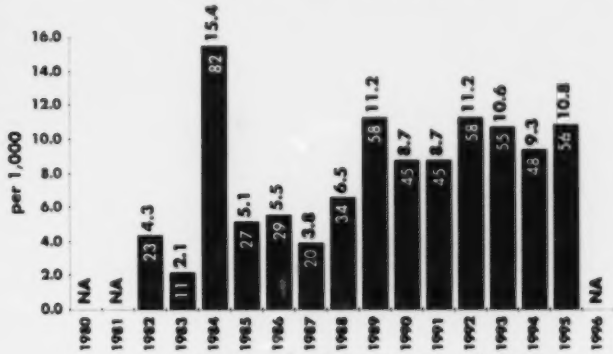

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 397 | 7 | 1.8% | |
| 1996 | 243 | 9 | 3.7% | 105.6% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



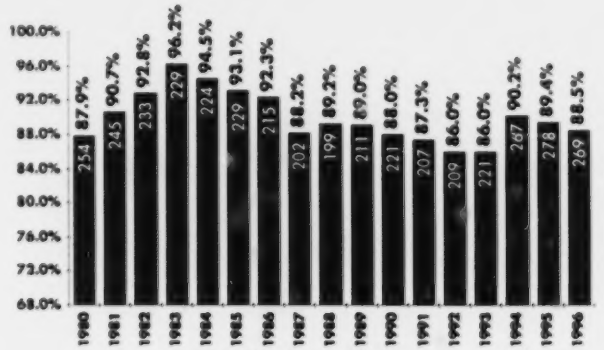

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 322 | 8 | 2.5% | |
| 1996 | 228 | 17 | 7.5% | 200.0% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 5,368 | 23 | 4.3 | |
| 1995 | 5,175 | 56 | 10.8 | 151.2% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 289 | 254 | 87.9% | |
| 1996 | 304 | 269 | 88.5% | 0.7% |

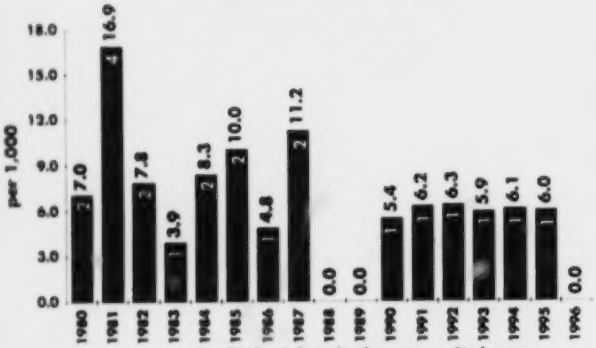
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 20,693 | 6,956 | 33.6% | 2,794 | 178 | 6.4% | 602 | 8.7% | 2,220 | 11.1% |
| **1980** | 20,774 | 5,416 | 26.1% | 2,645 | 243 | 9.2% | 473 | 8.8% | 1,649 | 8.4% |
| **1990** | 19,965 | 5,175 | 25.9% | 2,487 | 355 | 14.3% | 517 | 10.3% | 1,633 | 8.7% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -22.9% | | | 123.4% | | 18.4% | | -21.6% |

# Butler

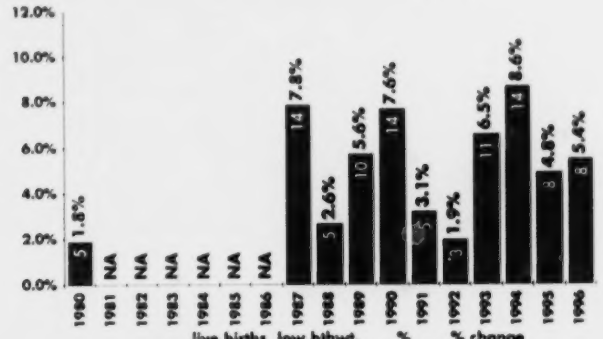
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



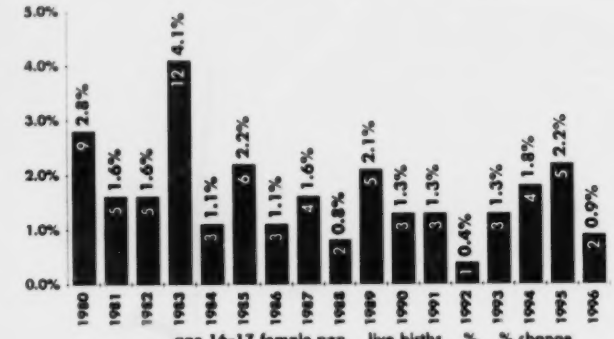

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 284 | 2 | 7.0 | |
| 1996 | 148 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

### Low Birthweight



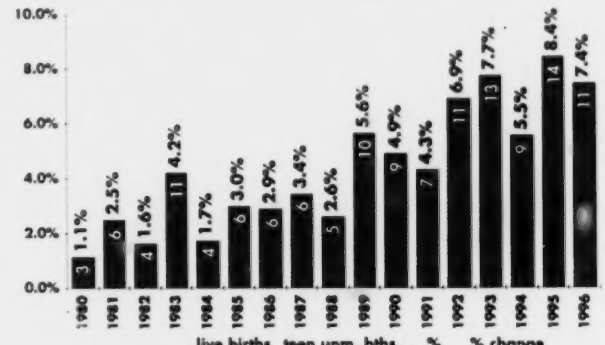

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 284 | 5 | 1.8% | |
| 1996 | 148 | 8 | 5.4% | 200.0% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



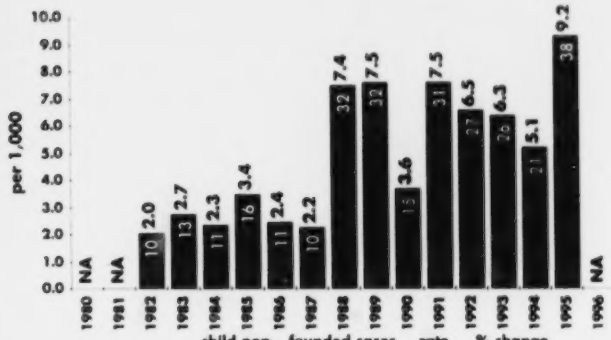

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 324 | 9 | 2.8% | |
| 1996 | 225 | 2 | 0.9% | -67.9% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



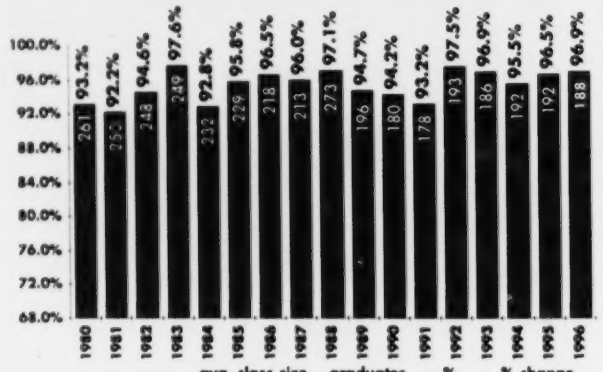

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 284 | 3 | 1.1% | |
| 1996 | 148 | 11 | 7.4% | 572.7% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 4,950 | 10 | 2.0 | |
| 1995 | 4,149 | 38 | 9.2 | 360.0% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 280 | 261 | 93.2% | |
| 1996 | 194 | 188 | 96.9% | 4.0% |

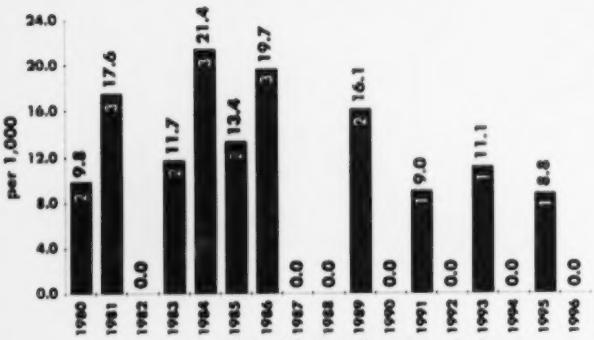
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 16,953 | 5,756 | 34.0% | 2,344 | 118 | 5.0% | 650 | 11.3% | 2,145 | 12.8% |
| **1980** | 17,668 | 5,150 | 29.1% | 2,434 | 160 | 6.6% | 509 | 10.0% | 1,675 | 9.7% |
| **1990** | 15,731 | 4,149 | 26.4% | 2,011 | 250 | 12.4% | 497 | 12.2% | 1,649 | 10.7% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -22.4% | | | 148.0% | | 8.0% | | -16.4% |

# Calhoun

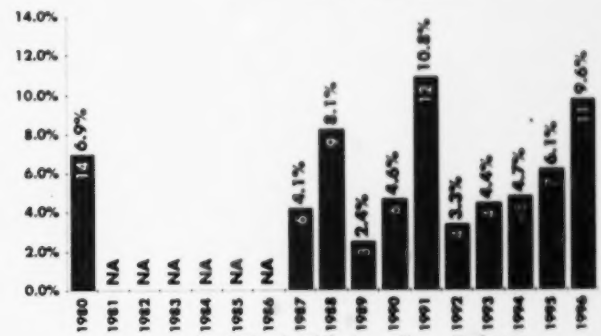
**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality



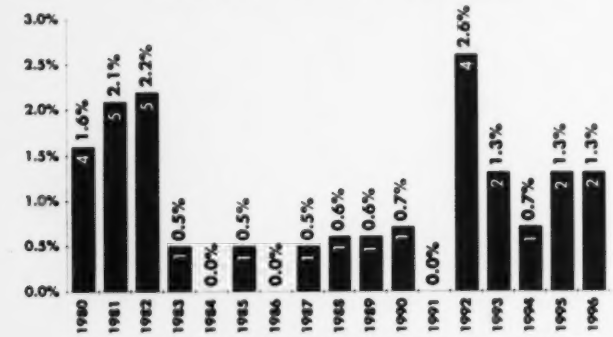

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 204 | 2 | 9.8 | |
| 1996 | 115 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

## Low Birthweight



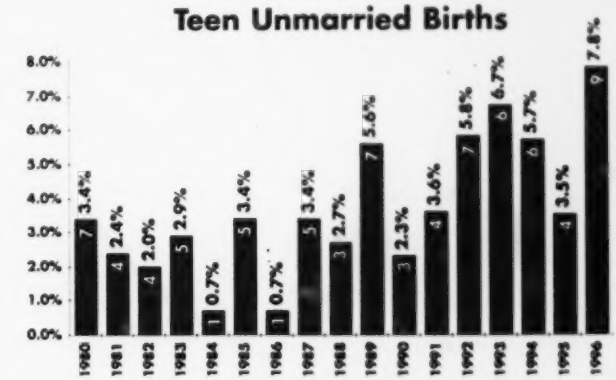

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 204 | 14 | 6.9% | |
| 1996 | 115 | 11 | 9.6% | 39.1% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



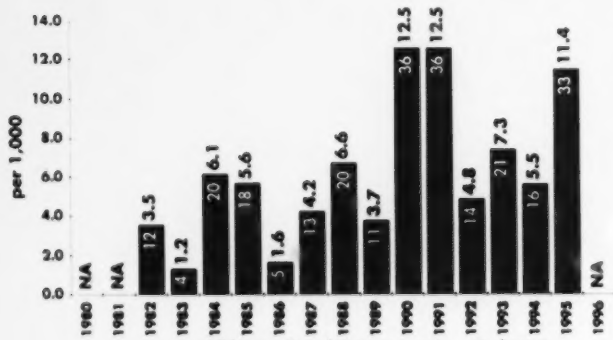

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 252 | 4 | 1.6% | |
| 1996 | 152 | 2 | 1.3% | -18.8% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



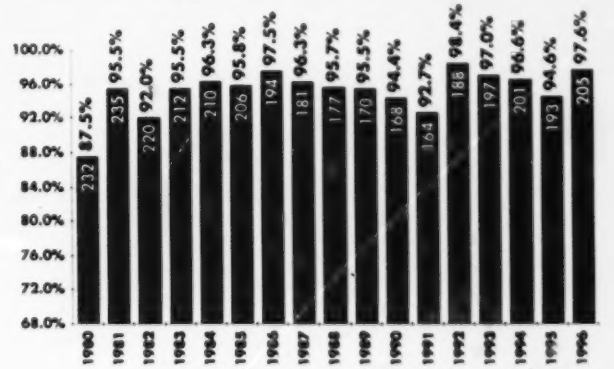

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 204 | 7 | 3.4% | |
| 1996 | 115 | 9 | 7.8% | 129.4% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,441 | 12 | 3.5 | |
| 1995 | 2,889 | 33 | 11.4 | 225.7% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 265 | 232 | 87.5% | |
| 1996 | 210 | 205 | 97.6% | 11.5% |

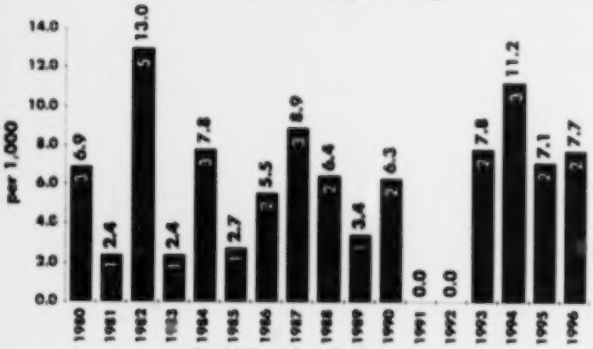
## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children in Poverty | Percent | All Persons in Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 14,287 | 4,697 | 32.9% | 1,892 | 127 | 6.7% | 382 | 8.1% | 1,855 | 13.3% |
| **1980** | 13,542 | 3,579 | 26.4% | 1,696 | 169 | 10.0% | 434 | 12.1% | 1,366 | 10.4% |
| **1990** | 11,508 | 2,889 | 25.1% | 1,336 | 186 | 13.9% | 414 | 14.6% | 1,317 | 11.9% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -23.7% | | | 107.5% | | 80.2% | | -10.5% |

# Carroll

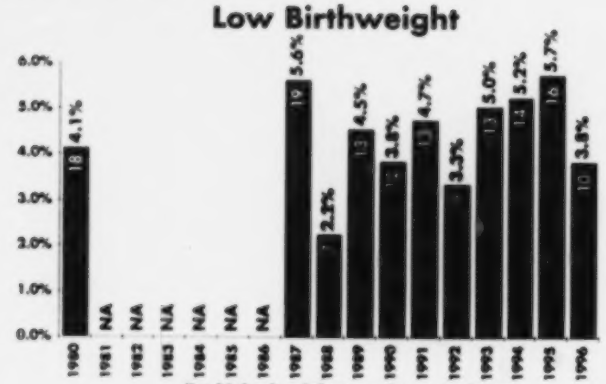
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



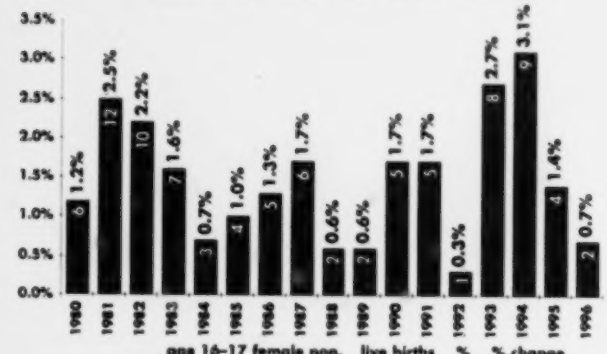

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 436 | 3 | 6.9 | |
| 1996 | 260 | 2 | 7.7 | 11.6% |

### Low Birthweight



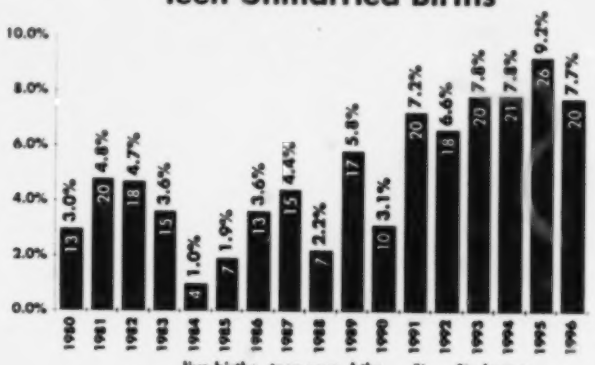

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 436 | 18 | 4.1% | |
| 1996 | 260 | 10 | 3.8% | -7.3% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



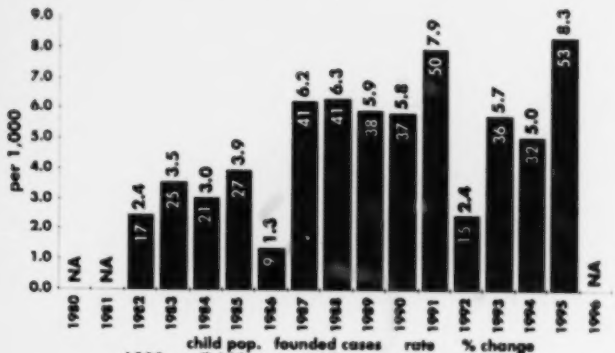

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 499 | 6 | 1.2% | |
| 1996 | 293 | 2 | 0.7% | -41.7% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



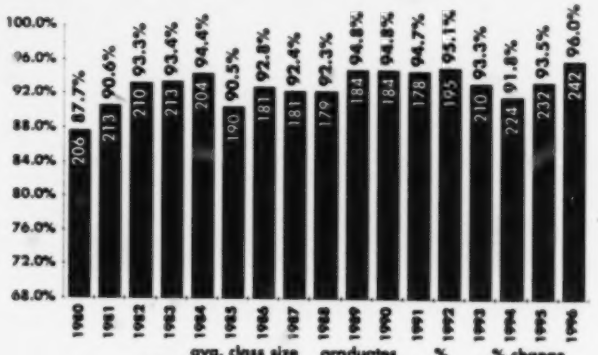

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 436 | 13 | 3.0% | |
| 1996 | 260 | 20 | 7.7% | 156.7% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 7,152 | 17 | 2.4 | |
| 1995 | 6,359 | 53 | 8.3 | 245.8% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 235 | 206 | 87.7% | |
| 1996 | 252 | 242 | 96.0% | 9.5% |

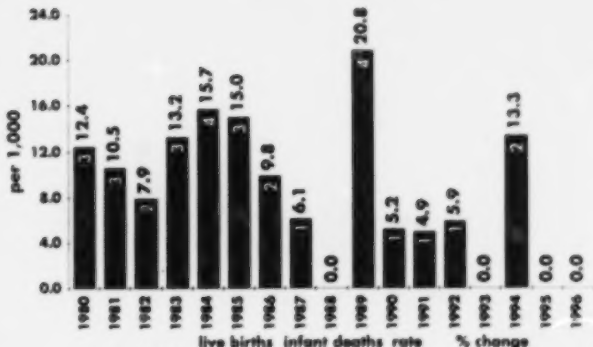
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1970 | 22,912 | 9,171 | 40.0% | 3,067 | 198 | 6.5% | 1,129 | 12.3% | 2,957 | 13.1% |
| 1980 | 22,951 | 7,350 | 32.0% | 3,163 | 278 | 8.8% | 741 | 10.1% | 1,972 | 8.8% |
| 1990 | 21,423 | 6,359 | 29.7% | 2,857 | 367 | 12.8% | 697 | 11.1% | 2,220 | 10.6% |
| Change from 1970–1990 | | | -25.8% | | | 96.9% | | -9.8% | | -19.1% |

# Cass

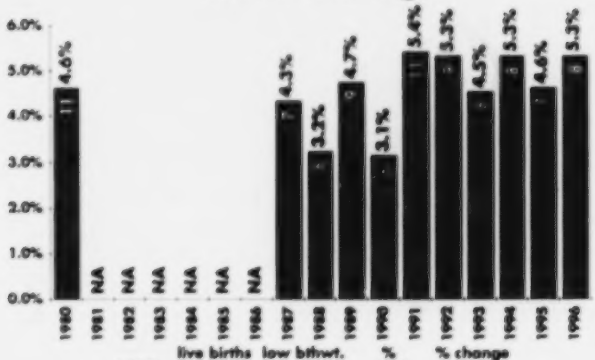
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



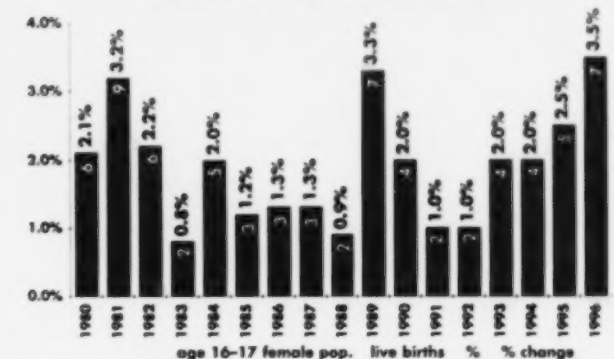

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 241 | 3 | 12.4 | |
| 1996 | 152 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

### Low Birthweight



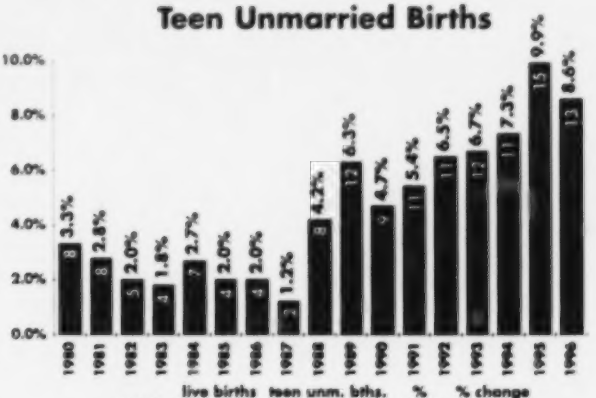

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 241 | 11 | 4.6% | |
| 1996 | 152 | 8 | 5.3% | 15.2% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



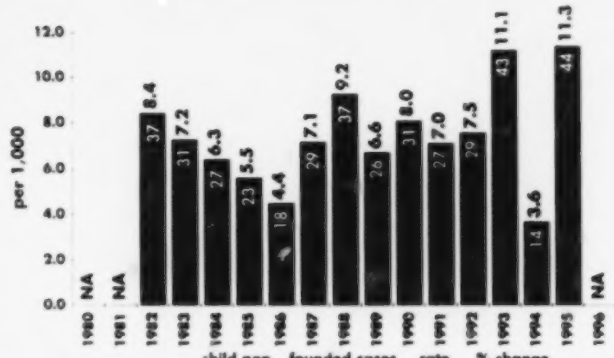

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 287 | 6 | 2.1% | |
| 1996 | 201 | 7 | 3.5% | 66.7% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



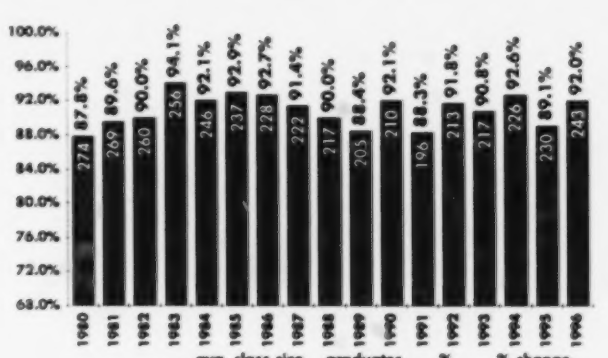

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 241 | 8 | 3.3% | |
| 1996 | 152 | 13 | 8.6% | 160.6% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 4,392 | 37 | 8.4 | |
| 1995 | 3,880 | 44 | 11.3 | 34.5% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 312 | 274 | 87.8% | |
| 1996 | 264 | 243 | 92.0% | 4.8% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children in Poverty | Percent | All Persons in Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 17,007 | 5,458 | 32.1% | 2,268 | 141 | 6.2% | 520 | 9.5% | 2,065 | 12.4% |
| **1980** | 16,932 | 4,520 | 26.7% | 2,222 | 267 | 12.0% | 606 | 13.7% | 1,932 | 11.7% |
| **1990** | 15,128 | 3,880 | 25.6% | 1,868 | 303 | 16.2% | 604 | 15.7% | 1,693 | 11.5% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -20.2% | | | 161.3% | | 65.3% | | -7.3% |

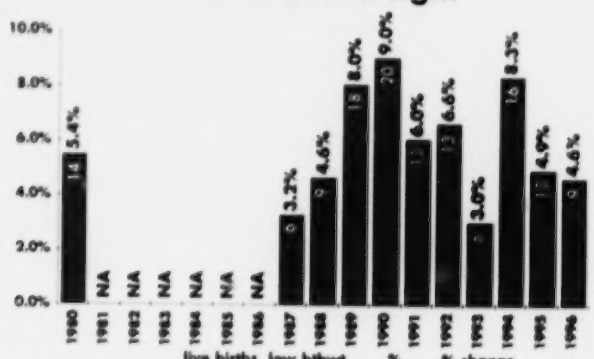
# Cedar

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

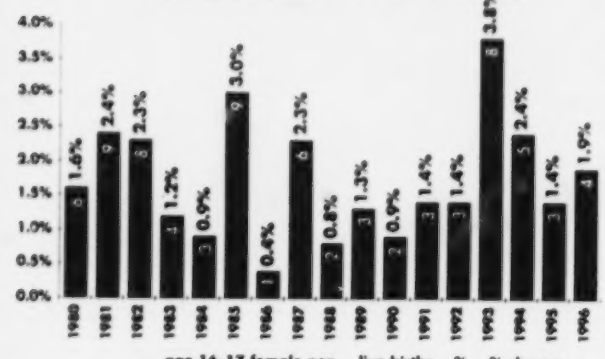
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 260 | 3 | 11.5 | |
| 1996 | 195 | 2 | 10.3 | -10.4% |

### Low Birthweight



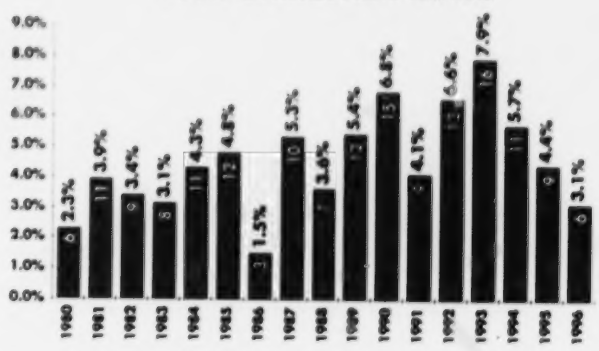

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 260 | 14 | 5.4% | |
| 1996 | 195 | 9 | 4.6% | -14.8% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



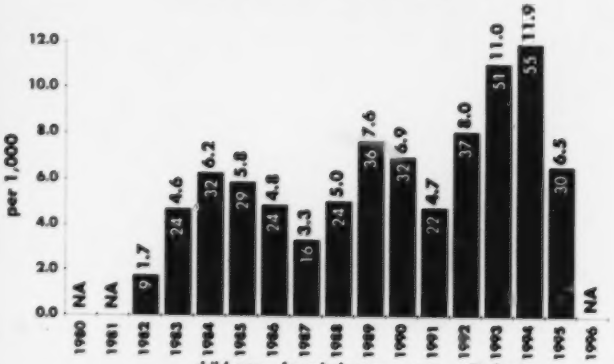

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 386 | 6 | 1.6% | |
| 1996 | 211 | 4 | 1.9% | 18.8% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



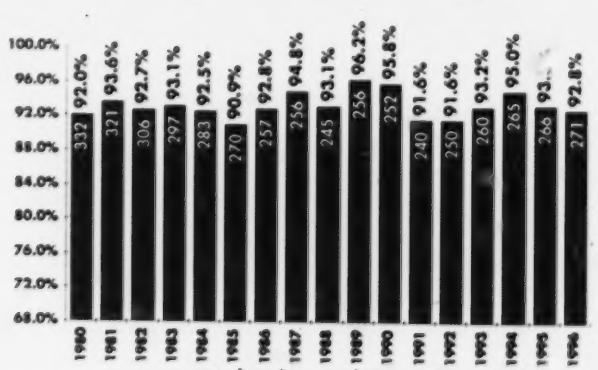

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 260 | 6 | 2.3% | |
| 1996 | 195 | 6 | 3.1% | 34.8% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 5,287 | 9 | 1.7 | |
| 1995 | 4,633 | 30 | 6.5 | 282.4% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 361 | 332 | 92.0% | |
| 1996 | 292 | 271 | 92.8% | 0.9% |

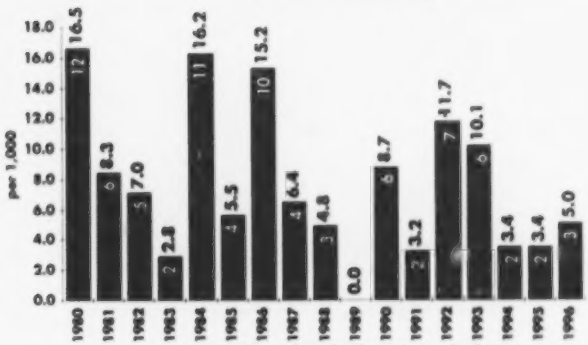
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children in Poverty | Percent | All Persons in Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 17,655 | 6,085 | 34.5% | 2,418 | 132 | 5.5% | 478 | 7.9% | 1,717 | 9.9% |
| **1980** | 18,635 | 5,450 | 29.2% | 2,633 | 287 | 10.9% | 658 | 12.3% | 1,945 | 10.6% |
| **1990** | 17,381 | 4,633 | 26.7% | 2,311 | 354 | 15.3% | 585 | 12.8% | 1,751 | 10.2% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -22.6% | | | 178.2% | | 62.0% | | 3.0% |

# Cerro Gordo

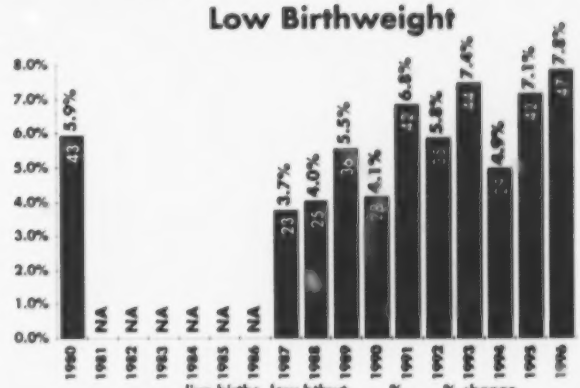
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



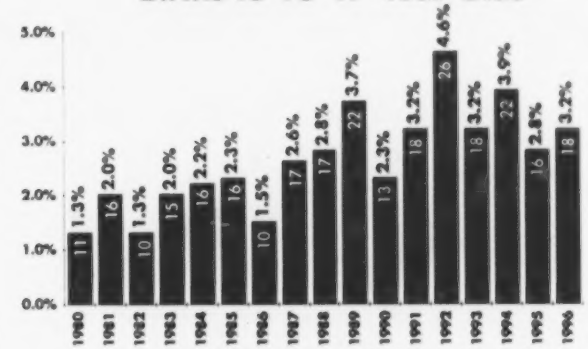

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 728 | 12 | 16.5 | |
| 1996 | 600 | 3 | 5.0 | -69.7% |

### Low Birthweight



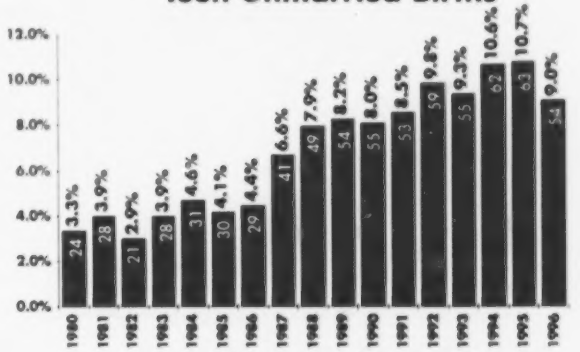

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 728 | 43 | 5.9% | |
| 1996 | 600 | 47 | 7.8% | 32.2% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



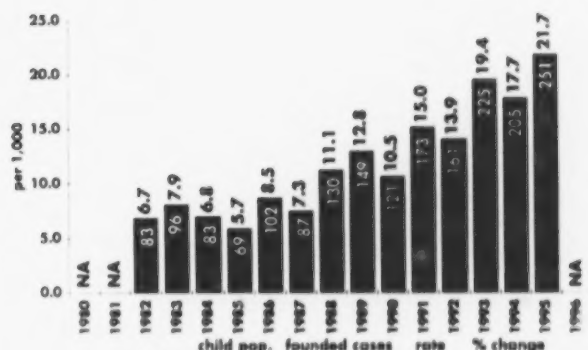

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 820 | 11 | 1.3% | |
| 1996 | 565 | 18 | 3.2% | 146.2% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



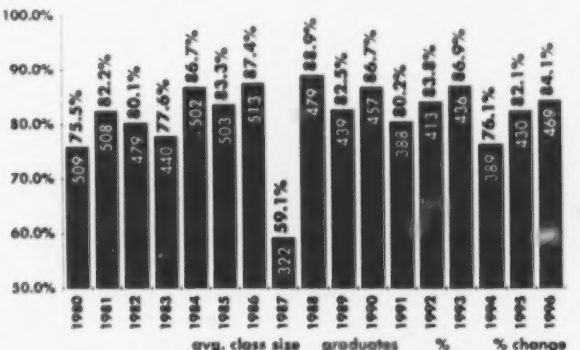

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 728 | 24 | 3.3% | |
| 1996 | 600 | 54 | 9.0% | 172.7% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 12,308 | 83 | 6.7 | |
| 1995 | 11,570 | 251 | 21.7 | 223.9% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 674 | 509 | 75.5% | |
| 1996 | 558 | 469 | 84.1% | 11.4% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 49,335 | 16,447 | 33.3% | 6,745 | 591 | 8.8% | 1,523 | 9.3% | 5,313 | 10.9% |
| **1980** | 48,458 | 12,493 | 25.8% | 6,362 | 953 | 15.0% | 1,224 | 9.9% | 4,083 | 8.7% |
| **1990** | 46,733 | 11,570 | 24.8% | 5,937 | 1,258 | 21.2% | 1,159 | 10.2% | 4,050 | 8.9% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -25.5% | | | 140.9% | | 9.7% | | -18.3% |





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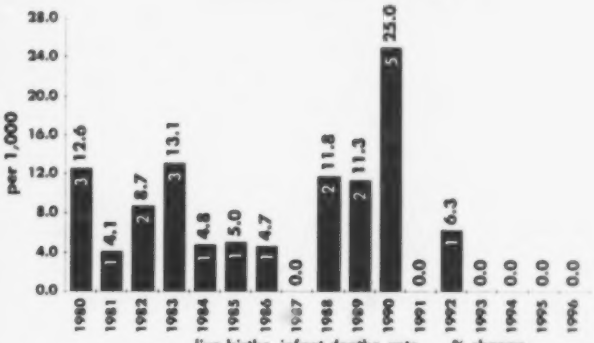
# Cherokee

**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality

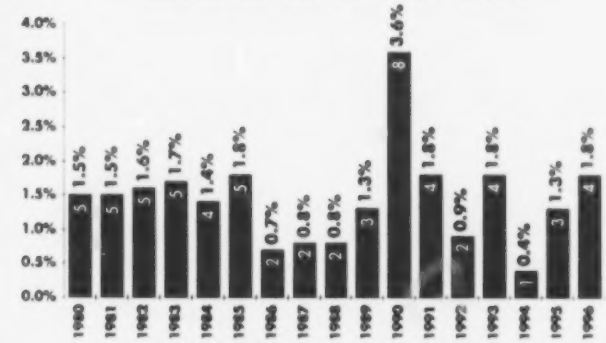



| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 238 | 3 | 12.6 | |
| 1996 | 115 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

## Low Birthweight

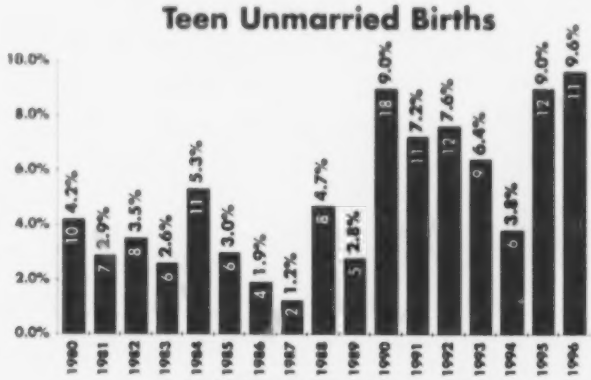
| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 238 | 7 | 2.9% | |
| 1996 | 115 | 3 | 2.6% | -10.3% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



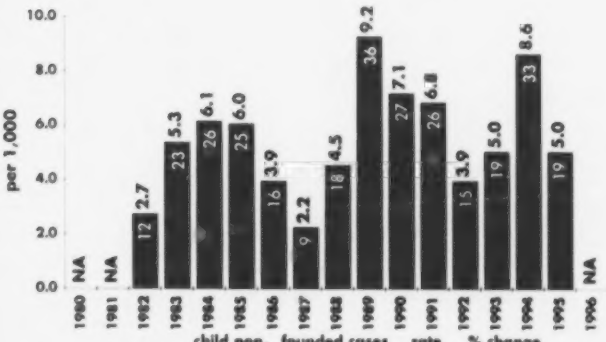

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 334 | 5 | 1.5% | |
| 1996 | 225 | 4 | 1.8% | 20.0% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



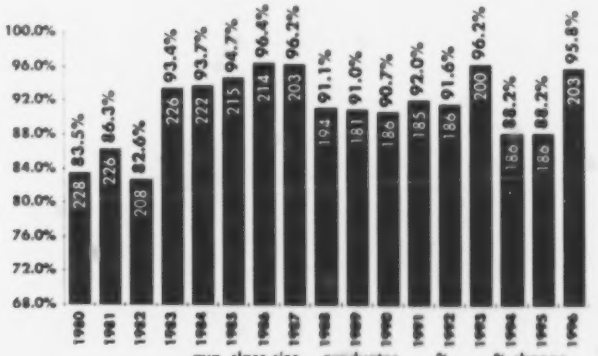

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 238 | 10 | 4.2% | |
| 1996 | 115 | 11 | 9.6% | 128.6% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 4,397 | 12 | 2.7 | |
| 1995 | 3,827 | 19 | 5.0 | 85.2% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 273 | 228 | 83.5% | |
| 1996 | 212 | 203 | 95.8% | 14.7% |

## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 17,269 | 6,181 | 35.8% | 2,374 | 128 | 5.4% | 651 | 10.5% | 1,728 | 10.3% |
| **1980** | 16,238 | 4,539 | 28.0% | 2,153 | 213 | 9.9% | 565 | 12.6% | 1,686 | 10.7% |
| **1990** | 14,098 | 3,827 | 27.1% | 1,779 | 270 | 15.2% | 531 | 14.2% | 1,528 | 11.2% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -24.3% | | | 181.5% | | 35.2% | | 8.7% |

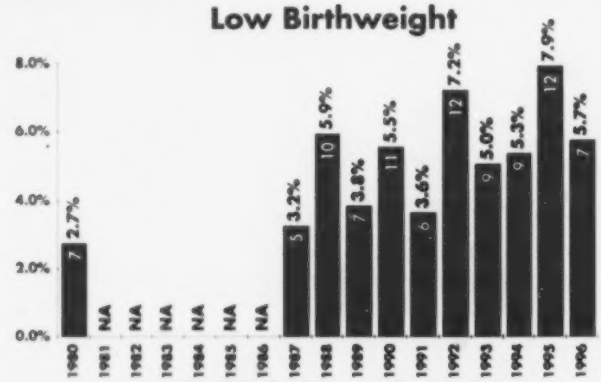
# Chickasaw

**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality

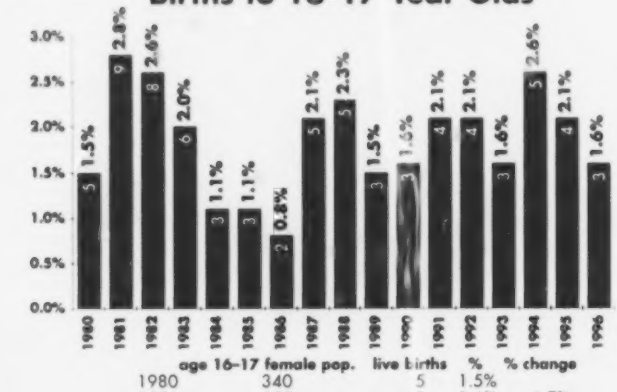
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 258 | 4 | 15.5 | |
| 1996 | 123 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

## Low Birthweight



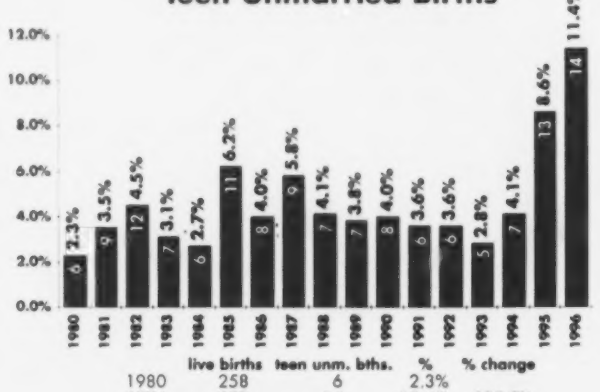

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 258 | 7 | 2.7% | |
| 1996 | 123 | 7 | 5.7% | 111.1% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



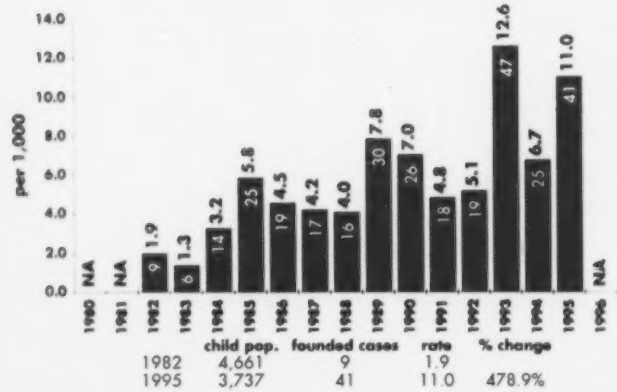

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 340 | 5 | 1.5% | |
| 1996 | 190 | 3 | 1.6% | 6.7% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



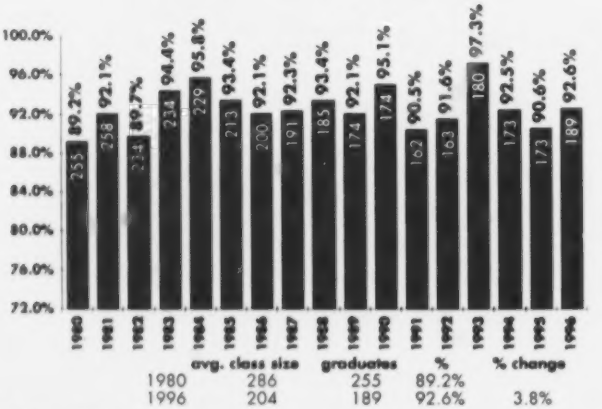

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 258 | 6 | 2.3% | |
| 1996 | 123 | 14 | 11.4% | 395.7% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 4,661 | 9 | 1.9 | |
| 1995 | 3,737 | 41 | 11.0 | 478.9% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 286 | 255 | 89.2% | |
| 1996 | 204 | 189 | 92.6% | 3.8% |

## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 14,969 | 5,783 | 38.6% | 1,989 | 107 | 5.4% | 837 | 14.5% | 2,293 | 15.5% |
| **1980** | 15,437 | 4,892 | 31.7% | 2,158 | 212 | 9.8% | 593 | 12.2% | 1,731 | 11.4% |
| **1990** | 13,295 | 3,737 | 28.1% | 1,753 | 237 | 13.5% | 420 | 11.2% | 1,402 | 10.7% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -27.2% | | | 150.0% | | -22.8% | | -31.0% |

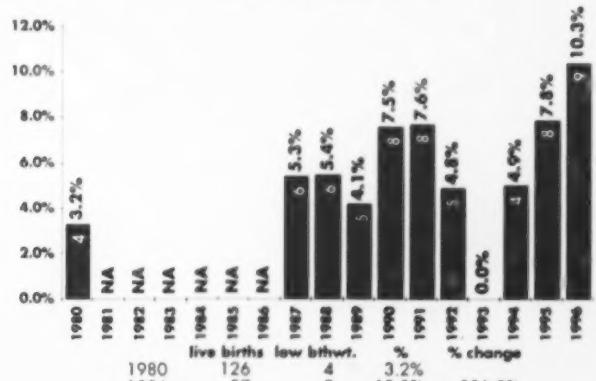
# Clarke

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

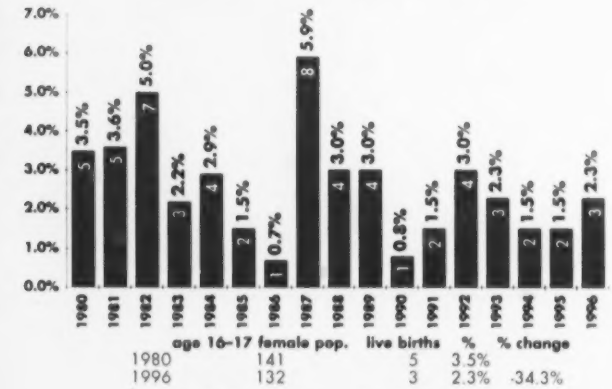
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 126 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 1996 | 87 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0% |

### Low Birthweight



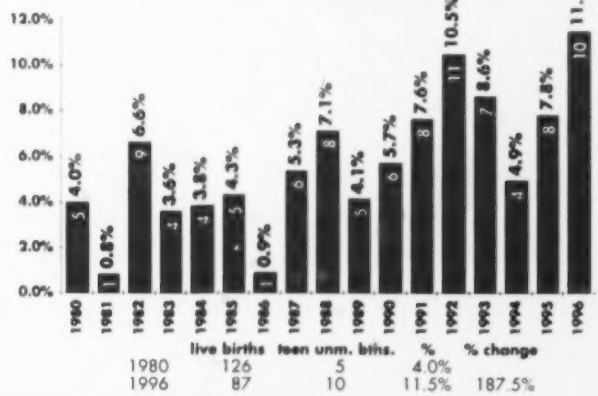

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 126 | 4 | 3.2% | |
| 1996 | 87 | 9 | 10.3% | 221.9% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



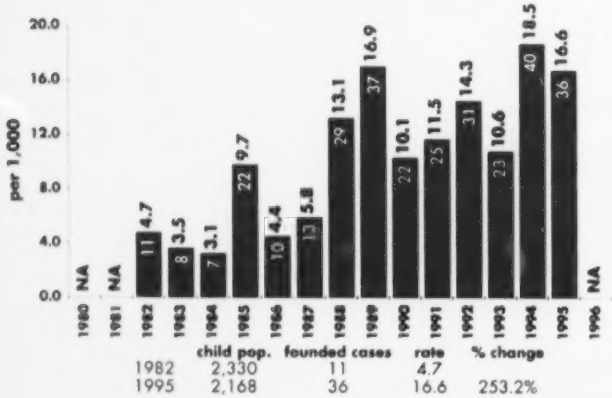

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 141 | 5 | 3.5% | |
| 1996 | 132 | 3 | 2.3% | -34.3% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



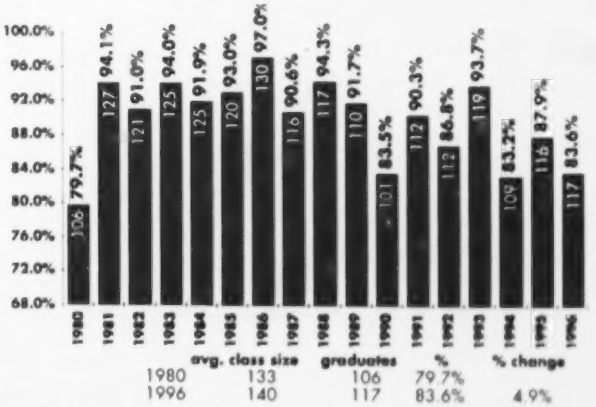

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 126 | 5 | 4.0% | |
| 1996 | 87 | 10 | 11.5% | 187.5% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 2,330 | 11 | 4.7 | |
| 1995 | 2,168 | 36 | 16.6 | 253.2% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 133 | 106 | 79.7% | |
| 1996 | 140 | 117 | 83.6% | 4.9% |

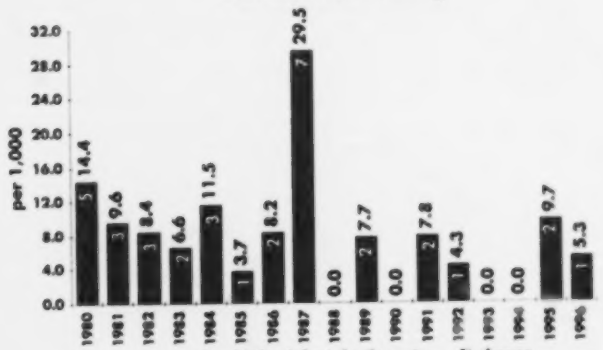
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 7,581 | 2,282 | 30.1% | 963 | 67 | 7.0% | 286 | 12.5% | 1,259 | 16.9% |
| **1980** | 8,612 | 2,370 | 27.5% | 1,151 | 145 | 12.6% | 528 | 22.1% | 1,406 | 16.4% |
| **1990** | 8,287 | 2,168 | 26.2% | 1,073 | 189 | 17.6% | 443 | 20.6% | 1,122 | 13.7% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -13.0% | | | 151.4% | | 64.8% | | -18.9% |

# Clay

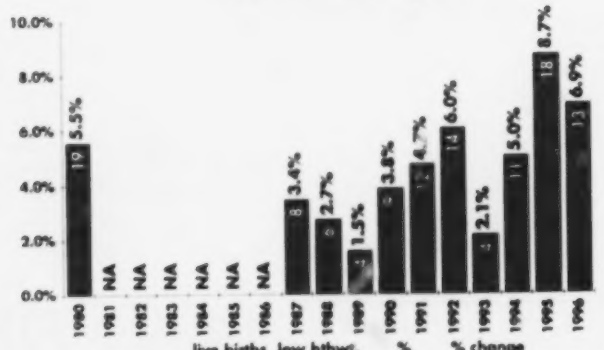
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



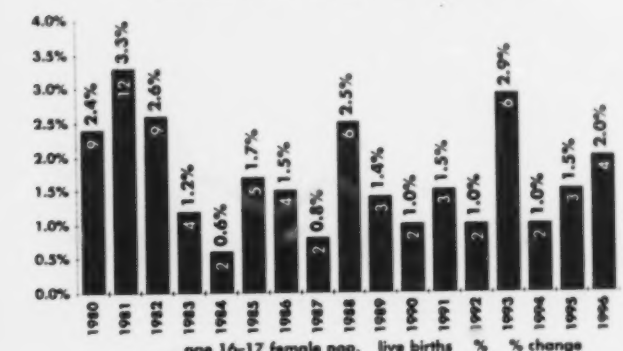

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 347 | 5 | 14.4 | |
| 1996 | 188 | 1 | 5.3 | -63.2% |

### Low Birthweight



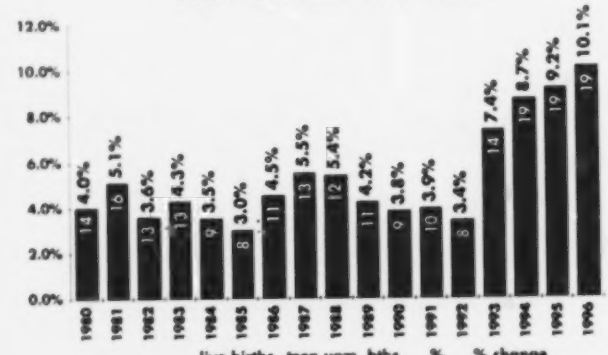

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 347 | 19 | 5.5% | |
| 1996 | 188 | 13 | 6.9% | 25.5% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



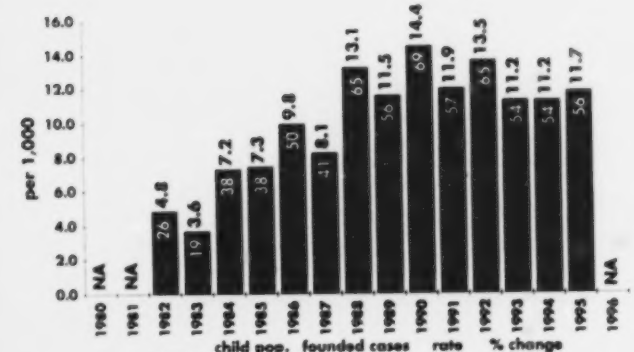

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 378 | 9 | 2.4% | |
| 1996 | 205 | 4 | 2.0% | -16.7% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



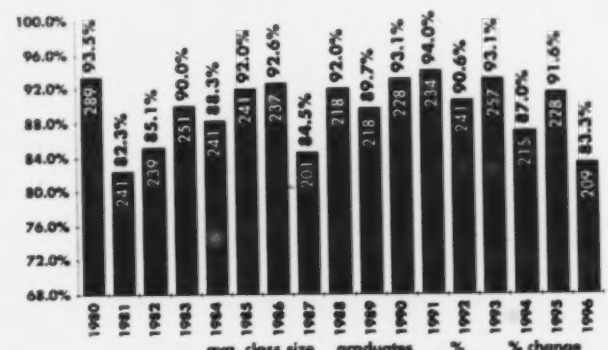

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 347 | 14 | 4.0% | |
| 1996 | 188 | 19 | 10.1% | 152.5% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 5,418 | 26 | 4.8 | |
| 1995 | 4,804 | 56 | 11.7 | 143.8% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 309 | 289 | 93.5% | |
| 1996 | 251 | 209 | 83.3% | -10.9% |

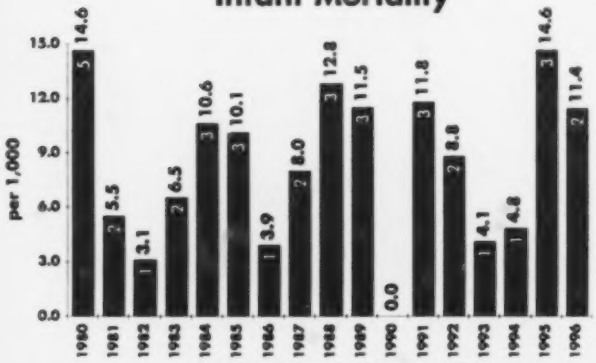
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 18,464 | 6,375 | 34.5% | 2,627 | 195 | 7.4% | 591 | 9.3% | 2,056 | 11.3% |
| **1980** | 19,576 | 5,572 | 28.5% | 2,790 | 319 | 11.4% | 512 | 9.3% | 1,871 | 9.7% |
| **1990** | 17,585 | 4,804 | 27.3% | 2,362 | 400 | 16.9% | 564 | 11.6% | 1,722 | 10.0% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -20.9% | | | 128.4% | | 24.7% | | -11.5% |

# Clayton

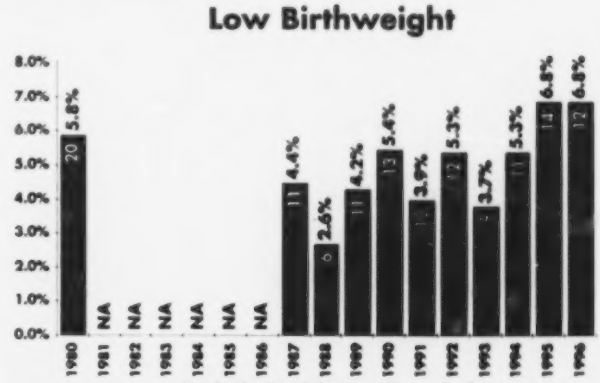
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



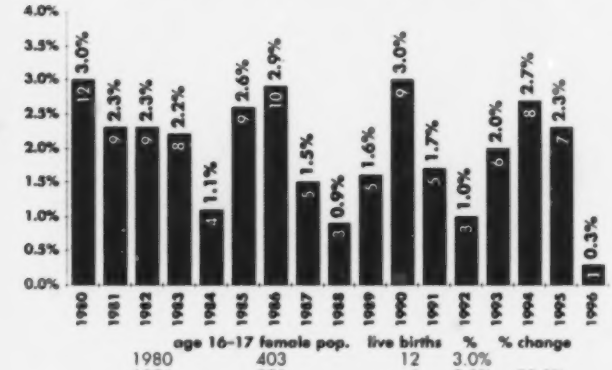

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 343 | 5 | 14.6 | |
| 1996 | 176 | 2 | 11.4 | -21.9% |

### Low Birthweight




| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 343 | 20 | 5.8% | |
| 1996 | 176 | 12 | 6.8% | 17.2% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds

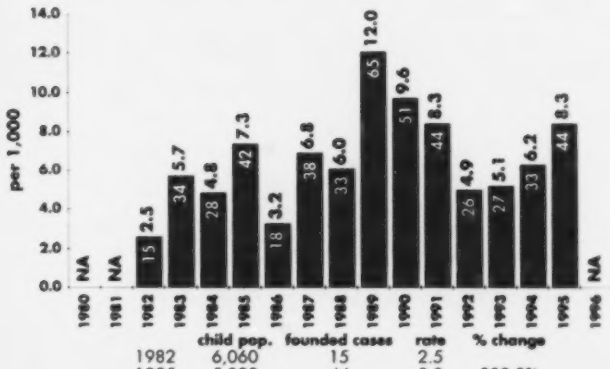



| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 403 | 12 | 3.0% | |
| 1996 | 301 | 1 | 0.3% | -90.0% |

### Teen Unmarried Births

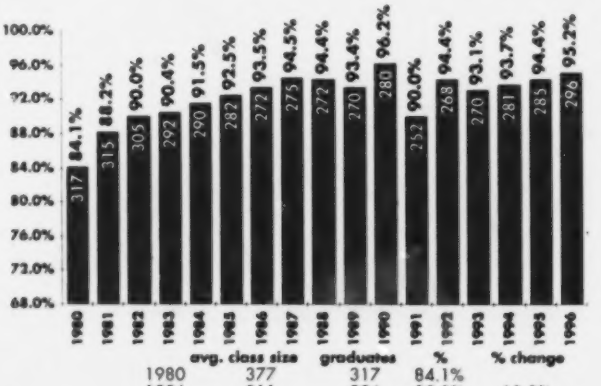
| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 343 | 11 | 3.2% | |
| 1996 | 176 | 12 | 6.8% | 112.5% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 6,060 | 15 | 2.5 | |
| 1995 | 5,322 | 44 | 8.3 | 232.0% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 377 | 317 | 84.1% | |
| 1996 | 311 | 296 | 95.2% | 13.2% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 20,606 | 7,279 | 35.3% | 2,679 | 149 | 5.6% | 1,057 | 14.5% | 3,559 | 17.5% |
| **1980** | 21,098 | 6,244 | 29.6% | 2,860 | 248 | 8.7% | 1,014 | 16.4% | 2,872 | 13.9% |
| **1990** | 19,054 | 5,322 | 27.9% | 2,441 | 295 | 12.1% | 872 | 16.7% | 2,696 | 14.4% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -21.0% | | | 116.1% | | 15.2% | | -17.7% |

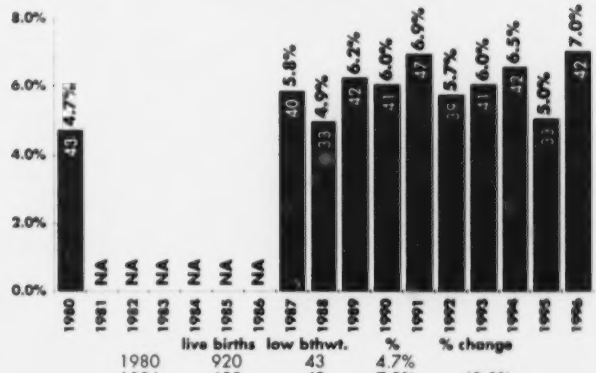
# Clinton

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

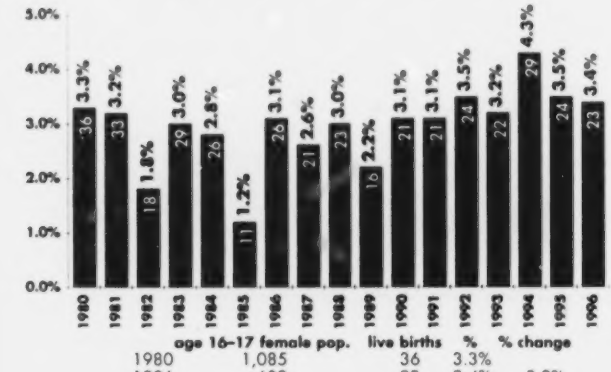
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 920 | 8 | 8.7 | |
| 1996 | 602 | 3 | 5.0 | -42.5% |

### Low Birthweight



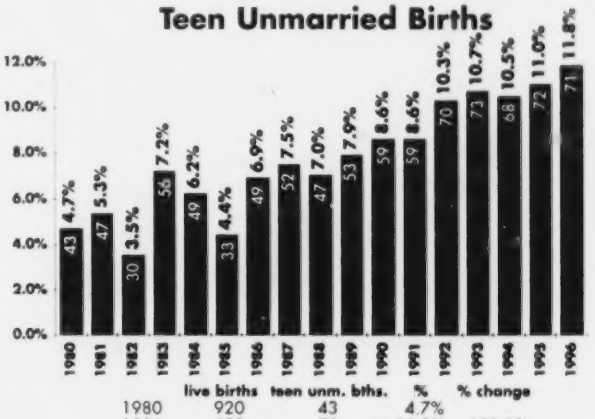

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 920 | 43 | 4.7% | |
| 1996 | 602 | 42 | 7.0% | 48.9% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



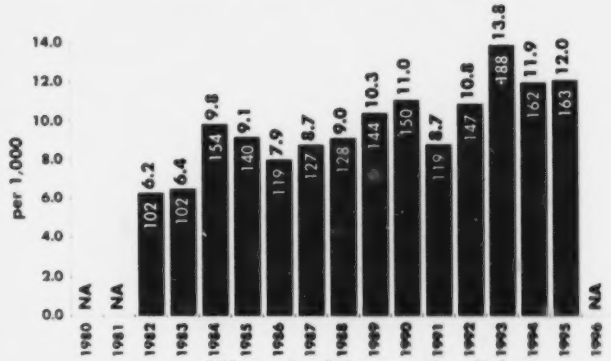

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,085 | 36 | 3.3% | |
| 1996 | 682 | 23 | 3.4% | 3.0% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



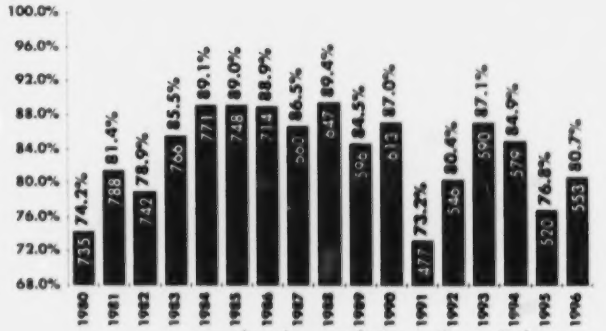

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 920 | 43 | 4.7% | |
| 1996 | 602 | 71 | 11.8% | 151.1% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 16,340 | 102 | 6.2 | |
| 1995 | 13,619 | 163 | 12.0 | 93.5% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 990 | 735 | 74.2% | |
| 1996 | 685 | 553 | 80.7% | 8.8% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 56,749 | 20,429 | 36.0% | 7,996 | 637 | 8.0% | 1,635 | 8.0% | 5,004 | 8.9% |
| **1980** | 57,122 | 17,020 | 29.8% | 8,062 | 1,101 | 13.7% | 1,454 | 8.7% | 4,312 | 7.7% |
| **1990** | 51,040 | 13,619 | 26.7% | 6,763 | 1,449 | 21.4% | 1,847 | 13.7% | 5,411 | 10.8% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -25.8% | | | 167.5% | | 71.3% | | 21.3% |





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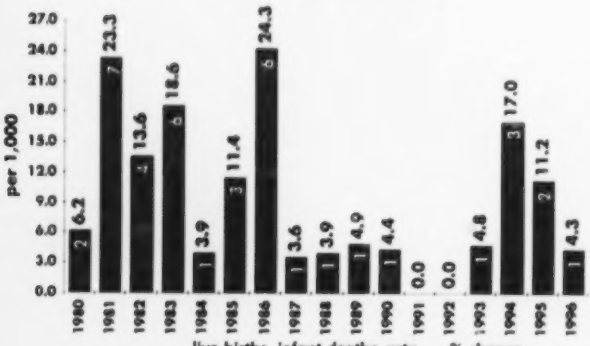
# Crawford

**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality

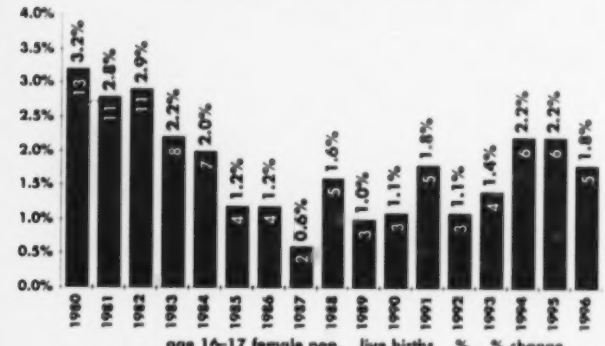



| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 321 | 2 | 6.2 | |
| 1996 | 232 | 1 | 4.3 | -30.6% |

## Low Birthweight

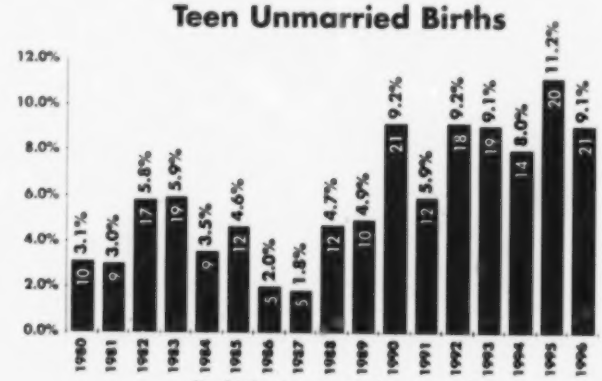
| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 321 | 18 | 5.6% | |
| 1996 | 232 | 14 | 6.0% | 7.1% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



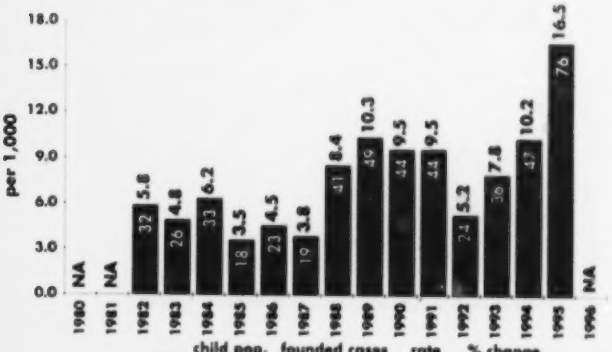

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 402 | 13 | 3.2% | |
| 1996 | 279 | 5 | 1.8% | -43.8% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



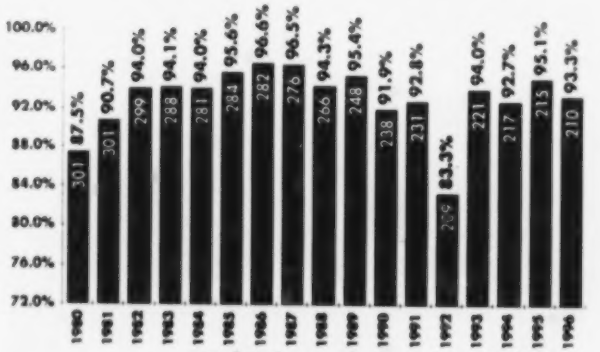

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 321 | 10 | 3.1% | |
| 1996 | 232 | 21 | 9.1% | 193.5% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 5,565 | 32 | 5.8 | |
| 1995 | 4,617 | 76 | 16.5 | 184.5% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 344 | 301 | 87.5% | |
| 1996 | 225 | 210 | 93.3% | 6.6% |

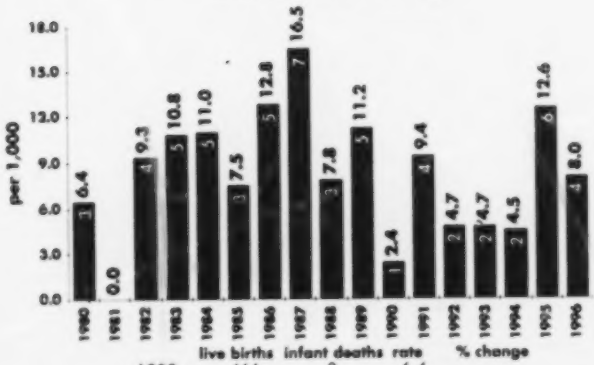
## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 18,780 | 6,805 | 36.2% | 2,629 | 152 | 5.8% | 775 | 11.4% | 2,544 | 13.6% |
| **1980** | 18,935 | 5,802 | 30.6% | 2,622 | 251 | 9.6% | 685 | 12.0% | 2,289 | 12.3% |
| **1990** | 16,775 | 4,617 | 27.5% | 2,137 | 345 | 16.1% | 856 | 18.9% | 2,606 | 15.9% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -24.0% | | | 177.6% | | 65.8% | | 16.9% |

# Dallas

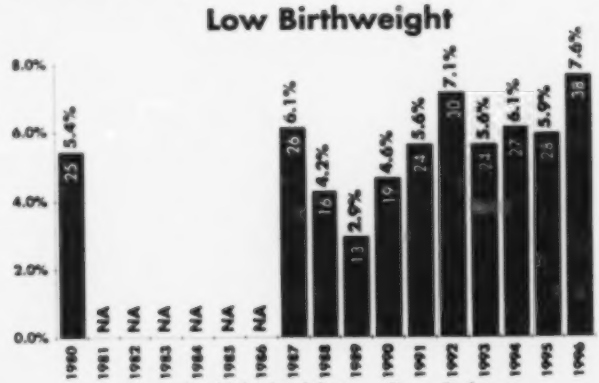
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



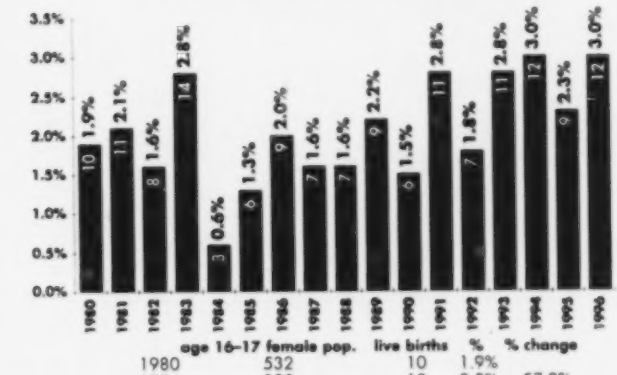

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 466 | 3 | 6.4 | |
| 1996 | 501 | 4 | 8.0 | 25.0% |

### Low Birthweight



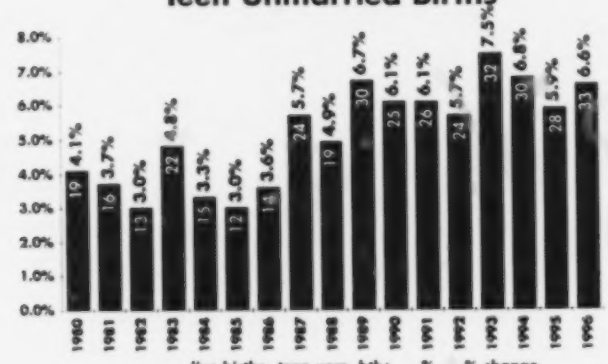

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 466 | 25 | 5.4% | |
| 1996 | 501 | 38 | 7.6% | 40.7% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



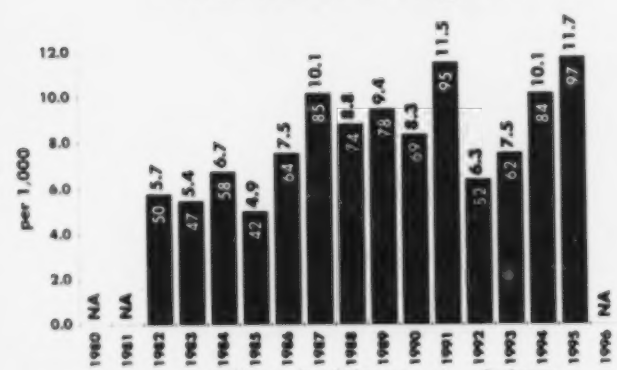

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 532 | 10 | 1.9% | |
| 1996 | 399 | 12 | 3.0% | 57.9% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



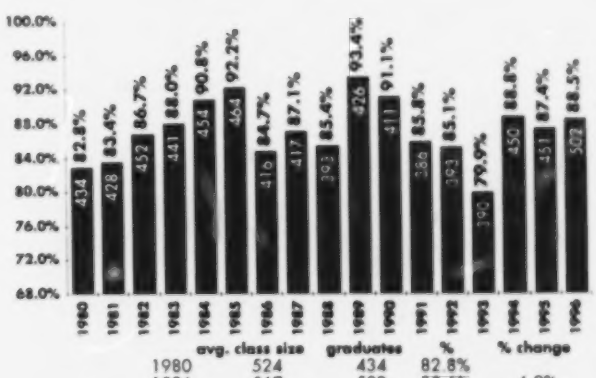

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 466 | 19 | 4.1% | |
| 1996 | 501 | 33 | 6.6% | 61.0% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 8,700 | 50 | 5.7 | |
| 1995 | 8,286 | 97 | 11.7 | 105.3% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 524 | 434 | 82.8% | |
| 1996 | 567 | 502 | 88.5% | 6.9% |

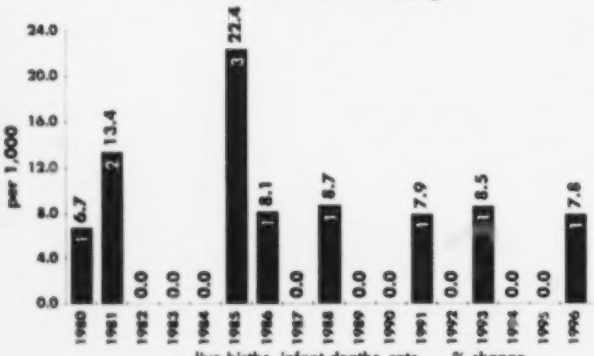
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 26,085 | 9,080 | 34.8% | 3,717 | 289 | 7.8% | 656 | 7.2% | 2,576 | 10.0% |
| **1980** | 29,513 | 8,803 | 29.8% | 4,322 | 573 | 13.3% | 670 | 7.7% | 2,078 | 7.2% |
| **1990** | 29,755 | 8,286 | 27.8% | 4,124 | 742 | 18.0% | 654 | 8.0% | 2,222 | 7.6% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -20.1% | | | 130.8% | | 11.1% | | -24.0% |

# Davis

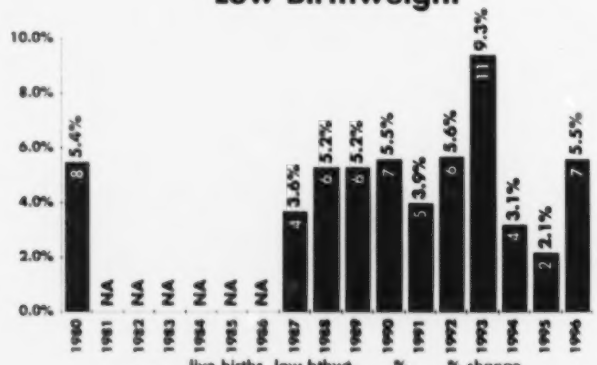
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality




| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 149 | 1 | 6.7 | |
| 1996 | 128 | 1 | 7.8 | 16.4% |

### Low Birthweight

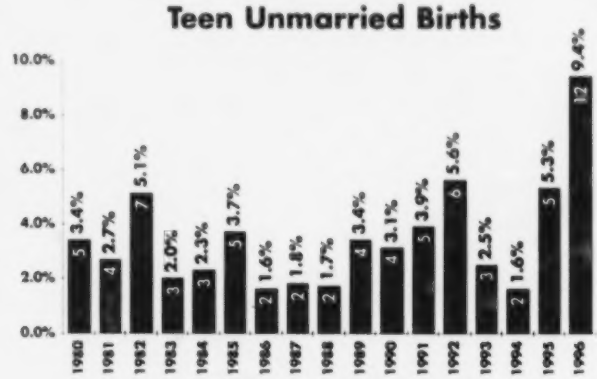



| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 149 | 8 | 5.4% | |
| 1996 | 128 | 7 | 5.5% | 1.9% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds

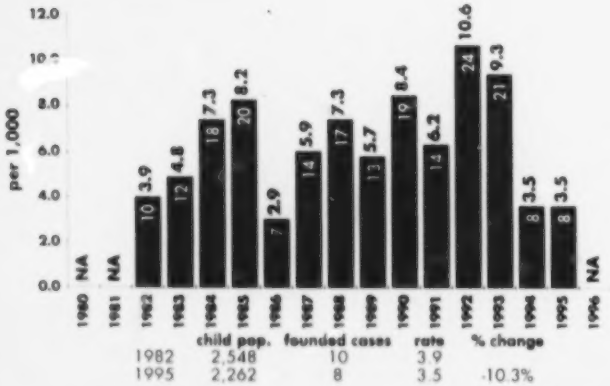
| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 170 | 8 | 4.7% | |
| 1996 | 117 | 7 | 6.0% | 27.7% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



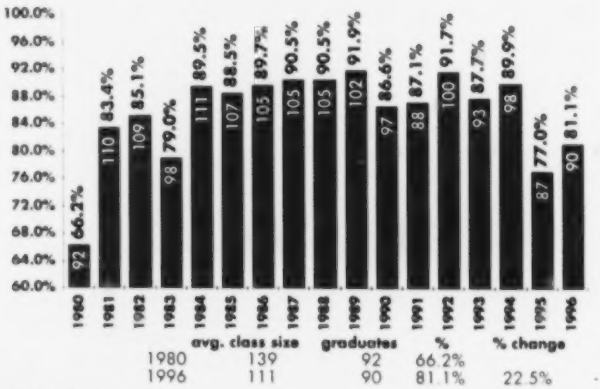

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 149 | 5 | 3.4% | |
| 1996 | 128 | 12 | 9.4% | 176.5% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 2,548 | 10 | 3.9 | |
| 1995 | 2,262 | 8 | 3.5 | -10.3% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 139 | 92 | 66.2% | |
| 1996 | 111 | 90 | 81.1% | 22.5% |

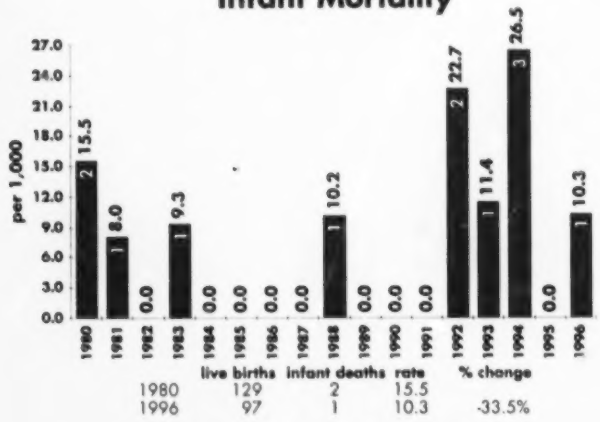
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children in Poverty | Percent | All Persons in Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 8,207 | 2,597 | 31.6% | 1,089 | 59 | 5.4% | 426 | 16.4% | 1,397 | 17.3% |
| **1980** | 9,104 | 2,620 | 28.8% | 1,216 | 95 | 7.8% | 794 | 30.3% | 1,969 | 22.0% |
| **1990** | 8,312 | 2,262 | 27.2% | 1,059 | 139 | 13.1% | 608 | 26.9% | 1,440 | 17.8% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -13.9% | | | 142.6% | | 64.0% | | 2.9% |

# Decatur

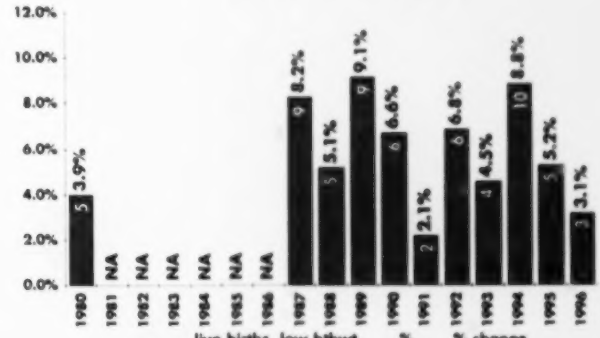
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



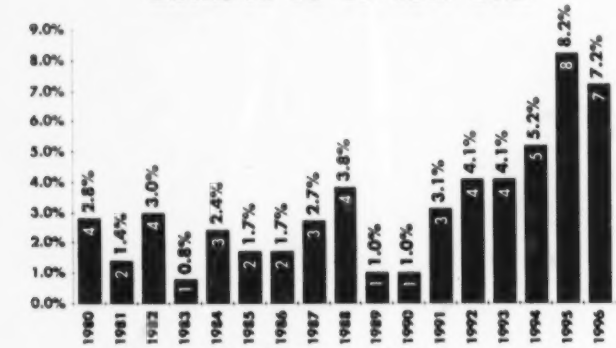

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 129 | 2 | 15.5 | |
| 1996 | 97 | 1 | 10.3 | -33.5% |

### Low Birthweight



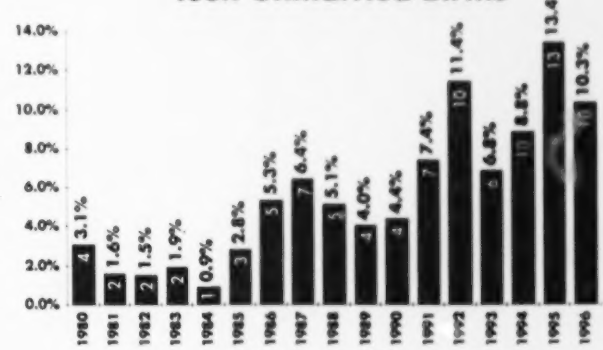

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 129 | 5 | 3.9% | |
| 1996 | 97 | 3 | 3.1% | -20.5% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



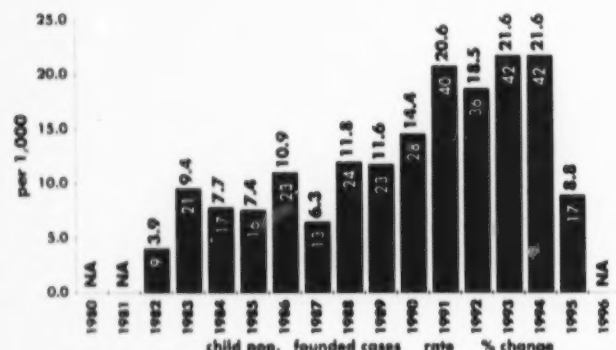

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 144 | 4 | 2.8% | |
| 1996 | 97 | 7 | 7.2% | 157.1% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



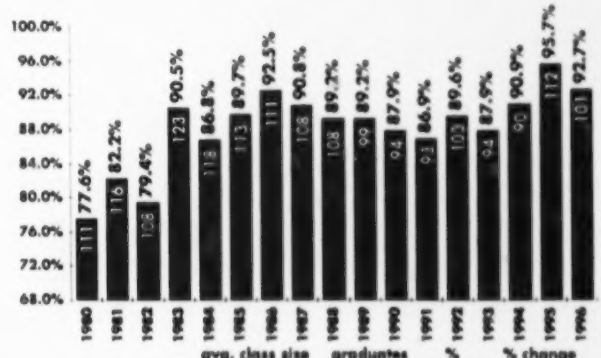

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 129 | 4 | 3.1% | |
| 1996 | 97 | 10 | 10.3% | 232.3% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 2,288 | 9 | 3.9 | |
| 1995 | 1,941 | 17 | 8.8 | 125.6% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 143 | 111 | 77.6% | |
| 1996 | 109 | 101 | 92.7% | 19.5% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 9,737 | 2,610 | 26.8% | 1,093 | 72 | 6.6% | 492 | 18.9% | 2,026 | 23.1% |
| **1980** | 9,794 | 2,375 | 24.2% | 1,129 | 148 | 13.1% | 518 | 22.3% | 1,711 | 19.5% |
| **1990** | 8,338 | 1,941 | 23.3% | 956 | 164 | 17.2% | 491 | 25.6% | 1,598 | 21.0% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -13.1% | | | 160.6% | | 35.4% | | -9.1% |

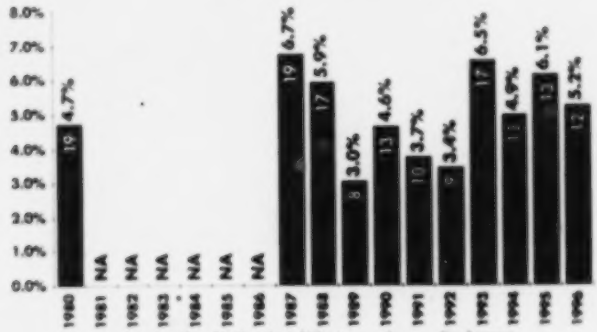
# Delaware

**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality

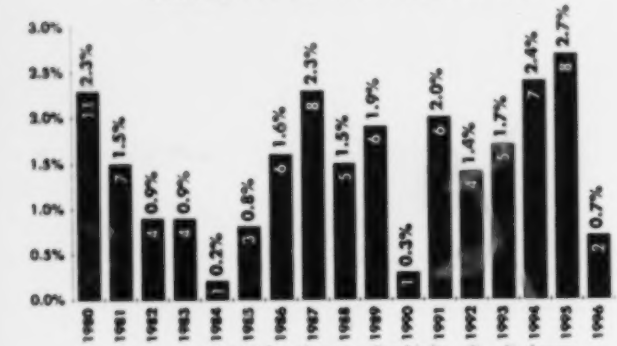
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 401 | 4 | 10.0 | |
| 1996 | 233 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

## Low Birthweight



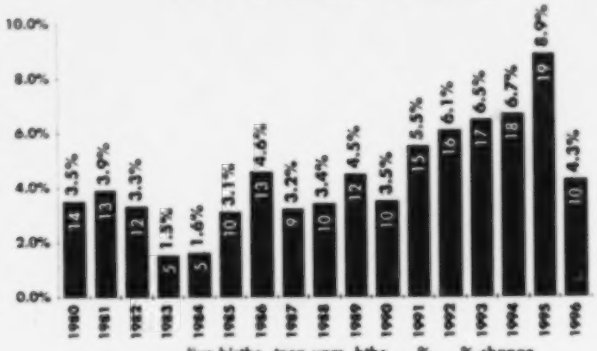

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 401 | 19 | 4.7% | |
| 1996 | 233 | 12 | 5.2% | 10.6% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



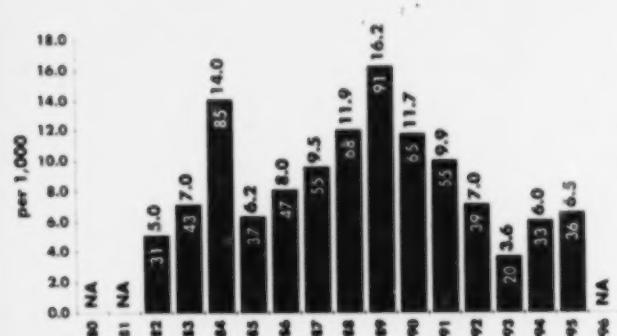

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 479 | 11 | 2.3% | |
| 1996 | 293 | 2 | 0.7% | -69.6% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



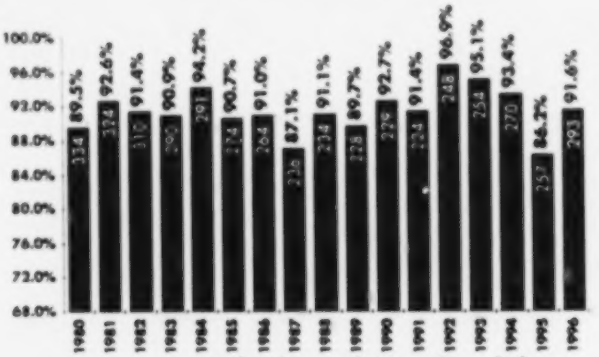

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 401 | 14 | 3.5% | |
| 1996 | 233 | 10 | 4.3% | 22.9% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 6,232 | 31 | 5.0 | |
| 1995 | 5,540 | 36 | 6.5 | 30.0% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 373 | 334 | 89.5% | |
| 1996 | 320 | 293 | 91.6% | 2.3% |

## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 18,770 | 7,752 | 41.3% | 2,558 | 142 | 5.6% | 1,644 | 21.2% | 3,680 | 19.8% |
| **1980** | 18,933 | 6,405 | 33.8% | 2,686 | 212 | 7.9% | 1,086 | 17.1% | 2,498 | 13.4% |
| **1990** | 18,035 | 5,540 | 30.7% | 2,489 | 286 | 11.5% | 904 | 16.3% | 2,272 | 12.8% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -25.7% | | | 105.4% | | -23.1% | | -35.4% |

# Des Moines

**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

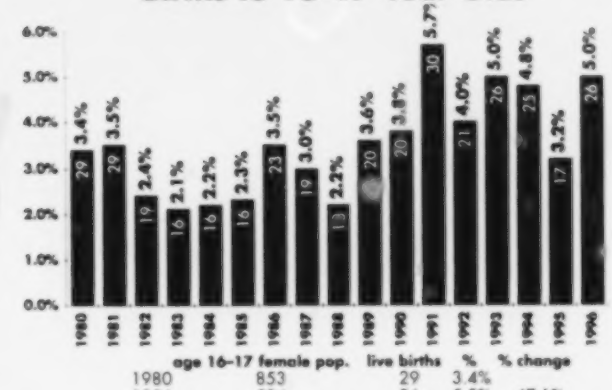
## Infant Mortality

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 767 | 13 | 16.9 | |
| 1996 | 565 | 4 | 7.1 | -58.0% |

## Low Birthweight

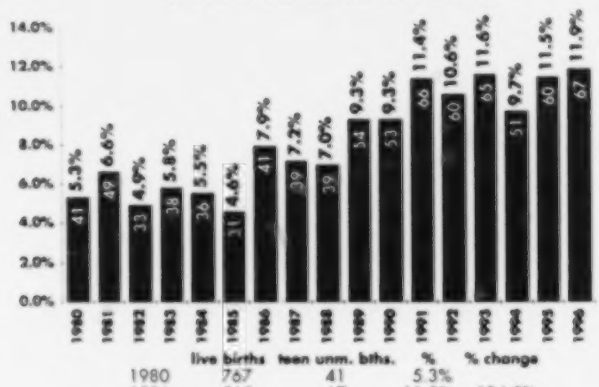
| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 767 | 45 | 5.9% | |
| 1996 | 565 | 45 | 8.0% | 35.6% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



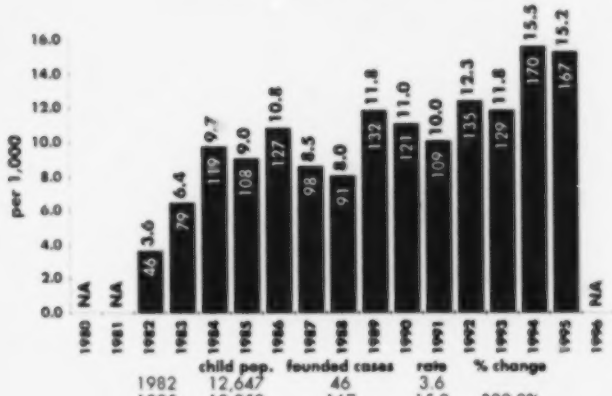

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 853 | 29 | 3.4% | |
| 1996 | 524 | 26 | 5.0% | 47.1% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



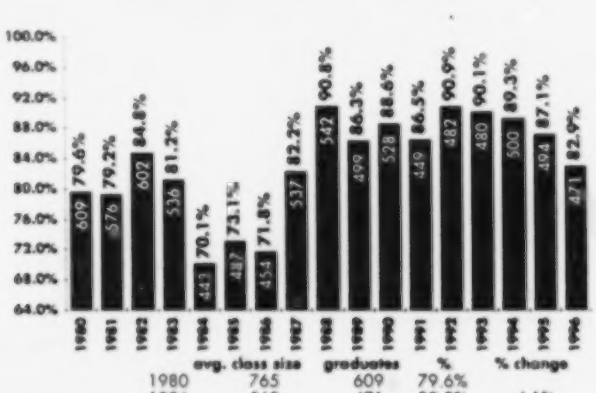

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 767 | 41 | 5.3% | |
| 1996 | 565 | 67 | 11.9% | 124.5% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 12,647 | 46 | 3.6 | |
| 1995 | 10,952 | 167 | 15.2 | 322.2% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 765 | 609 | 79.6% | |
| 1996 | 568 | 471 | 82.9% | 4.1% |

## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 46,982 | 15,749 | 33.5% | 6,523 | 650 | 10.0% | 1,141 | 7.2% | 4,138 | 8.9% |
| **1980** | 46,203 | 13,071 | 28.3% | 6,396 | 1,042 | 16.3% | 1,214 | 9.4% | 3,798 | 8.4% |
| **1990** | 42,614 | 10,952 | 25.7% | 5,497 | 1,341 | 24.4% | 1,869 | 17.2% | 4,748 | 11.3% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -23.3% | | | 144.0% | | 138.9% | | 27.0% |

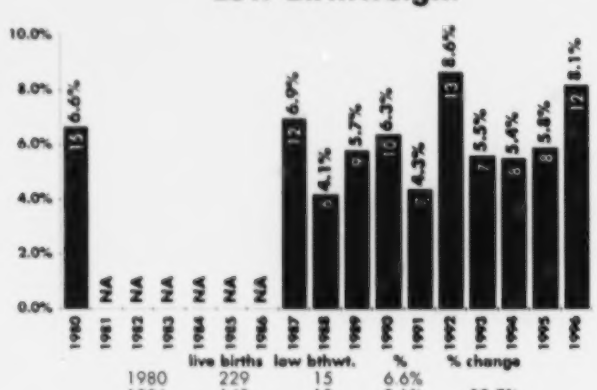
# Dickinson

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 229 | 3 | 13.1 | |
| 1996 | 148 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

### Low Birthweight

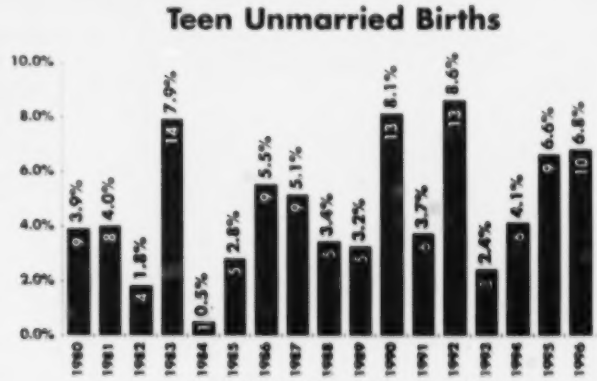



| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 229 | 15 | 6.6% | |
| 1996 | 148 | 12 | 8.1% | 22.7% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds

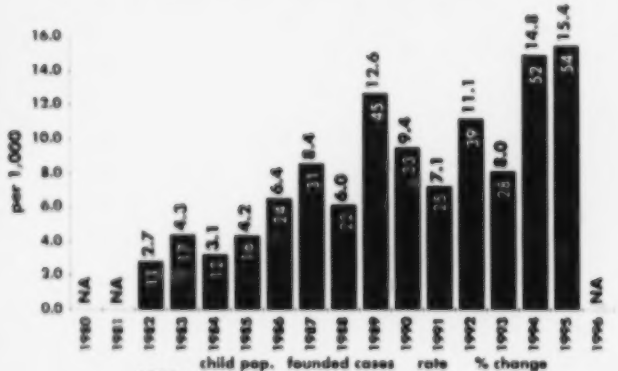
| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 251 | 6 | 2.4% | |
| 1996 | 163 | 5 | 3.1% | 29.2% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



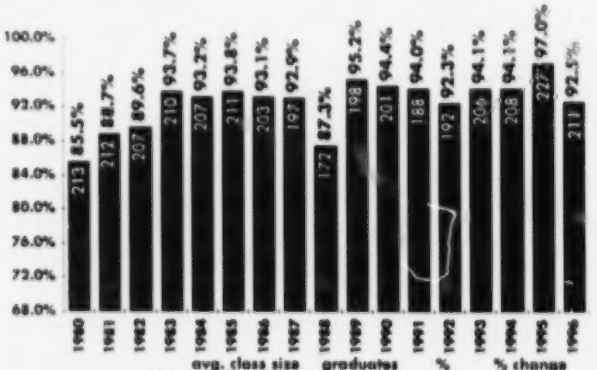

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 229 | 9 | 3.9% | |
| 1996 | 148 | 10 | 6.8% | 74.4% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 4,042 | 11 | 2.7 | |
| 1995 | 3,506 | 54 | 15.4 | 470.4% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 249 | 213 | 85.5% | |
| 1996 | 228 | 211 | 92.5% | 8.2% |

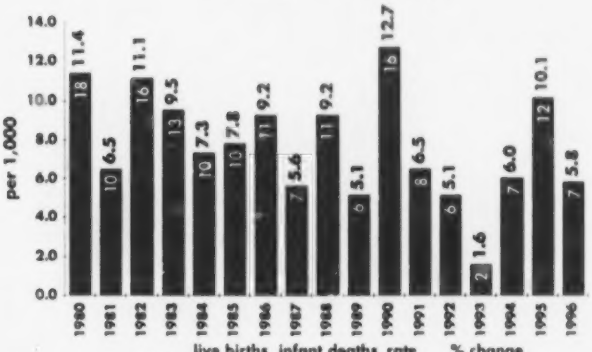
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 12,565 | 4,028 | 32.1% | 1,688 | 97 | 5.7% | 406 | 10.1% | 1,666 | 13.4% |
| **1980** | 15,629 | 4,176 | 26.7% | 2,101 | 253 | 12.0% | 411 | 9.9% | 1,320 | 8.5% |
| **1990** | 14,909 | 3,506 | 23.5% | 1,751 | 313 | 17.9% | 397 | 11.7% | 1,338 | 9.2% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -26.8% | | | 214.0% | | 15.8% | | -31.3% |

# Dubuque

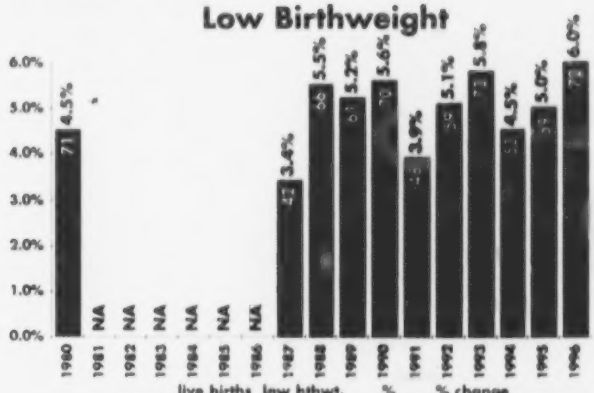
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



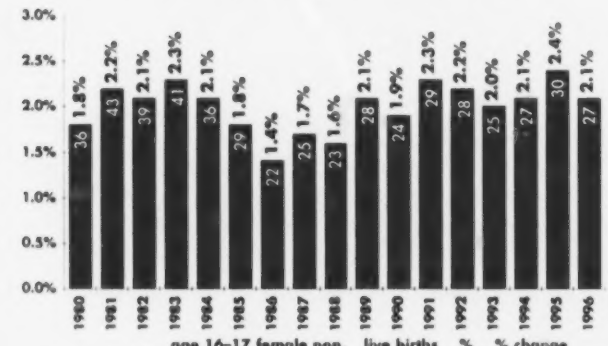

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,584 | 18 | 11.4 | |
| 1996 | 1,197 | 7 | 5.8 | -49.1% |

### Low Birthweight



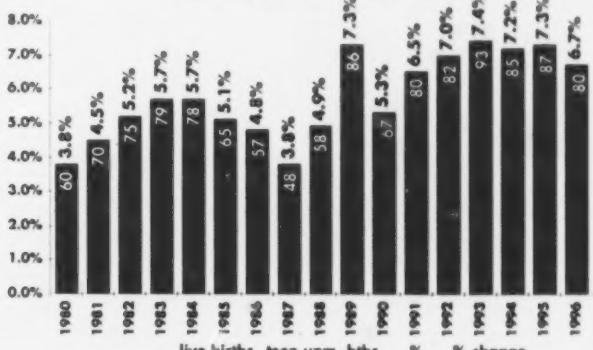

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,584 | 71 | 4.5% | |
| 1996 | 1,197 | 72 | 6.0% | 33.3% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



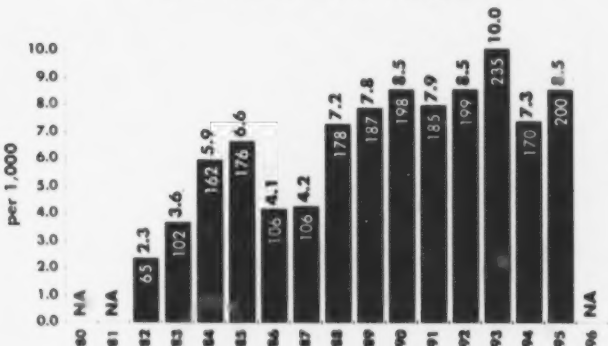

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 2,032 | 36 | 1.8% | |
| 1996 | 1,262 | 27 | 2.1% | 16.7% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



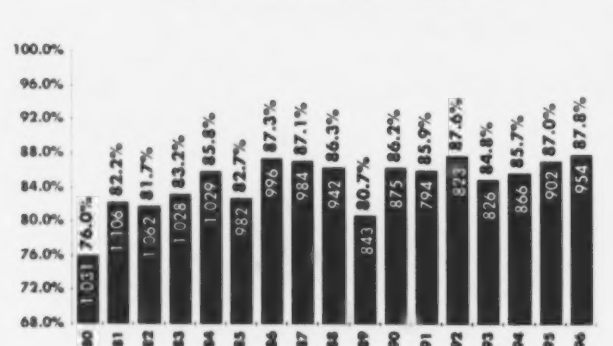

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,584 | 60 | 3.8% | |
| 1996 | 1,197 | 80 | 6.7% | 76.3% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 28,643 | 65 | 2.3 | |
| 1995 | 23,401 | 200 | 8.5 | 269.6% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,356 | 1,031 | 76.0% | |
| 1996 | 1,087 | 954 | 87.8% | 15.5% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 90,609 | 36,072 | 39.8% | 12,044 | 848 | 7.0% | 3,271 | 9.1% | 9,371 | 10.7% |
| **1980** | 93,745 | 29,953 | 32.0% | 13,167 | 1,505 | 11.4% | 2,617 | 8.8% | 7,475 | 8.3% |
| **1990** | 86,403 | 23,401 | 27.1% | 11,186 | 1,784 | 15.9% | 2,865 | 12.4% | 8,528 | 10.3% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -31.9% | | | 127.1% | | 36.3% | | -3.7% |



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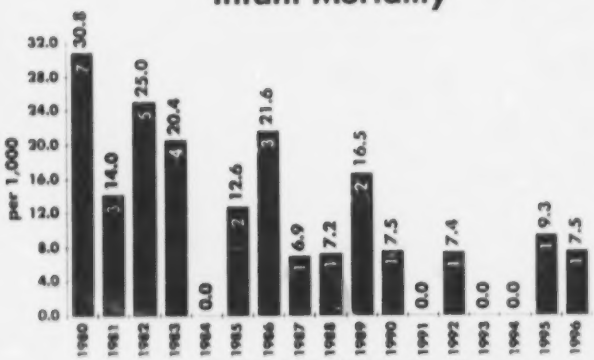
# Emmet

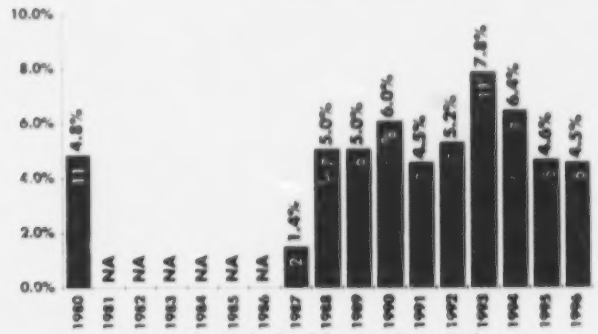
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality




| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 227 | 7 | 30.8 | |
| 1996 | 134 | 1 | 7.5 | -75.6% |

### Low Birthweight

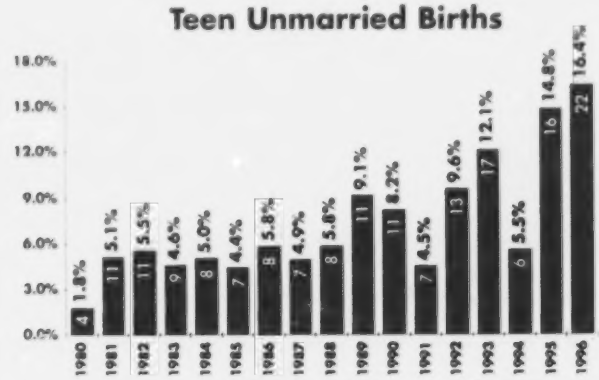



| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 227 | 11 | 4.8% | |
| 1996 | 134 | 6 | 4.5% | -6.3% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds

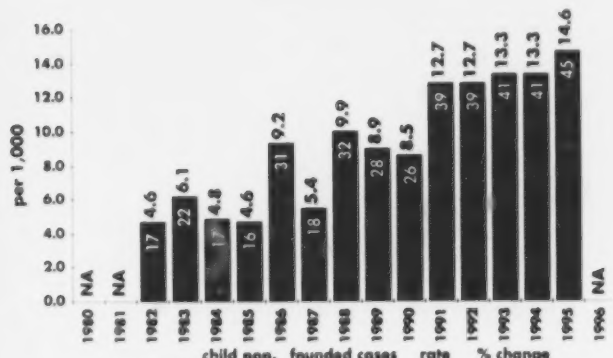
| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 257 | 2 | 0.8% | |
| 1996 | 188 | 9 | 4.8% | 500.0% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



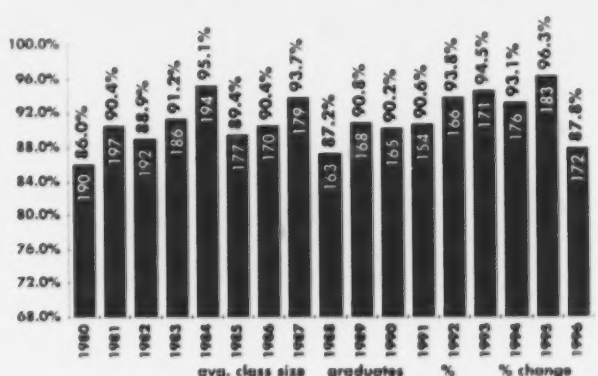

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 227 | 4 | 1.8% | |
| 1996 | 134 | 22 | 16.4% | 811.1% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,699 | 17 | 4.6 | |
| 1995 | 3,073 | 45 | 14.6 | 217.4% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 221 | 190 | 86.0% | |
| 1996 | 196 | 172 | 87.8% | 2.1% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children in Poverty | Percent | All Persons in Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 14,009 | 4,894 | 34.9% | 1,909 | 138 | 7.2% | 656 | 13.4% | 1,981 | 14.5% |
| **1980** | 13,336 | 3,856 | 28.9% | 1,824 | 175 | 9.6% | 615 | 16.1% | 1,656 | 12.7% |
| **1990** | 11,569 | 3,073 | 26.6% | 1,439 | 248 | 17.2% | 447 | 15.2% | 1,447 | 13.0% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -23.8% | | | 138.9% | | 13.4% | | -10.3% |

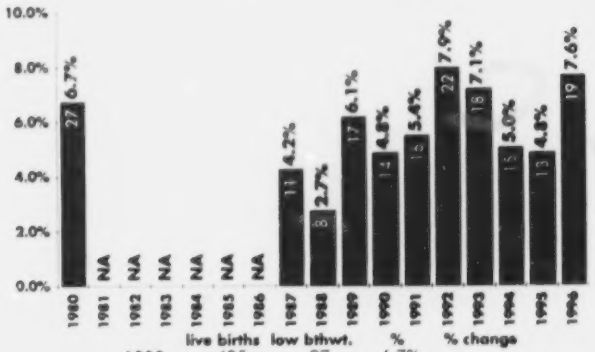
# Fayette

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

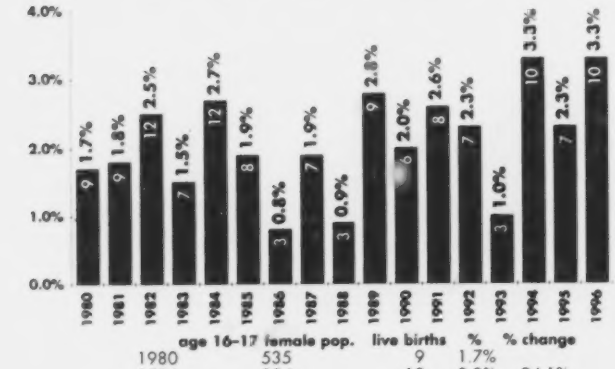
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 405 | 3 | 7.4 | |
| 1996 | 249 | 2 | 8.0 | 8.1% |

### Low Birthweight



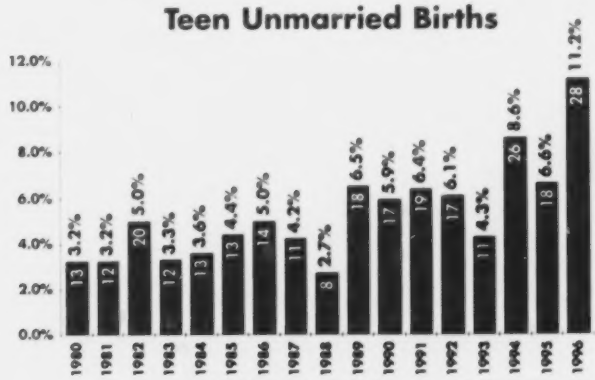

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 405 | 27 | 6.7% | |
| 1996 | 249 | 19 | 7.6% | 13.4% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



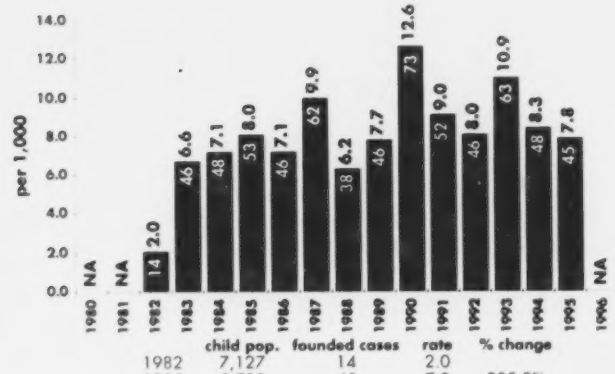

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 535 | 9 | 1.7% | |
| 1996 | 304 | 10 | 3.3% | 94.1% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



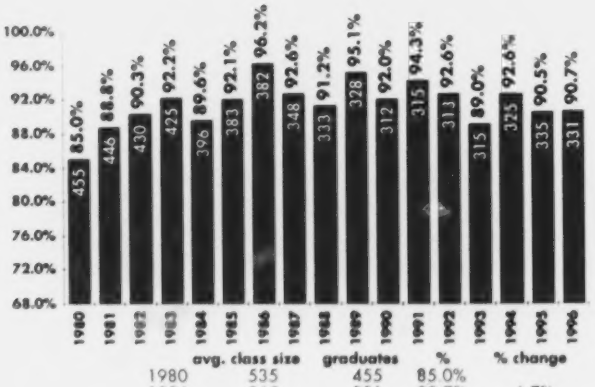

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 405 | 13 | 3.2% | |
| 1996 | 249 | 28 | 11.2% | 250.0% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 7,127 | 14 | 2.0 | |
| 1995 | 5,780 | 45 | 7.8 | 290.0% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 535 | 455 | 85.0% | |
| 1996 | 365 | 331 | 90.7% | 6.7% |

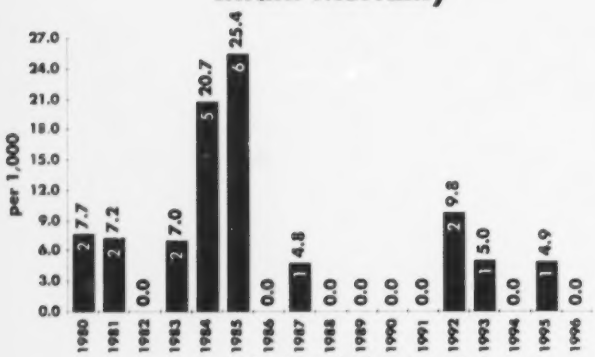
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 26,898 | 9,487 | 35.3% | 3,528 | 212 | 6.0% | 1,111 | 11.7% | 3,885 | 14.9% |
| **1980** | 25,488 | 7,464 | 29.3% | 3,438 | 293 | 8.5% | 846 | 11.6% | 2,694 | 10.8% |
| **1990** | 21,843 | 5,780 | 26.5% | 2,771 | 389 | 14.0% | 1,022 | 17.7% | 3,020 | 14.2% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -24.9% | | | 133.3% | | 51.3% | | -4.7% |

# Floyd

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

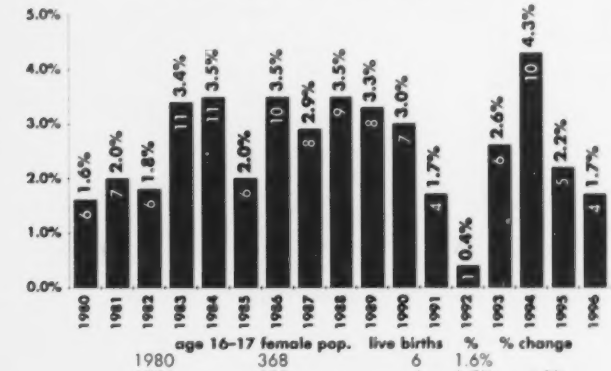



| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 259 | 2 | 7.7 | |
| 1996 | 194 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

### Low Birthweight

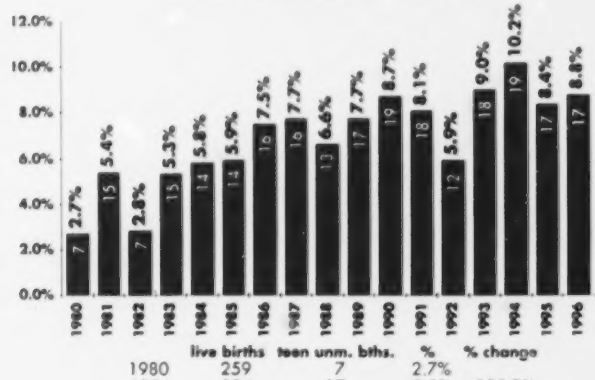
| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 259 | 7 | 2.7% | |
| 1996 | 194 | 11 | 5.7% | 111.1% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



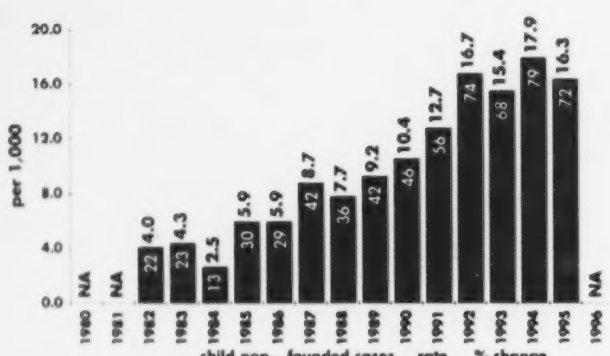

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 368 | 6 | 1.6% | |
| 1996 | 232 | 4 | 1.7% | 6.3% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



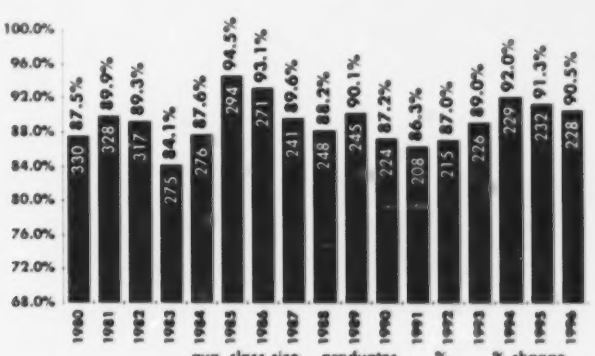

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 259 | 7 | 2.7% | |
| 1996 | 194 | 17 | 8.8% | 225.9% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 5,488 | 22 | 4.0 | |
| 1995 | 4,425 | 72 | 16.3 | 307.5% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 377 | 330 | 87.5% | |
| 1996 | 252 | 228 | 90.5% | 3.4% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 19,860 | 6,841 | 34.4% | 2,721 | 173 | 6.4% | 686 | 10.0% | 2,362 | 12.2% |
| **1980** | 19,597 | 5,754 | 29.4% | 2,687 | 313 | 11.6% | 517 | 9.1% | 1,751 | 9.2% |
| **1990** | 17,058 | 4,425 | 25.9% | 2,158 | 376 | 17.4% | 656 | 15.5% | 2,200 | 13.3% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -24.7% | | | 171.9% | | 55.0% | | 9.0% |

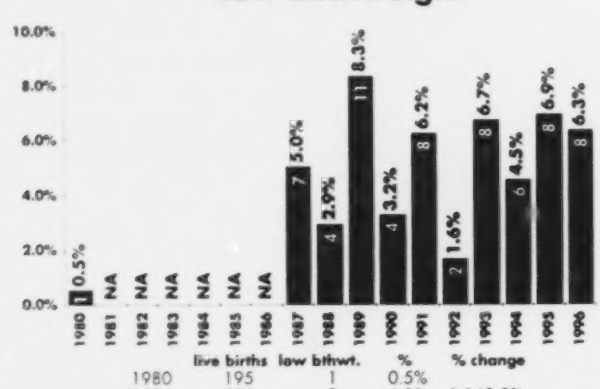
# Franklin

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

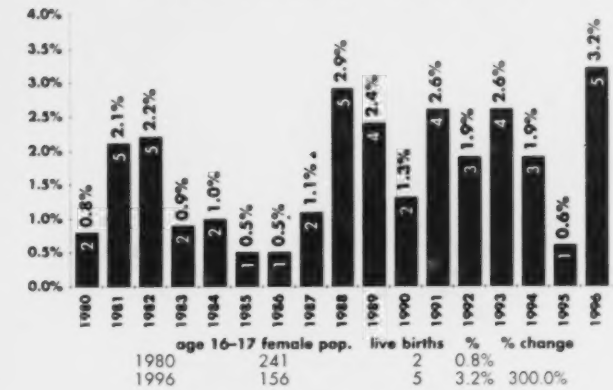
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 195 | 3 | 15.4 | |
| 1996 | 126 | 1 | 7.9 | -48.7% |

### Low Birthweight



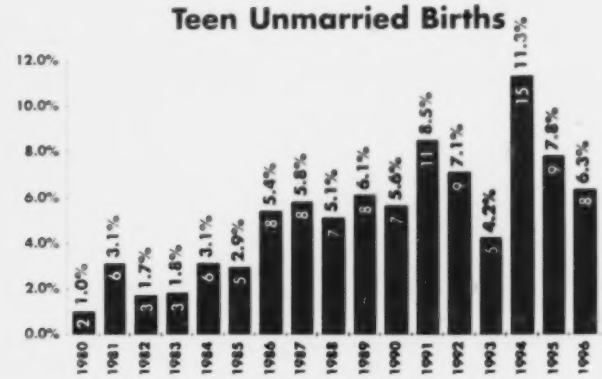

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 195 | 1 | 0.5% | |
| 1996 | 126 | 8 | 6.3% | 1,160.0% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



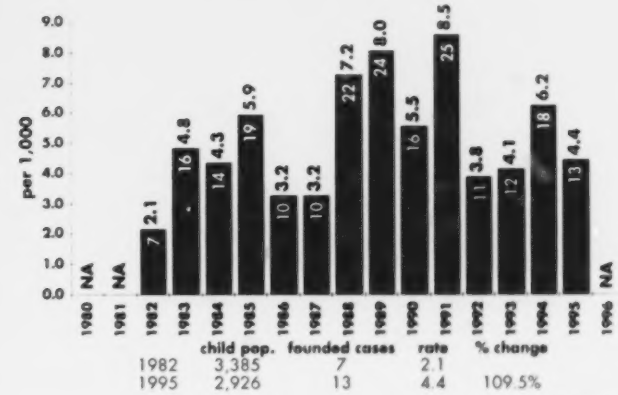

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 241 | 2 | 0.8% | |
| 1996 | 156 | 5 | 3.2% | 300.0% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



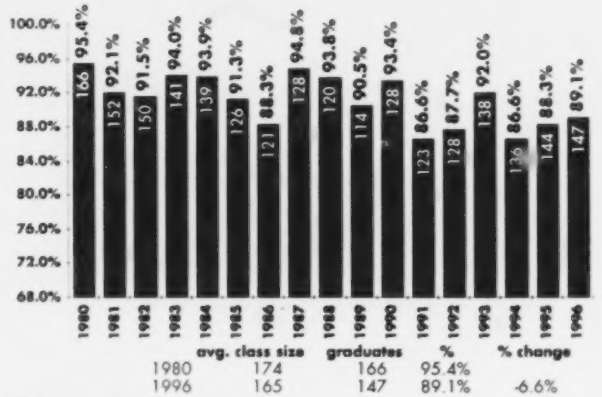

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 195 | 2 | 1.0% | |
| 1996 | 126 | 8 | 6.3% | 530.0% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,385 | 7 | 2.1 | |
| 1995 | 2,926 | 13 | 4.4 | 109.5% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 174 | 166 | 95.4% | |
| 1996 | 165 | 147 | 89.1% | -6.6% |

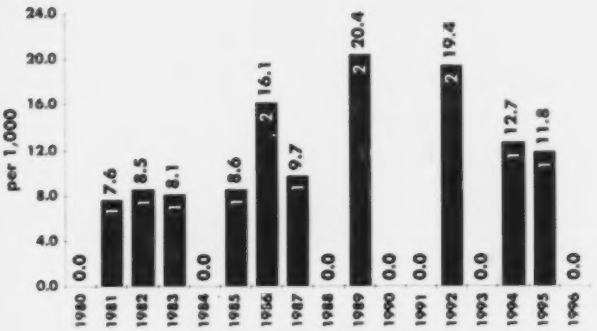
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 13,255 | 4,263 | 32.2% | 1,810 | 112 | 6.2% | 621 | 14.6% | 1,710 | 13.0% |
| **1980** | 13,036 | 3,500 | 26.8% | 1,730 | 181 | 10.5% | 537 | 15.2% | 1,555 | 12.1% |
| **1990** | 11,364 | 2,926 | 25.7% | 1,449 | 202 | 13.9% | 366 | 12.9% | 1,259 | 11.3% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -20.2% | | | 124.2% | | -11.6% | | -13.1% |

# Fremont

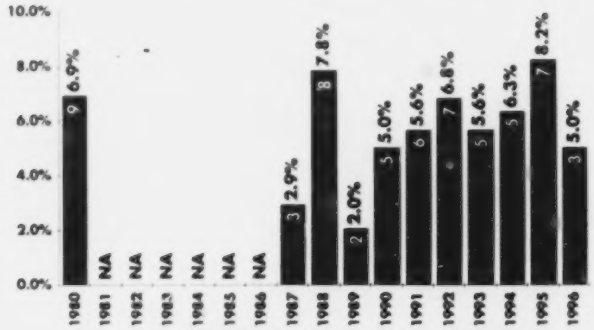
**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality



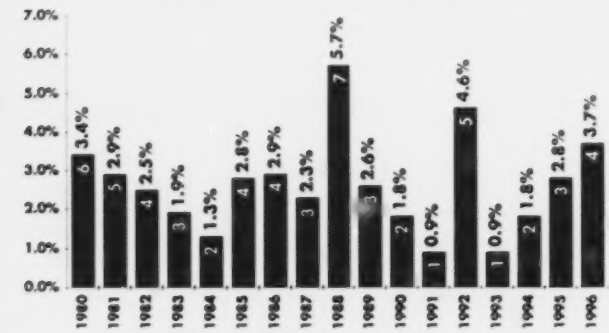

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 131 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 1996 | 60 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0% |

## Low Birthweight



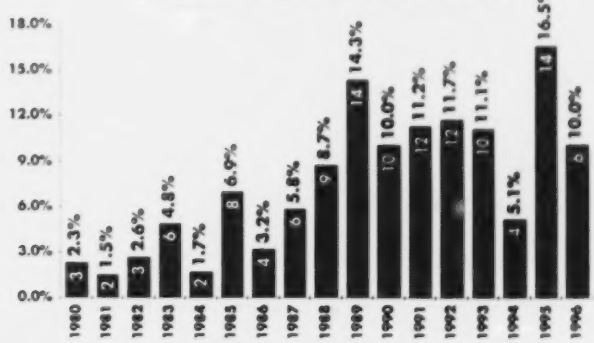

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 131 | 9 | 6.9% | |
| 1996 | 60 | 3 | 5.0% | -27.5% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



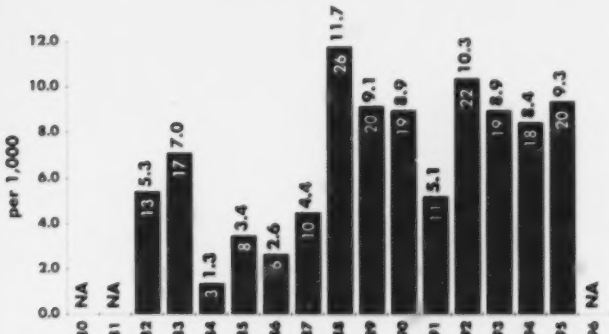

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 177 | 6 | 3.4% | |
| 1996 | 109 | 4 | 3.7% | 8.8% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



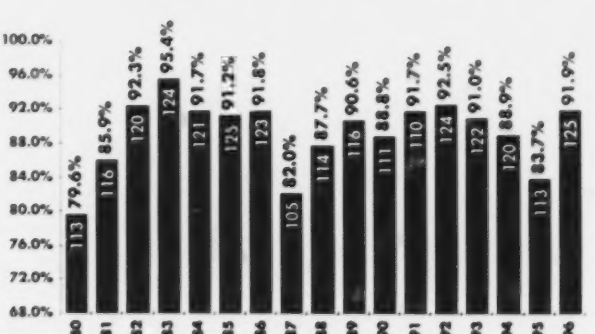

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 131 | 3 | 2.3% | |
| 1996 | 60 | 6 | 10.0% | 334.8% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 2,476 | 13 | 5.3 | |
| 1995 | 2,146 | 20 | 9.3 | 75.5% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 142 | 113 | 79.6% | |
| 1996 | 136 | 125 | 91.9% | 15.5% |

## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children in Poverty | Percent | All Persons in Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 9,282 | 2,913 | 31.4% | 1,143 | 82 | 7.2% | 439 | 15.1% | 1,421 | 15.5% |
| **1980** | 9,401 | 2,559 | 27.2% | 1,200 | 142 | 11.8% | 569 | 22.5% | 1,528 | 16.6% |
| **1990** | 8,226 | 2,146 | 26.1% | 1,014 | 163 | 16.1% | 308 | 14.7% | 972 | 12.2% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -16.9% | | | 123.6% | | -2.6% | | -21.3% |

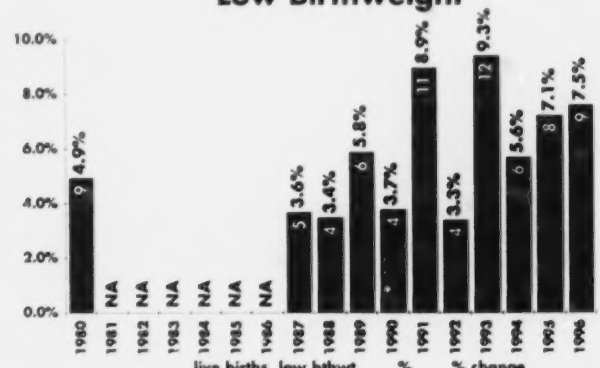
# Greene

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

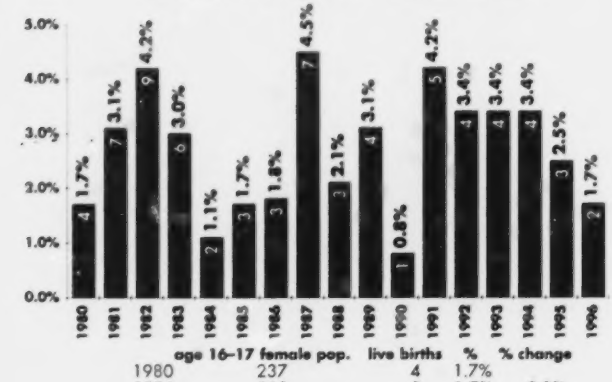
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 182 | 1 | 5.5 | |
| 1996 | 120 | 1 | 8.3 | 50.9% |

### Low Birthweight



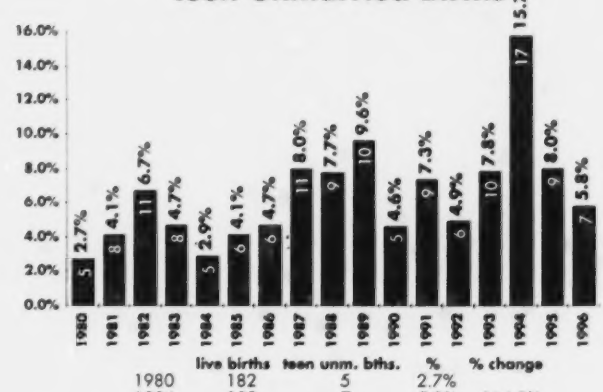

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 182 | 9 | 4.9% | |
| 1996 | 120 | 9 | 7.5% | 53.1% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



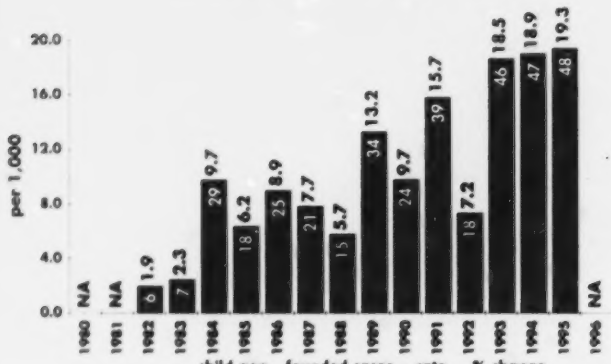

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 237 | 4 | 1.7% | |
| 1996 | 118 | 2 | 1.7% | 0.0% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



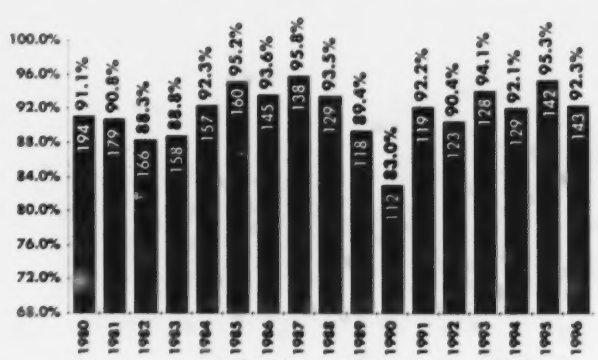

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 182 | 5 | 2.7% | |
| 1996 | 120 | 7 | 5.8% | 114.8% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,148 | 6 | 1.9 | |
| 1995 | 2,486 | 48 | 19.3 | 915.8% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 213 | 194 | 91.1% | |
| 1996 | 155 | 143 | 92.3% | 1.3% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 12,716 | 4,216 | 33.2% | 1,695 | 143 | 8.4% | 524 | 12.4% | 1,773 | 14.0% |
| **1980** | 12,119 | 3,313 | 27.3% | 1,573 | 183 | 11.6% | 547 | 16.6% | 1,561 | 13.1% |
| **1990** | 10,045 | 2,486 | 24.7% | 1,182 | 199 | 16.8% | 429 | 17.7% | 1,203 | 12.2% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -25.6% | | | 100.0% | | 42.7% | | -12.9% |

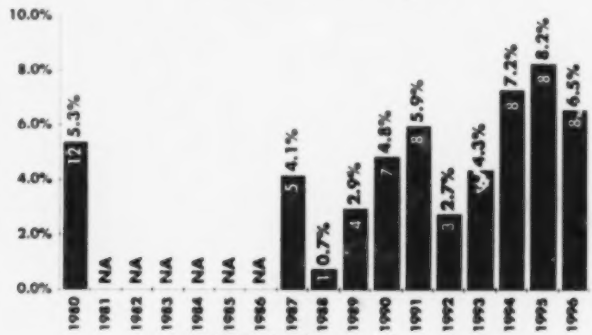
# Grundy

**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality

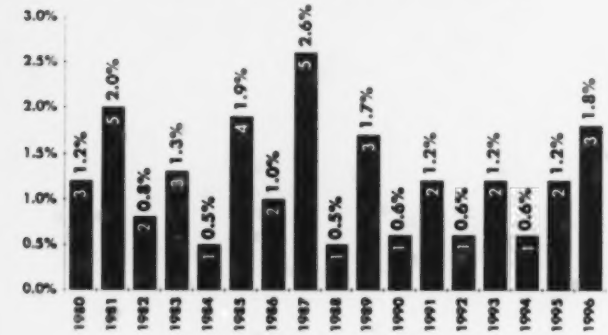
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 227 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 1996 | 124 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0% |

## Low Birthweight



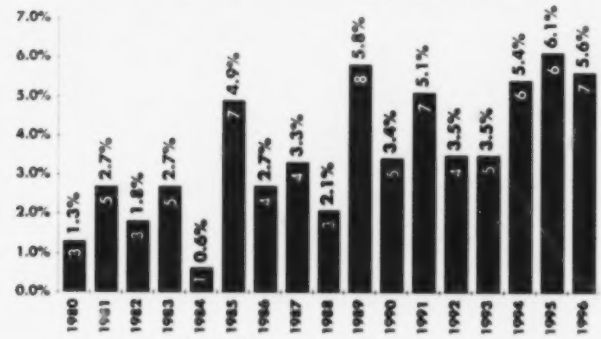

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 227 | 12 | 5.3% | |
| 1996 | 124 | 8 | 6.5% | 22.6% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



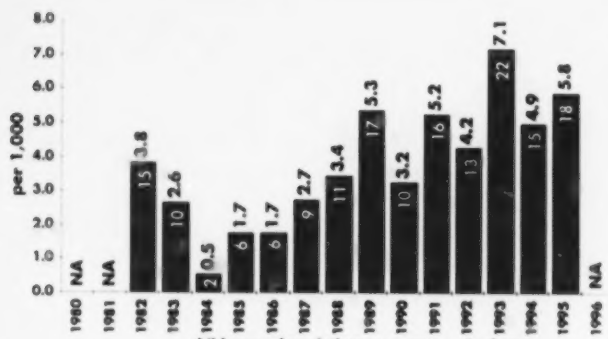

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 257 | 3 | 1.2% | |
| 1996 | 165 | 3 | 1.8% | 50.0% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



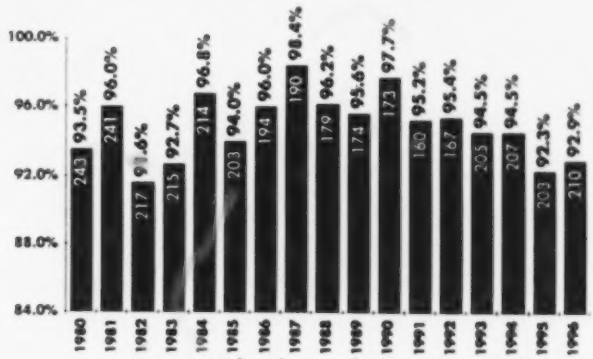

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 227 | 3 | 1.3% | |
| 1996 | 124 | 7 | 5.6% | 330.8% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,897 | 15 | 3.8 | |
| 1995 | 3,077 | 18 | 5.8 | 52.6% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 260 | 243 | 93.5% | |
| 1996 | 226 | 210 | 92.9% | -0.6% |

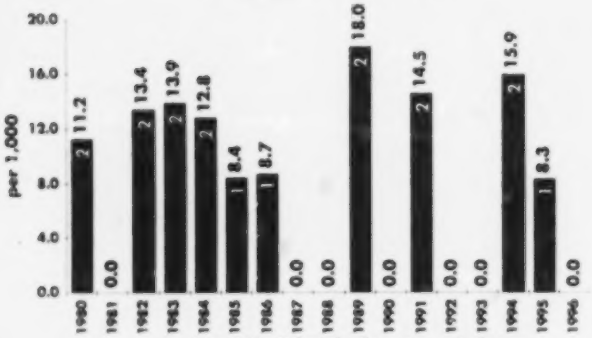
## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 14,119 | 4,725 | 33.5% | 1,977 | 80 | 4.0% | 329 | 7.0% | 1,077 | 7.7% |
| **1980** | 14,366 | 4,102 | 28.6% | 2,003 | 151 | 7.5% | 279 | 6.9% | 896 | 6.3% |
| **1990** | 12,029 | 3,077 | 25.6% | 1,552 | 185 | 11.9% | 294 | 9.7% | 980 | 8.3% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -23.6% | | | 197.5% | | 38.6% | | 7.8% |

# Guthrie

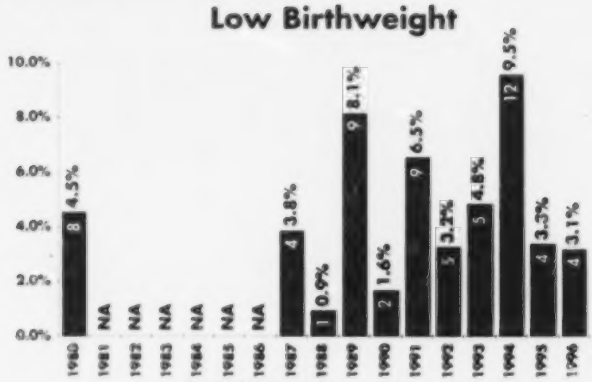
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



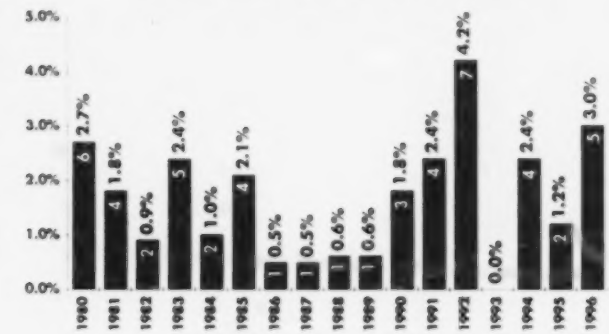

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 179 | 2 | 11.2 | |
| 1996 | 130 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

### Low Birthweight



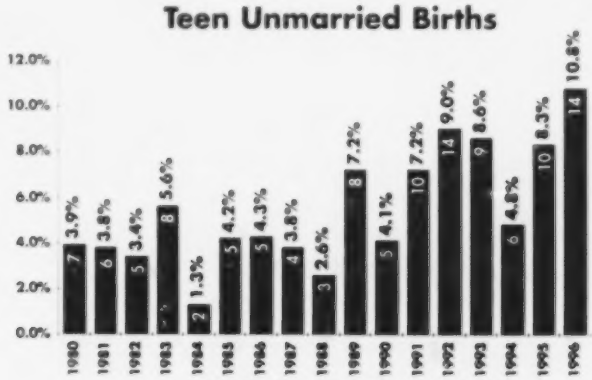

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 179 | 8 | 4.5% | |
| 1996 | 130 | 4 | 3.1% | -31.1% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



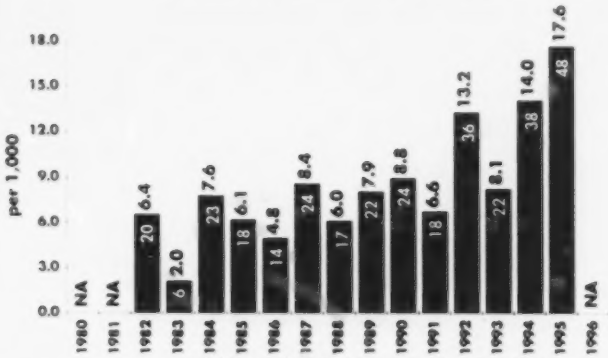

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 223 | 6 | 2.7% | |
| 1996 | 165 | 5 | 3.0% | 11.1% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



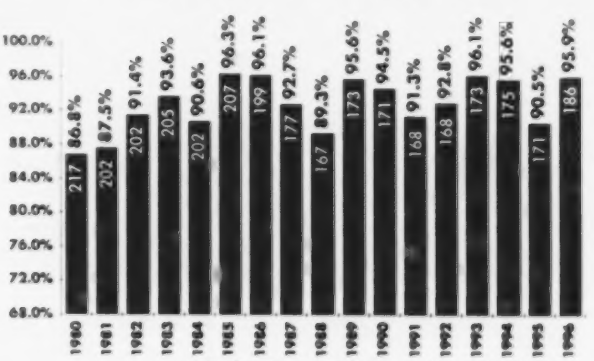

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 179 | 7 | 3.9% | |
| 1996 | 130 | 14 | 10.8% | 176.9% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,107 | 20 | 6.4 | |
| 1995 | 2,723 | 48 | 17.6 | 175.0% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 250 | 217 | 86.8% | |
| 1996 | 194 | 186 | 95.9% | 10.5% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 12,243 | 3,892 | 31.8% | 1,577 | 91 | 5.8% | 449 | 11.5% | 1,639 | 13.6% |
| **1980** | 11,983 | 3,203 | 26.7% | 1,537 | 175 | 11.4% | 553 | 17.2% | 1,737 | 14.9% |
| **1990** | 10,935 | 2,723 | 24.9% | 1,337 | 206 | 15.4% | 324 | 12.1% | 1,195 | 11.2% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -21.7% | | | 165.5% | | 5.2% | | -17.6% |

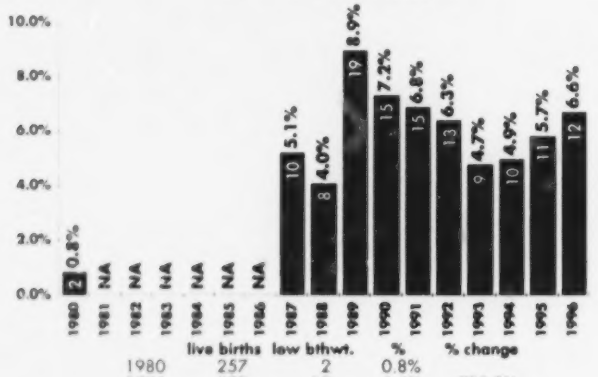
# Hamilton

**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality

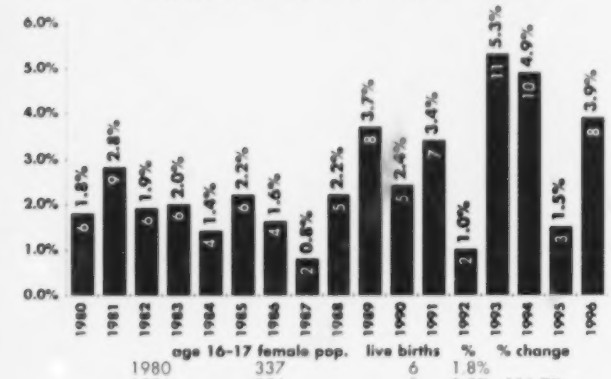
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 257 | 4 | 15.6 | |
| 1996 | 182 | 1 | 5.5 | -64.7% |

## Low Birthweight



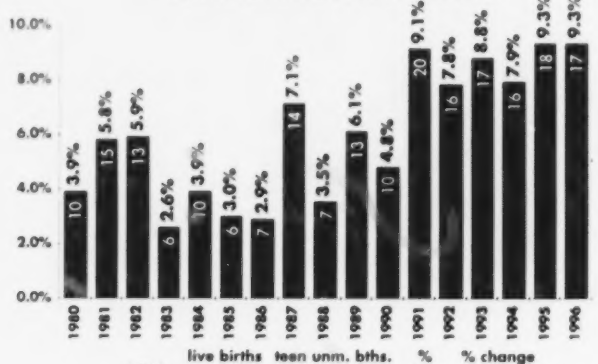

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 257 | 2 | 0.8% | |
| 1996 | 182 | 12 | 6.6% | 725.0% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



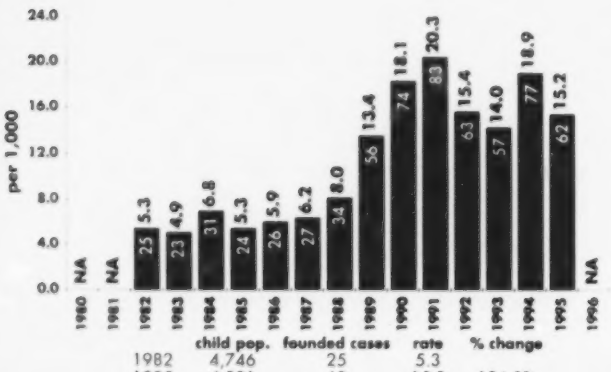

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 337 | 6 | 1.8% | |
| 1996 | 206 | 8 | 3.9% | 116.7% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



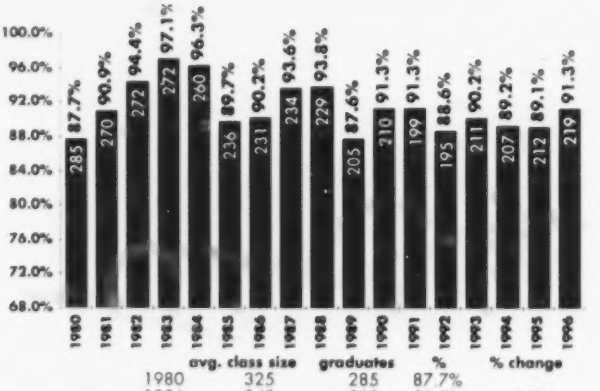

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 257 | 10 | 3.9% | |
| 1996 | 182 | 17 | 9.3% | 138.5% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 4,746 | 25 | 5.3 | |
| 1995 | 4,081 | 62 | 15.2 | 186.8% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 325 | 285 | 87.7% | |
| 1996 | 240 | 219 | 91.3% | 4.1% |

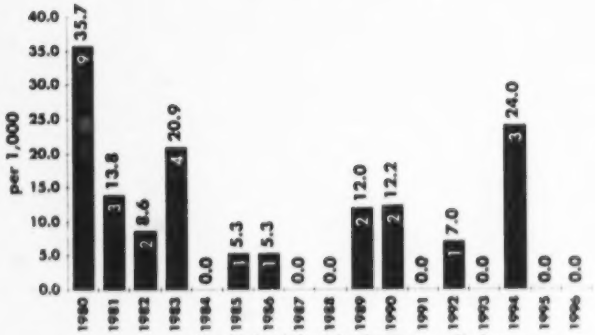
## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 18,383 | 6,182 | 33.6% | 2,558 | 193 | 7.5% | 577 | 9.3% | 2,025 | 11.1% |
| **1980** | 17,862 | 4,912 | 27.5% | 2,442 | 284 | 11.6% | 550 | 11.3% | 1,658 | 9.4% |
| **1990** | 16,071 | 4,081 | 25.4% | 2,027 | 331 | 16.3% | 364 | 9.1% | 1,296 | 8.2% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -24.4% | | | 117.3% | | -2.2% | | -26.1% |

# Hancock

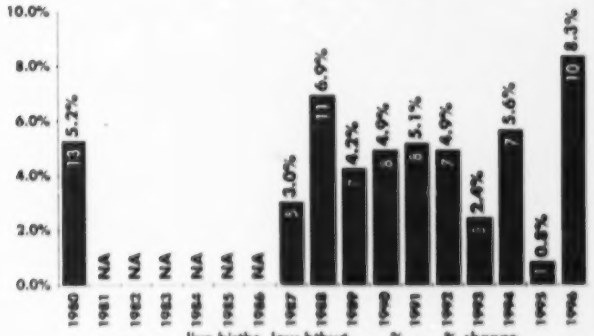
**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality



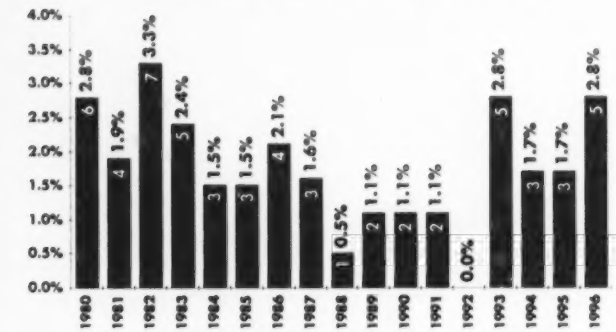

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 252 | 9 | 35.7 | |
| 1996 | 121 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

## Low Birthweight



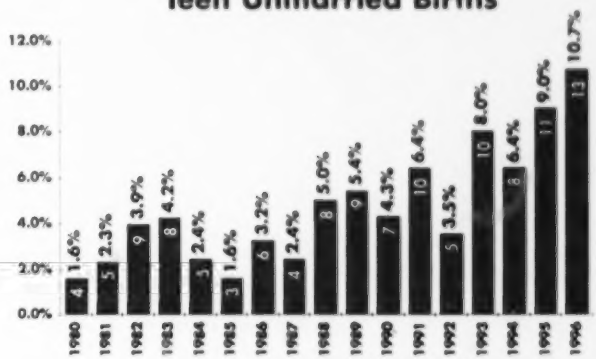

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 252 | 13 | 5.2% | |
| 1996 | 121 | 10 | 8.3% | 59.6% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



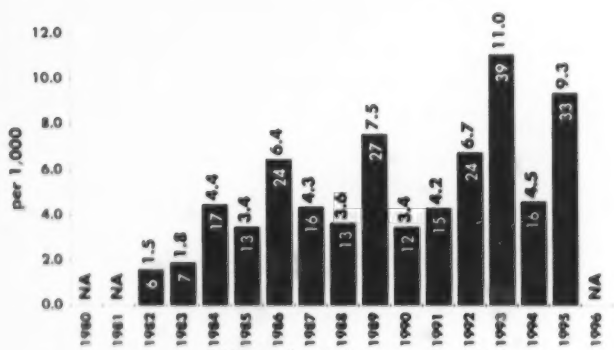

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 216 | 6 | 2.8% | |
| 1996 | 179 | 5 | 2.8% | 0.0% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



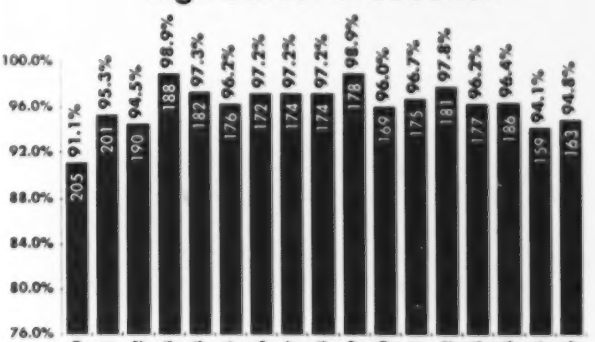

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 252 | 4 | 1.6% | |
| 1996 | 121 | 13 | 10.7% | 568.8% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,955 | 6 | 1.5 | |
| 1995 | 3,561 | 33 | 9.3 | 520.0% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 225 | 205 | 91.1% | |
| 1996 | 172 | 163 | 94.8% | 4.1% |

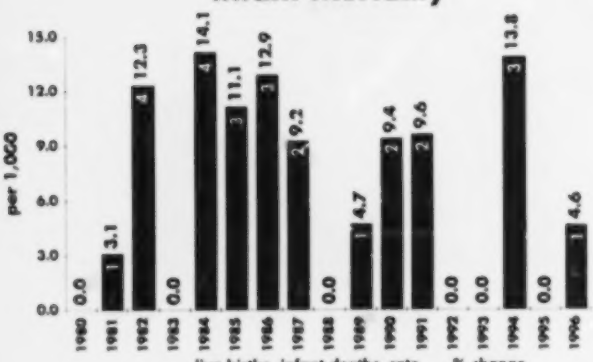
## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 13,227 | 4,610 | 34.9% | 1,847 | 101 | 5.5% | 463 | 10.0% | 1,525 | 11.7% |
| **1980** | 13,833 | 4,054 | 29.3% | 1,952 | 167 | 8.6% | 335 | 8.2% | 1,123 | 8.2% |
| **1990** | 12,638 | 3,561 | 28.2% | 1,707 | 240 | 14.1% | 375 | 10.6% | 1,099 | 8.9% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -19.2% | | | 156.4% | | 6.0% | | -23.9% |

# Hardin

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

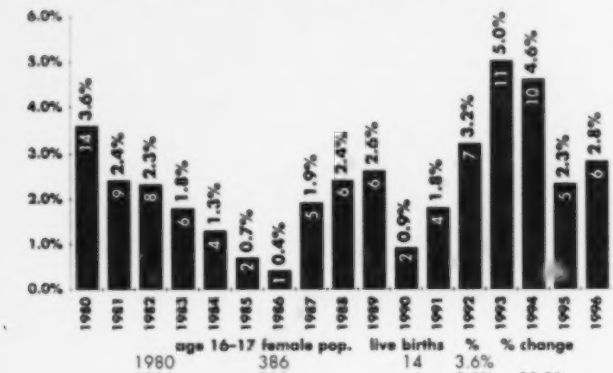



| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 348 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 1996 | 216 | 1 | 4.6 | NA* |

### Low Birthweight

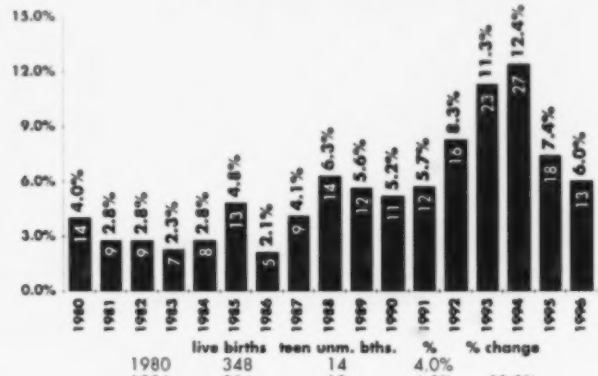
| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 348 | 20 | 5.7% | |
| 1996 | 216 | 8 | 3.7% | -35.1% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



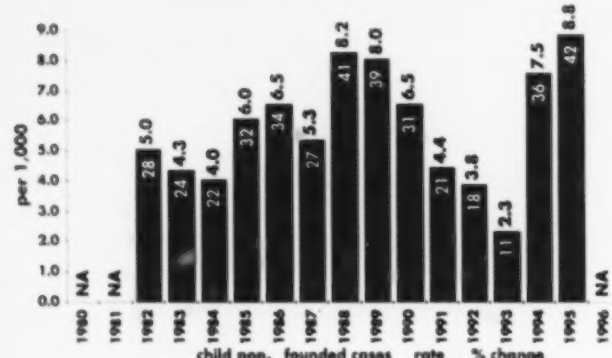

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 386 | 14 | 3.6% | |
| 1996 | 218 | 6 | 2.8% | -22.2% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



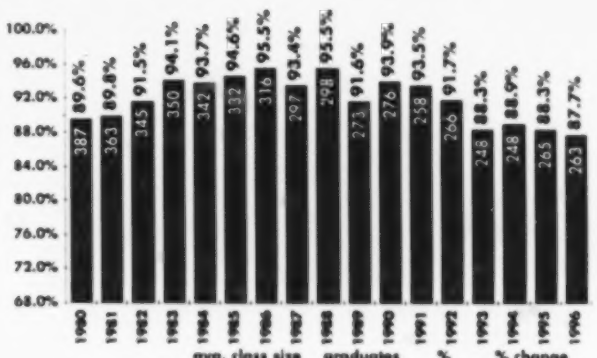

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 348 | 14 | 4.0% | |
| 1996 | 216 | 13 | 6.0% | 50.0% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 5,653 | 28 | 5.0 | |
| 1995 | 4,775 | 42 | 8.8 | 76.0% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 432 | 387 | 89.6% | |
| 1996 | 300 | 263 | 87.7% | -2.1% |

### Demographic Data

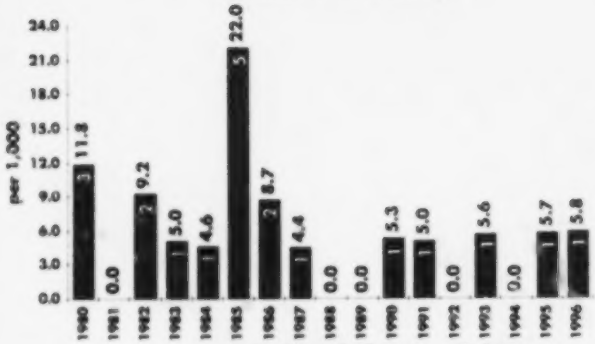
| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 22,248 | 7,123 | 32.0% | 2,847 | 189 | 6.6% | 633 | 8.9% | 2,551 | 11.9% |
| **1980** | 21,776 | 5,872 | 27.0% | 2,748 | 283 | 10.3% | 733 | 13.4% | 2,185 | 10.5% |
| **1990** | 19,094 | 4,775 | 25.0% | 2,286 | 353 | 15.4% | 569 | 12.6% | 1,961 | 10.8% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -21.9% | | | 133.3% | | 41.6% | | -9.2% |

*Rate change cannot be determined as baseline rate is 0.0.

# Harrison

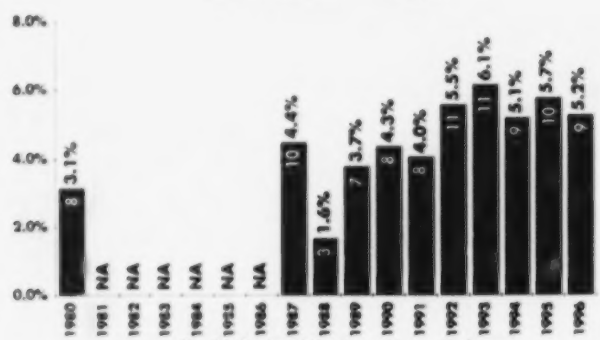
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



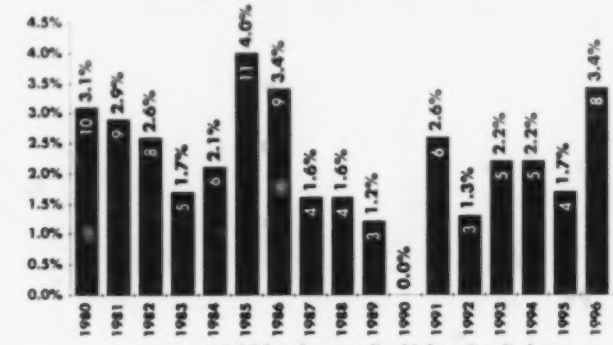

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 254 | 3 | 11.8 | |
| 1996 | 173 | 1 | 5.8 | -50.8% |

### Low Birthweight



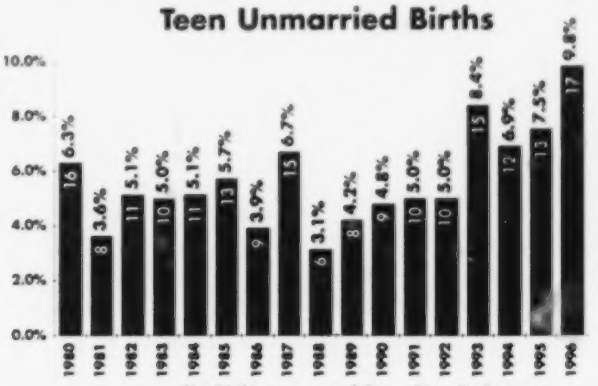

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 254 | 8 | 3.1% | |
| 1996 | 173 | 9 | 5.2% | 67.7% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



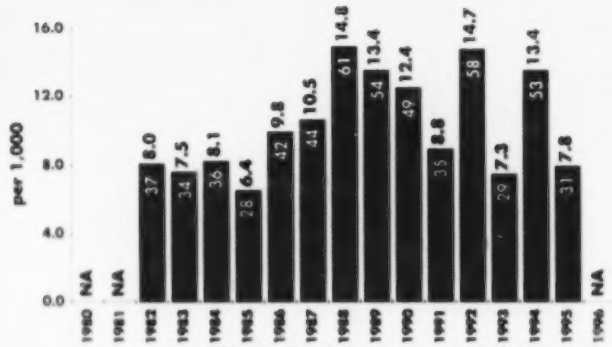

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 320 | 10 | 3.1% | |
| 1996 | 232 | 8 | 3.4% | 9.7% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



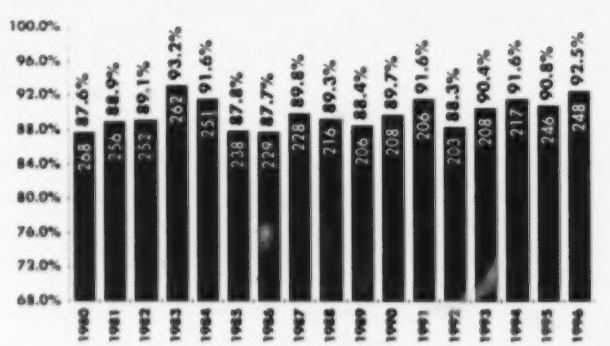

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 254 | 16 | 6.3% | |
| 1996 | 173 | 17 | 9.8% | 55.6% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 4,604 | 37 | 8.0 | |
| 1995 | 3,959 | 31 | 7.8 | -2.5% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 306 | 268 | 87.6% | |
| 1996 | 268 | 248 | 92.5% | 5.6% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 16,240 | 5,526 | 34.0% | 2,137 | 187 | 8.8% | 743 | 13.4% | 2,325 | 14.5% |
| **1980** | 16,348 | 4,765 | 29.1% | 2,179 | 255 | 11.7% | 857 | 18.1% | 2,508 | 15.6% |
| **1990** | 14,730 | 3,959 | 26.9% | 1,860 | 296 | 15.9% | 676 | 17.5% | 1,975 | 13.8% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -20.9% | | | 80.7% | | 30.6% | | -4.8% |

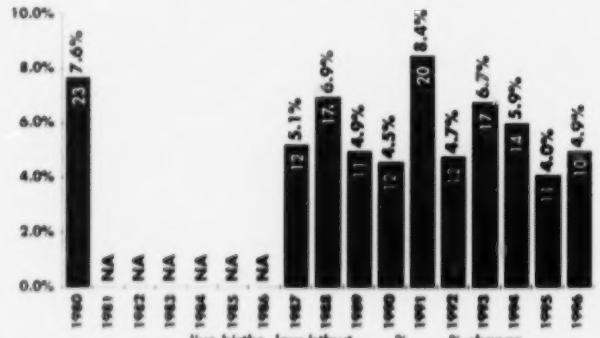
# Henry

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

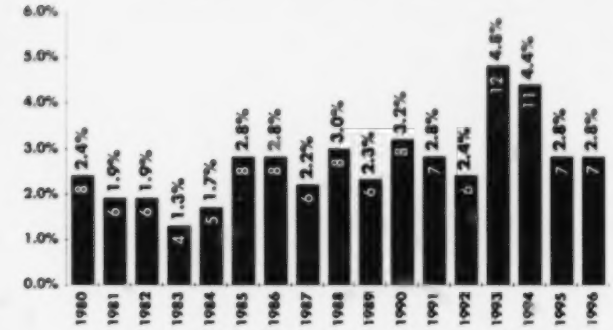
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 303 | 9 | 29.7 | |
| 1996 | 203 | 3 | 14.8 | -50.2% |

### Low Birthweight



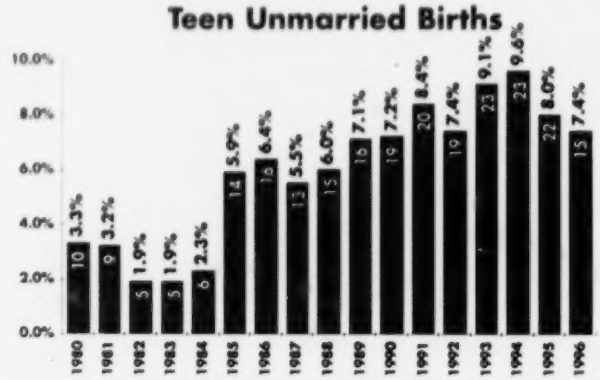

| | live births | low bithwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 303 | 23 | 7.6% | |
| 1996 | 203 | 10 | 4.9% | -35.5% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



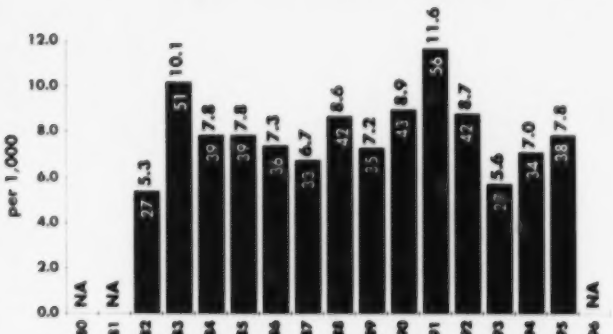

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 329 | 8 | 2.4% | |
| 1996 | 250 | 7 | 2.8% | 16.7% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



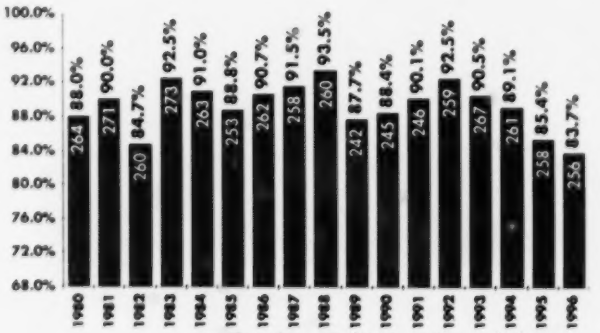

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 303 | 10 | 3.3% | |
| 1996 | 203 | 15 | 7.4% | 124.2% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 5,068 | 27 | 5.3 | |
| 1995 | 4,847 | 38 | 7.8 | 47.2% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 300 | 264 | 88.0% | |
| 1996 | 306 | 256 | 83.7% | -4.9% |

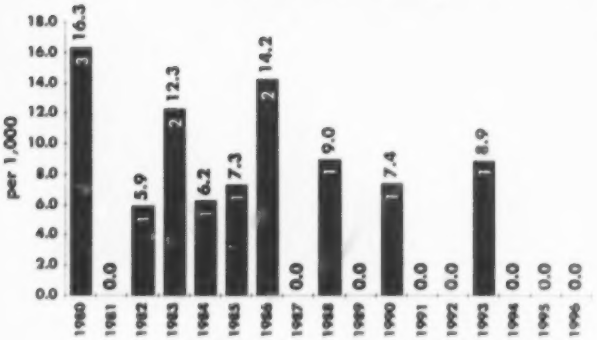
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 18,114 | 5,699 | 31.5% | 2,356 | 168 | 7.1% | 326 | 5.7% | 1,677 | 9.8% |
| **1980** | 18,890 | 5,123 | 27.1% | 2,497 | 302 | 12.1% | 455 | 9.0% | 1,451 | 8.2% |
| **1990** | 19,226 | 4,847 | 25.2% | 2,416 | 402 | 16.6% | 582 | 12.4% | 1,784 | 10.1% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -20.0% | | | 133.8% | | 117.5% | | 3.1% |

# Howard

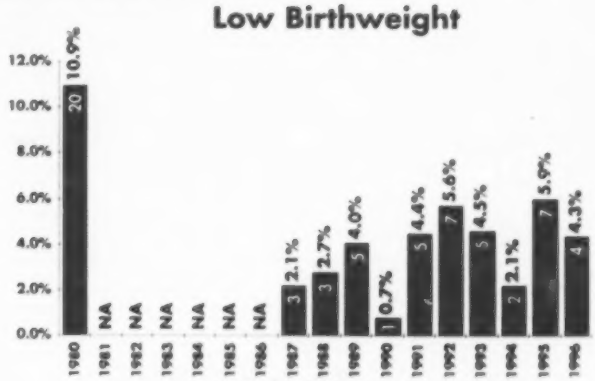
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality




| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 184 | 3 | 16.3 | |
| 1996 | 92 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

### Low Birthweight

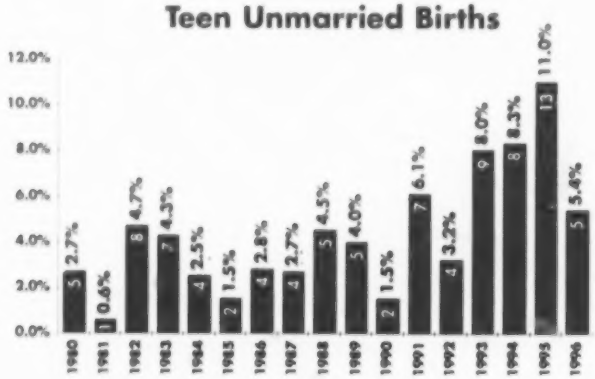



| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 184 | 20 | 10.9% | |
| 1996 | 92 | 4 | 4.3% | -60.6% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds

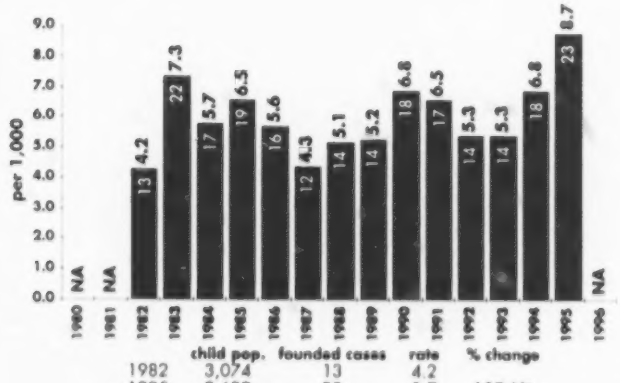
| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 240 | 9 | 3.8% | |
| 1996 | 124 | 1 | 0.8% | -78.9% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



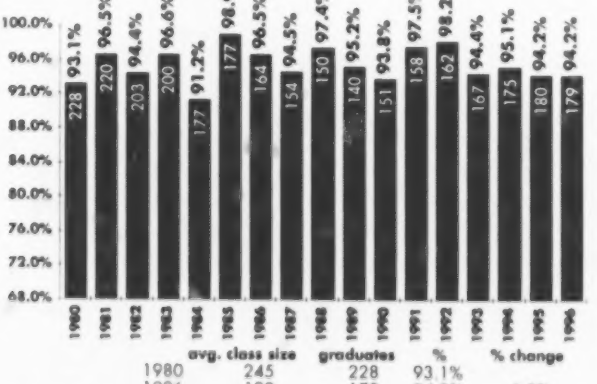

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 184 | 5 | 2.7% | |
| 1996 | 92 | 5 | 5.4% | 100.0% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,074 | 13 | 4.2 | |
| 1995 | 2,629 | 23 | 8.7 | 107.1% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 245 | 228 | 93.1% | |
| 1996 | 190 | 179 | 94.2% | 1.2% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 11,442 | 4,055 | 35.4% | 1,452 | 94 | 6.5% | 689 | 17.0% | 2,174 | 19.2% |
| **1980** | 11,114 | 3,185 | 28.7% | 1,444 | 102 | 7.1% | 585 | 18.5% | 1,616 | 14.8% |
| **1990** | 9,809 | 2,629 | 26.8% | 1,211 | 166 | 13.7% | 384 | 14.9% | 1,321 | 13.8% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -24.3% | | | 110.8% | | -12.4% | | -28.1% |





BEST COPY AVAILABLE

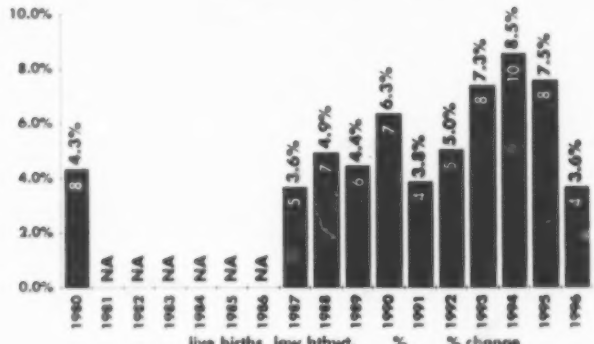
# Humboldt

**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality

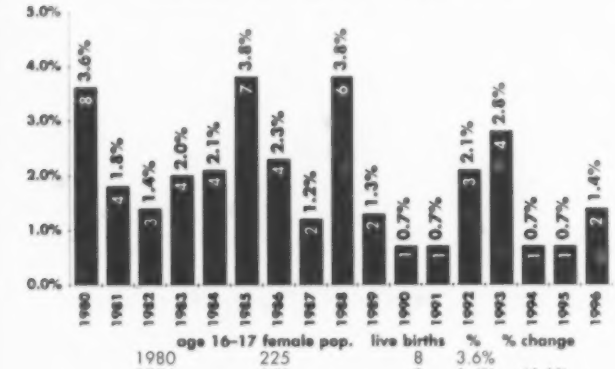
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 188 | 1 | 5.3 | |
| 1996 | 111 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

## Low Birthweight



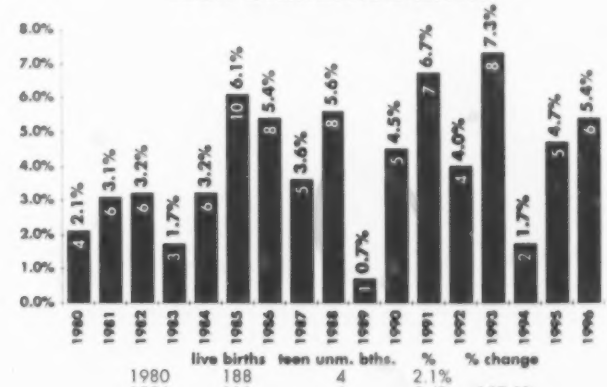

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 188 | 8 | 4.3% | |
| 1996 | 111 | 4 | 3.6% | -16.3% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



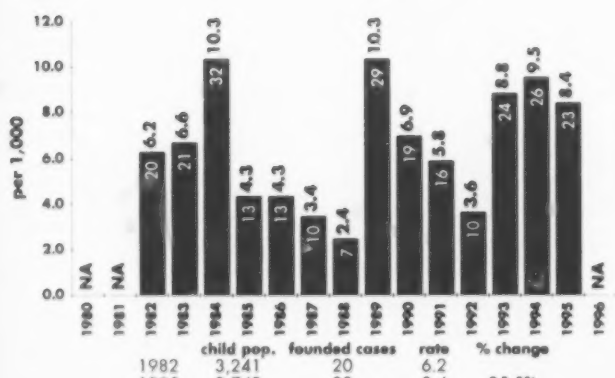

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 225 | 8 | 3.6% | |
| 1996 | 141 | 2 | 1.4% | -61.1% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



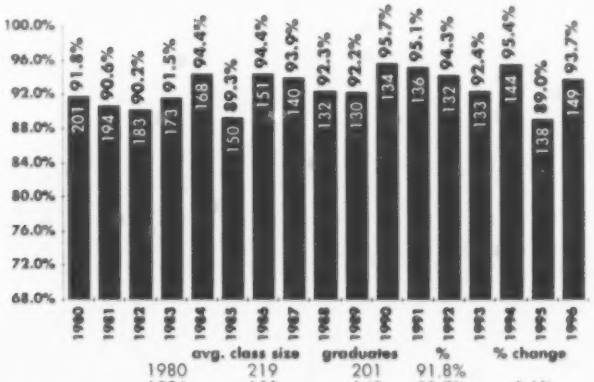

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 188 | 4 | 2.1% | |
| 1996 | 111 | 6 | 5.4% | 157.1% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,241 | 20 | 6.2 | |
| 1995 | 2,742 | 23 | 8.4 | 35.5% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 219 | 201 | 91.8% | |
| 1996 | 159 | 149 | 93.7% | 2.1% |

## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 12,519 | 4,510 | 36.0% | 1,752 | 113 | 6.4% | 521 | 11.6% | 1,549 | 12.5% |
| **1980** | 12,246 | 3,366 | 27.5% | 1,677 | 170 | 10.1% | 346 | 10.5% | 1,015 | 8.4% |
| **1990** | 10,756 | 2,742 | 25.5% | 1,353 | 191 | 14.1% | 340 | 12.5% | 933 | 8.8% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -29.2% | | | 120.3% | | 7.8% | | -29.6% |

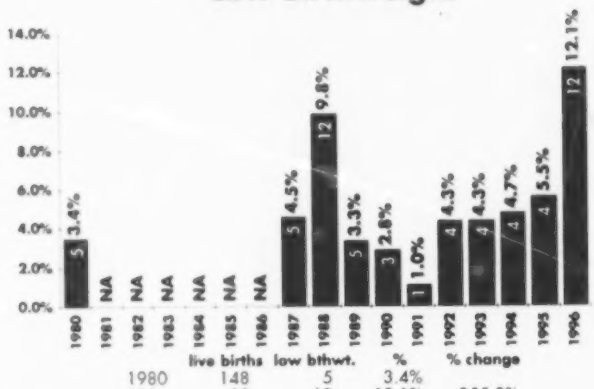
# Ida

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

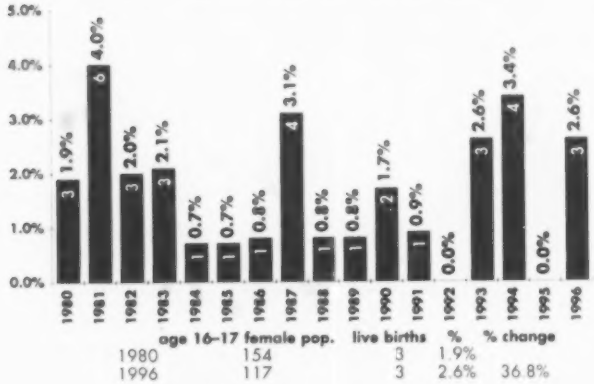
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 148 | 1 | 6.8 | |
| 1996 | 99 | 3 | 30.3 | 345.6% |

### Low Birthweight



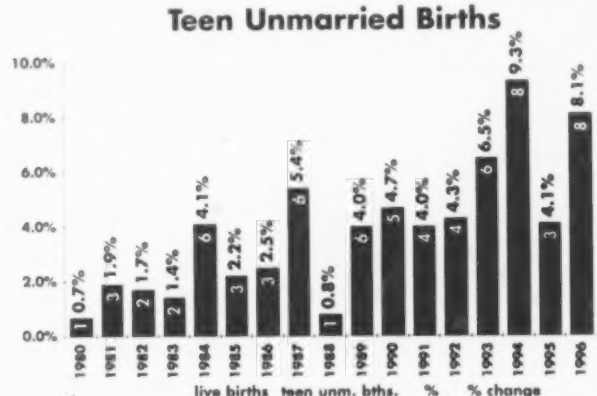

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 148 | 5 | 3.4% | |
| 1996 | 99 | 12 | 12.1% | 255.9% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



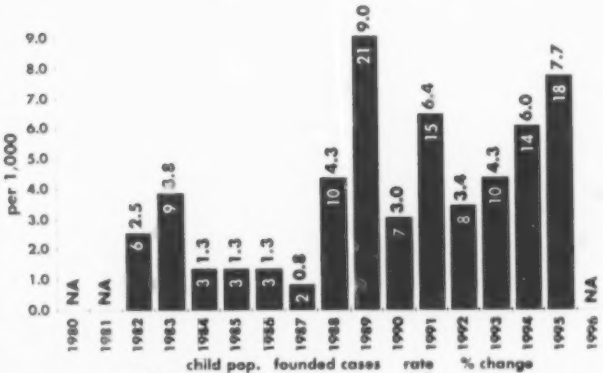

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 154 | 3 | 1.9% | |
| 1996 | 117 | 3 | 2.6% | 36.8% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



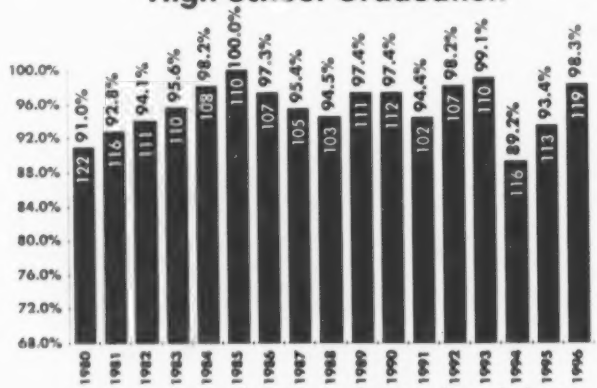

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 148 | 1 | 0.7% | |
| 1996 | 99 | 8 | 8.1% | 1,057.1% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 2,407 | 6 | 2.5 | |
| 1995 | 2,334 | 18 | 7.7 | 208.0% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 134 | 122 | 91.0% | |
| 1996 | 121 | 119 | 98.3% | 8.0% |

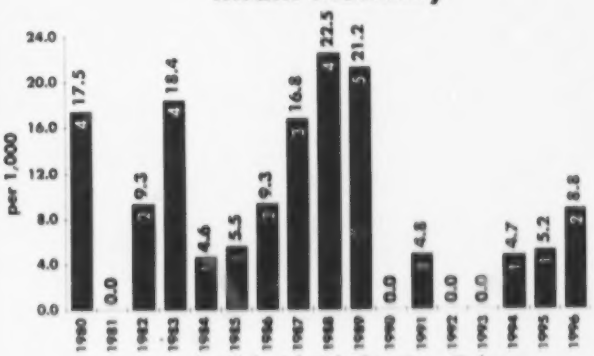
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 9,190 | 3,122 | 34.0% | 1,253 | 48 | 3.8% | 257 | 8.2% | 968 | 10.8% |
| **1980** | 8,908 | 2,425 | 27.2% | 1,147 | 82 | 7.1% | 406 | 16.7% | 1,245 | 14.2% |
| **1990** | 8,365 | 2,334 | 27.9% | 1,084 | 107 | 9.9% | 277 | 11.9% | 945 | 11.6% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -17.9% | | | 160.5% | | 45.1% | | 7.4% |

# Iowa

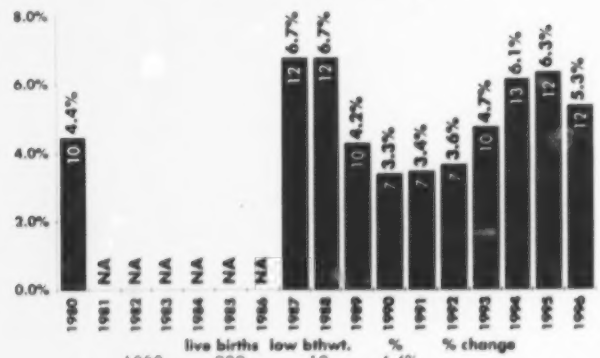
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



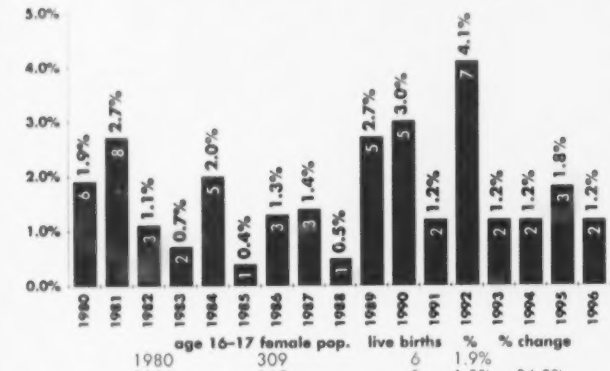

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 229 | 4 | 17.5 | |
| 1996 | 227 | 2 | 8.8 | -49.7% |

### Low Birthweight



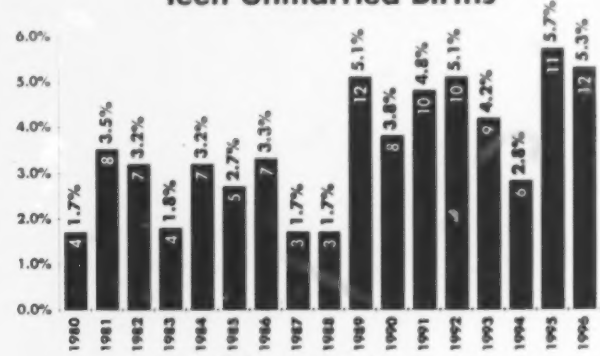

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 229 | 10 | 4.4% | |
| 1996 | 227 | 12 | 5.3% | 20.5% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



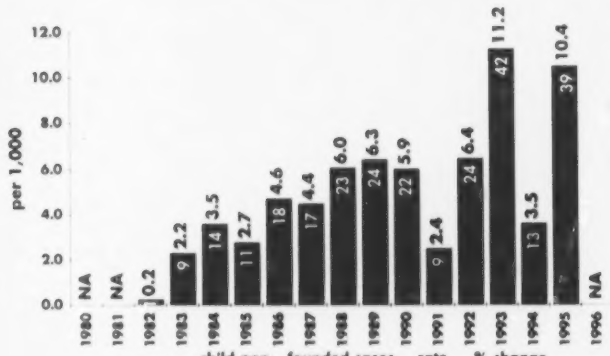

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 309 | 6 | 1.9% | |
| 1996 | 169 | 2 | 1.2% | -36.8% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



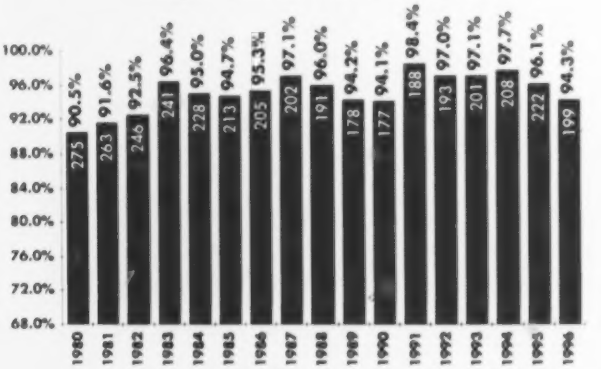

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 229 | 4 | 1.7% | |
| 1996 | 227 | 12 | 5.3% | 211.8% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 4,155 | 1 | 0.2 | |
| 1995 | 3,745 | 39 | 10.4 | 5,100.0% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 304 | 275 | 90.5% | |
| 1996 | 211 | 199 | 94.3% | 4.2% |

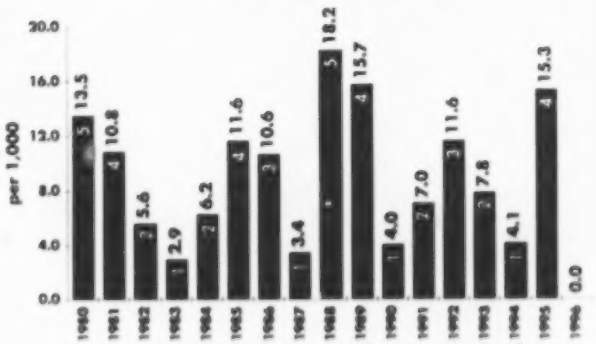
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 15,419 | 5,395 | 35.0% | 2,122 | 93 | 4.4% | 691 | 12.8% | 2,087 | 13.7% |
| **1980** | 15,429 | 4,257 | 27.6% | 2,067 | 183 | 8.9% | 410 | 9.7% | 1,211 | 8.0% |
| **1990** | 14,630 | 3,745 | 25.6% | 1,826 | 223 | 12.2% | 332 | 8.9% | 1,176 | 8.2% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -26.9% | | | 177.3% | | -30.5% | | -40.1% |

# Jackson

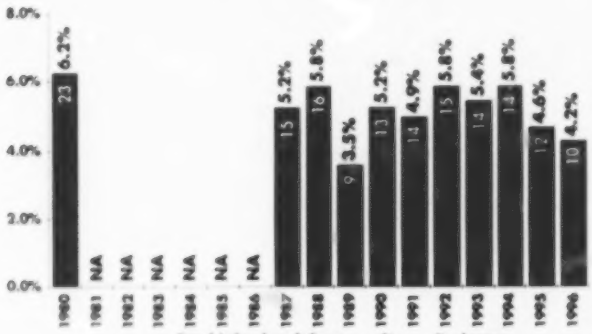
**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality




| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 370 | 5 | 13.5 | |
| 1996 | 236 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

## Low Birthweight

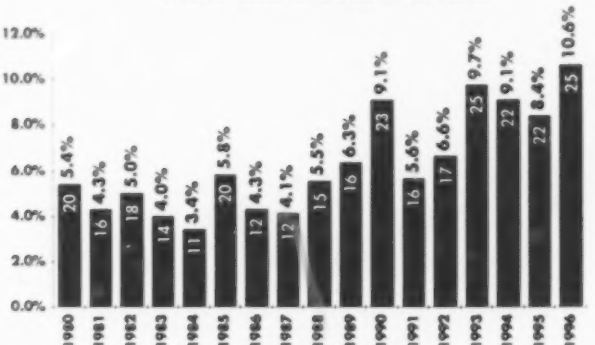



| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 370 | 23 | 6.2% | |
| 1996 | 236 | 10 | 4.2% | -32.3% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds

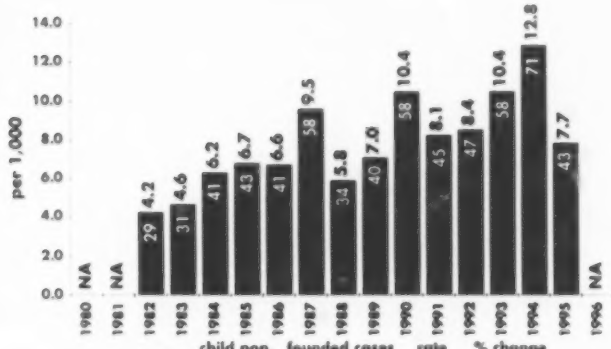
| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 494 | 17 | 3.4% | |
| 1996 | 300 | 12 | 4.0% | 17.6% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



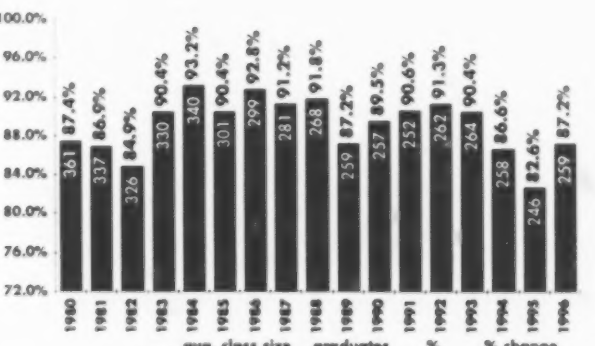

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 370 | 20 | 5.4% | |
| 1996 | 236 | 25 | 10.6% | 96.3% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 6,925 | 29 | 4.2 | |
| 1995 | 5,565 | 43 | 7.7 | 83.3% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 413 | 361 | 87.4% | |
| 1996 | 297 | 259 | 87.2% | -0.2% |

## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 20,839 | 8,066 | 38.7% | 2,791 | 162 | 5.8% | 1,386 | 17.2% | 3,348 | 16.2% |
| **1980** | 22,503 | 7,265 | 32.3% | 3,186 | 322 | 10.1% | 1,145 | 15.8% | 2,834 | 12.8% |
| **1990** | 19,950 | 5,565 | 27.9% | 2,653 | 419 | 15.8% | 896 | 16.1% | 2,811 | 14.3% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -27.9% | | | 172.4% | | -6.4% | | -11.7% |

# Jasper

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

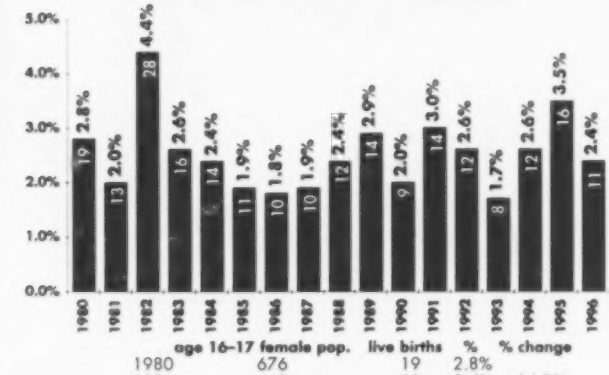
### Infant Mortality

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 530 | 4 | 7.5 | |
| 1996 | 426 | 1 | 2.3 | -69.3% |

### Low Birthweight

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 530 | 23 | 4.3% | |
| 1996 | 426 | 22 | 5.2% | 20.9% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds

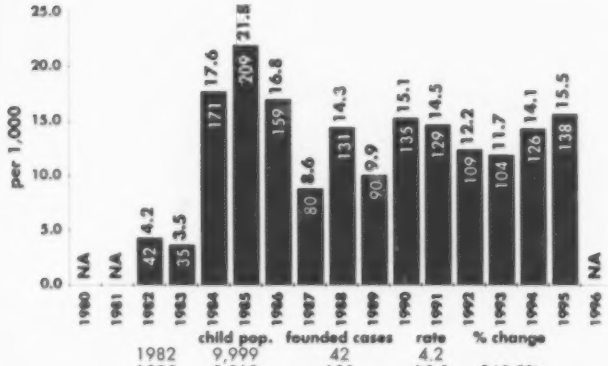



| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 676 | 19 | 2.8% | |
| 1996 | 460 | 11 | 2.4% | -14.3% |

### Teen Unmarried Births

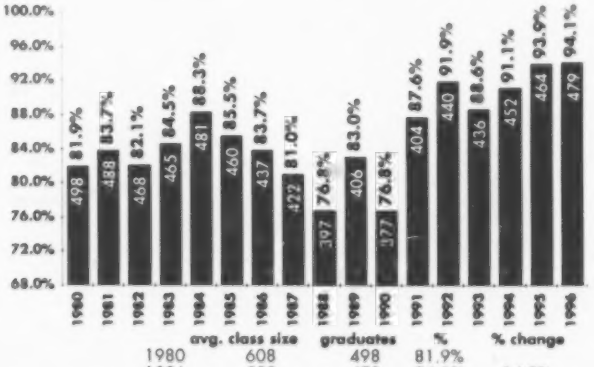
| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 530 | 16 | 3.0% | |
| 1996 | 426 | 31 | 7.3% | 143.3% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 9,999 | 42 | 4.2 | |
| 1995 | 8,912 | 138 | 15.5 | 269.0% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 608 | 498 | 81.9% | |
| 1996 | 509 | 479 | 94.1% | 14.9% |

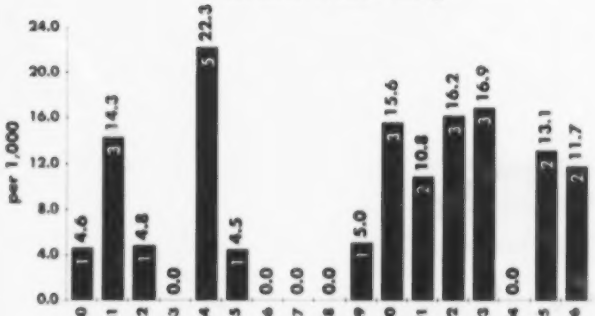
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 35,425 | 12,290 | 34.7% | 5,236 | 356 | 6.8% | 1,035 | 8.4% | 3,416 | 9.8% |
| **1980** | 36,425 | 10,271 | 28.2% | 5,247 | 635 | 12.1% | 1,104 | 10.8% | 2,888 | 8.1% |
| **1990** | 34,795 | 8,912 | 25.6% | 4,568 | 793 | 17.4% | 640 | 7.4% | 2,367 | 7.0% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -26.2% | | | 155.9% | | -11.9% | | -28.6% |

# Jefferson

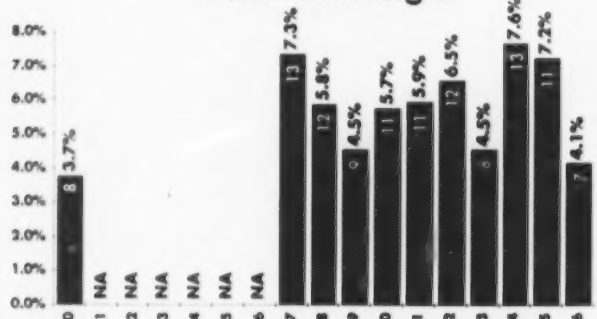
**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality



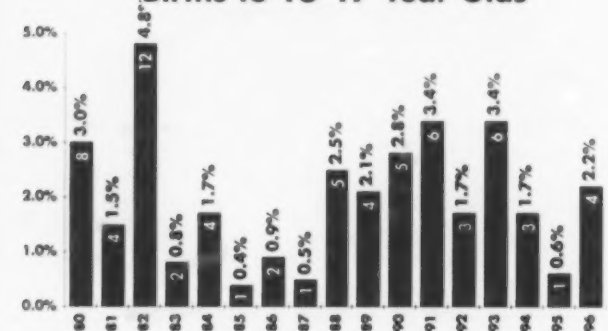

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 217 | 1 | 4.6 | |
| 1996 | 171 | 2 | 11.7 | 154.3% |

## Low Birthweight



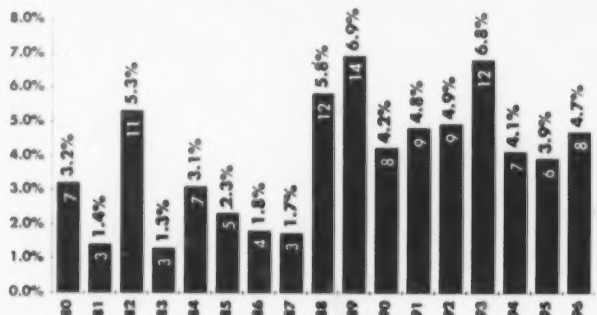

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 217 | 8 | 3.7% | |
| 1996 | 171 | 7 | 4.1% | 10.8% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



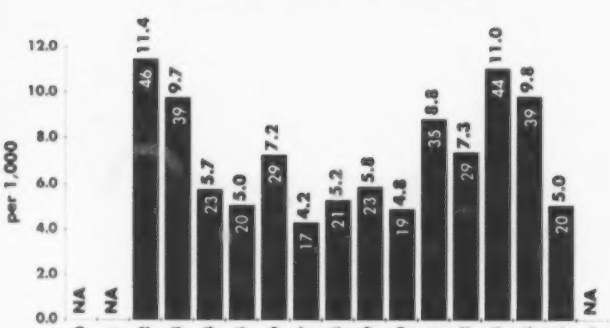

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 268 | 8 | 3.0% | |
| 1996 | 179 | 4 | 2.2% | -26.7% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



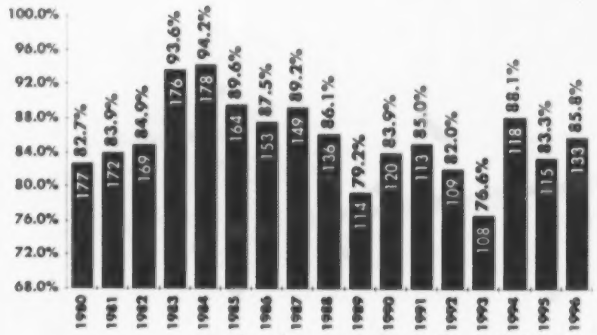

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 217 | 7 | 3.2% | |
| 1996 | 171 | 8 | 4.7% | 46.9% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 4,049 | 46 | 11.4 | |
| 1995 | 3,987 | 20 | 5.0 | -56.1% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 214 | 177 | 82.7% | |
| 1996 | 155 | 133 | 85.8% | 3.7% |

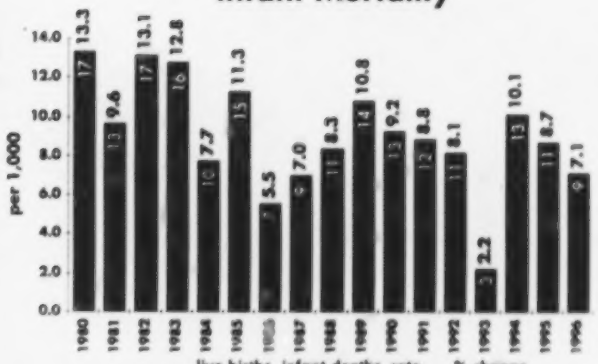
## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 15,774 | 4,740 | 30.0% | 2,007 | 154 | 7.7% | 388 | 8.2% | 1,838 | 12.3% |
| **1980** | 16,316 | 4,064 | 24.9% | 2,008 | 253 | 12.6% | 481 | 12.2% | 1,815 | 12.3% |
| **1990** | 16,310 | 3,987 | 24.4% | 2,082 | 400 | 19.2% | 605 | 15.3% | 2,115 | 13.9% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -18.7% | | | 149.4% | | 86.6% | | 13.0% |

# Johnson

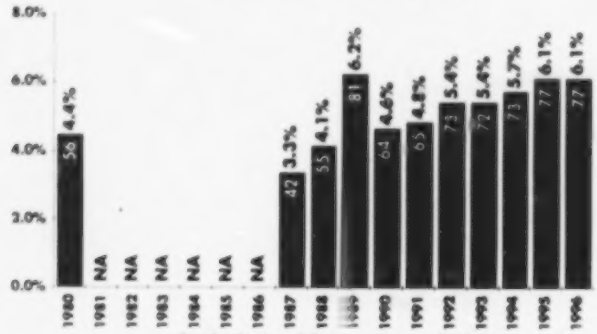
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



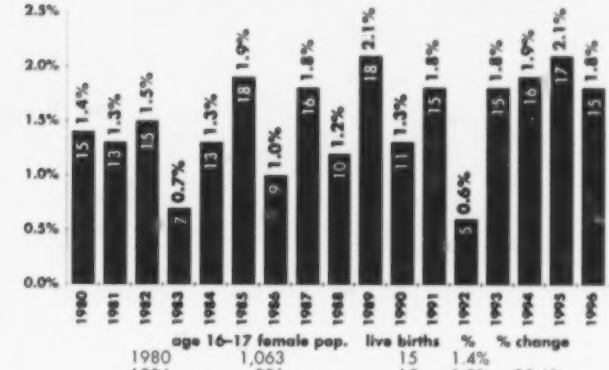

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,276 | 17 | 13.3 | |
| 1996 | 1,272 | 9 | 7.1 | -46.6% |

### Low Birthweight



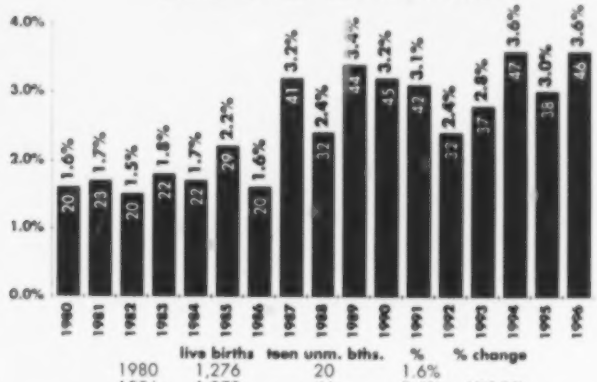

| | live births | low bthwt | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,276 | 56 | 4.4% | |
| 1996 | 1,272 | 77 | 6.1% | 38.6% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



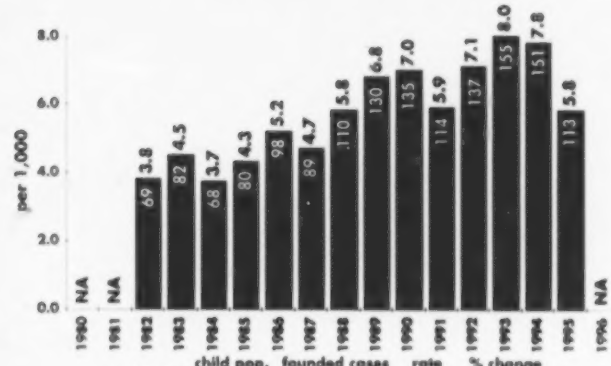

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,063 | 15 | 1.4% | |
| 1996 | 821 | 15 | 1.8% | 28.6% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



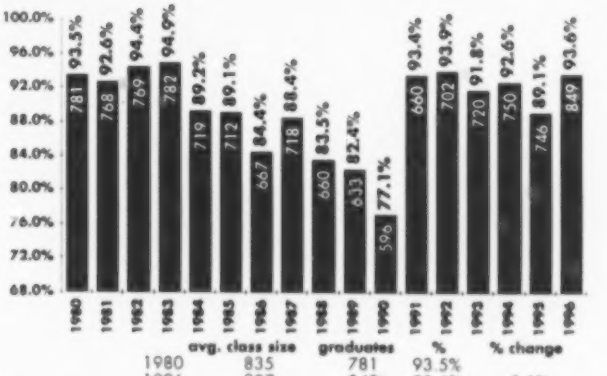

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,276 | 20 | 1.6% | |
| 1996 | 1,272 | 46 | 3.6% | 125.0% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 18,228 | 69 | 3.8 | |
| 1995 | 19,347 | 113 | 5.8 | 52.6% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 835 | 781 | 93.5% | |
| 1996 | 907 | 849 | 93.6% | 0.1% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 72,127 | 20,735 | 28.7% | 8,854 | 626 | 7.1% | 1,594 | 7.7% | 8,548 | 13.1% |
| **1980** | 81,717 | 17,948 | 22.0% | 9,233 | 1,399 | 15.2% | 1,305 | 7.3% | 11,418 | 14.9% |
| **1990** | 96,119 | 19,347 | 20.1% | 10,254 | 1,783 | 17.4% | 1,991 | 10.5% | 14,899 | 17.1% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -30.0% | | | 145.1% | | 36.4% | | 30.5% |

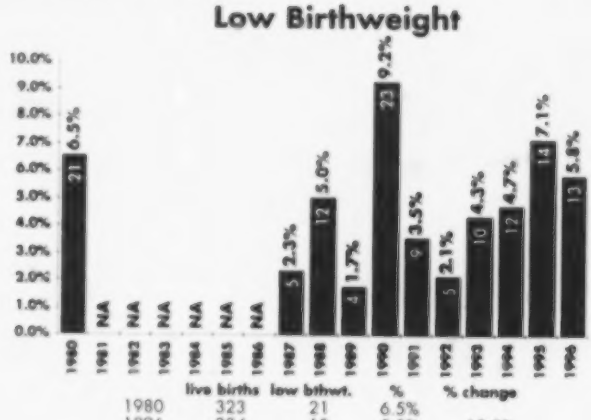
# Jones

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

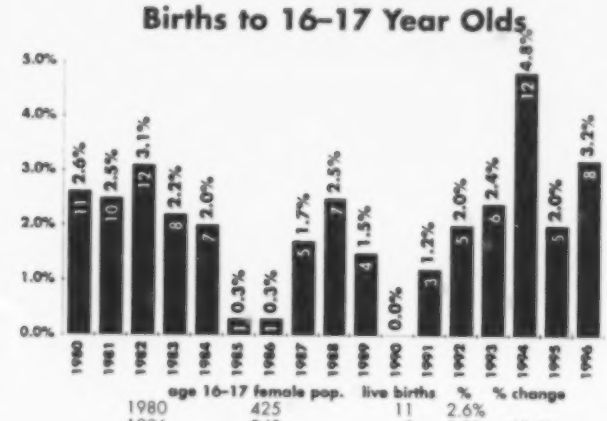
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 323 | 2 | 6.2 | |
| 1996 | 224 | 4 | 17.9 | 188.7% |

### Low Birthweight



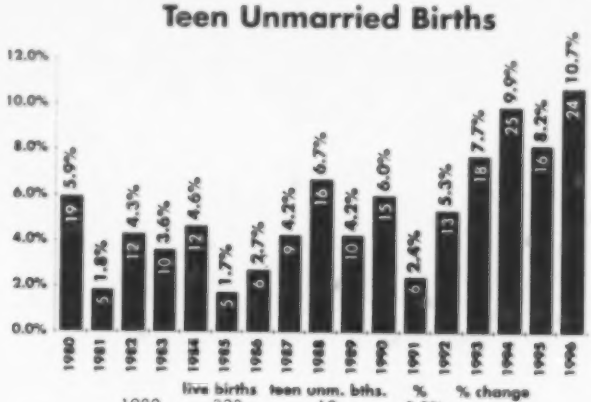

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 323 | 21 | 6.5% | |
| 1996 | 224 | 13 | 5.8% | -10.8% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



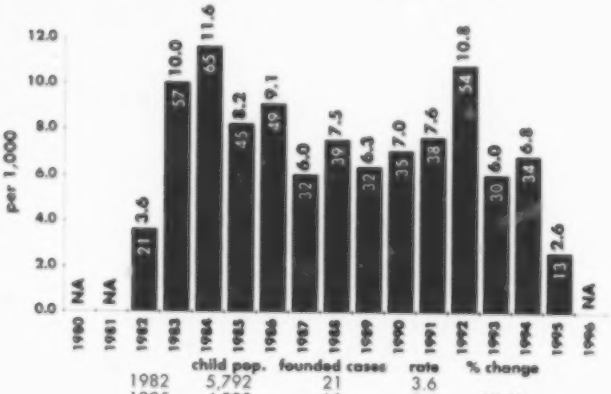

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 425 | 11 | 2.6% | |
| 1996 | 248 | 8 | 3.2% | 23.1% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



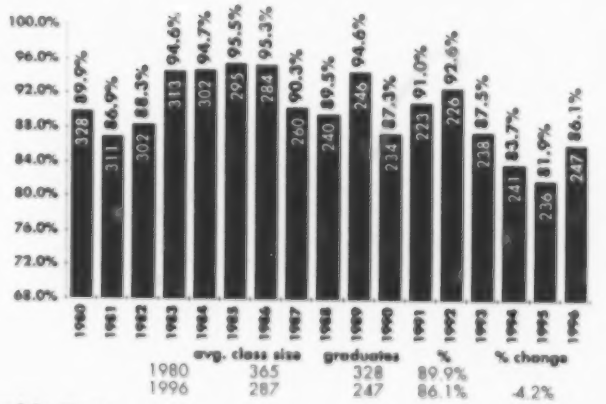

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 323 | 19 | 5.9% | |
| 1996 | 224 | 24 | 10.7% | 81.4% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 5,792 | 21 | 3.6 | |
| 1995 | 4,990 | 13 | 2.6 | -27.8% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 365 | 328 | 89.9% | |
| 1996 | 287 | 247 | 86.1% | -4.2% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children in Poverty | Percent | All Persons in Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 19,868 | 7,046 | 35.5% | 2,685 | 199 | 7.4% | 682 | 9.7% | 2,422 | 12.8% |
| **1980** | 20,401 | 5,993 | 29.4% | 2,788 | 296 | 10.6% | 674 | 11.3% | 2,045 | 10.6% |
| **1990** | 19,444 | 4,990 | 25.7% | 2,423 | 392 | 16.2% | 659 | 13.4% | 2,043 | 11.5% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -27.6% | | | 118.9% | | 38.1% | | -10.2% |





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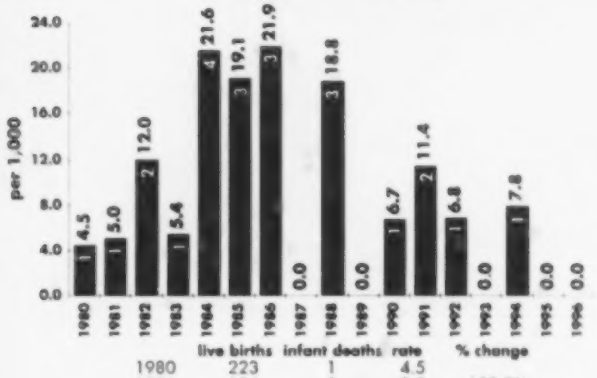
# Keokuk

**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality

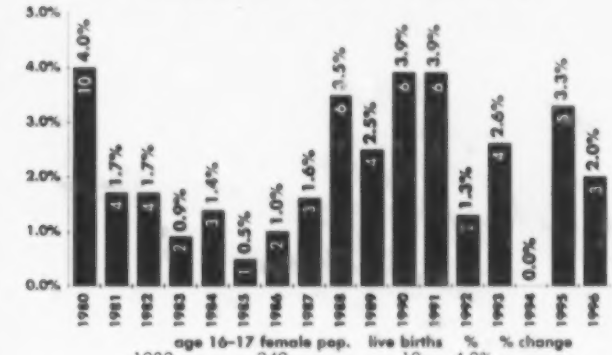



| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 223 | 1 | 4.5 | |
| 1996 | 134 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

## Low Birthweight

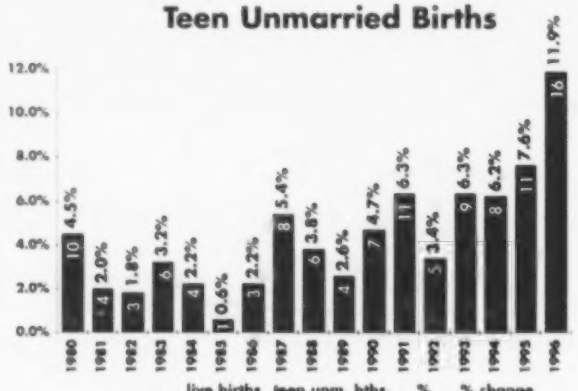
| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 223 | 7 | 3.1% | |
| 1996 | 134 | 2 | 1.5% | -51.6% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



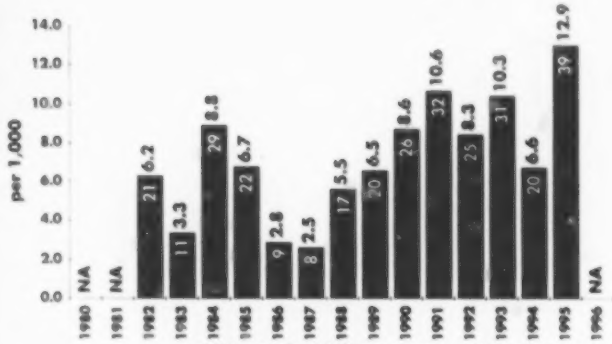

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 249 | 10 | 4.0% | |
| 1996 | 153 | 3 | 2.0% | -50.0% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



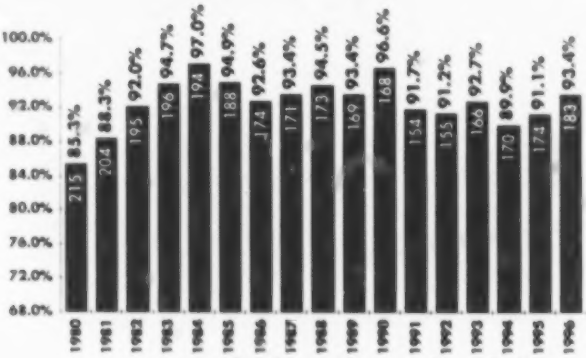

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 223 | 10 | 4.5% | |
| 1996 | 134 | 16 | 11.9% | 164.4% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,411 | 21 | 6.2 | |
| 1995 | 3,021 | 39 | 12.9 | 108.1% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 252 | 215 | 85.3% | |
| 1996 | 196 | 183 | 93.4% | 9.5% |

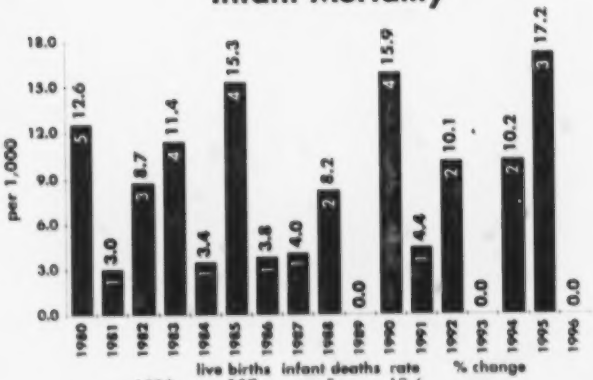
## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 13,943 | 4,610 | 33.1% | 1,752 | 91 | 5.2% | 692 | 15.0% | 2,470 | 18.0% |
| **1980** | 12,921 | 3,508 | 27.1% | 1,646 | 145 | 8.8% | 492 | 14.3% | 1,621 | 12.7% |
| **1990** | 11,624 | 3,021 | 26.0% | 1,452 | 233 | 16.0% | 504 | 17.0% | 1,490 | 13.1% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -21.5% | | | 207.7% | | 13.3% | | -27.2% |

# Kossuth

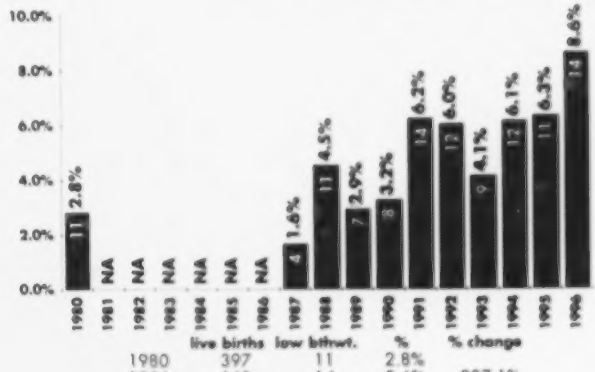
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



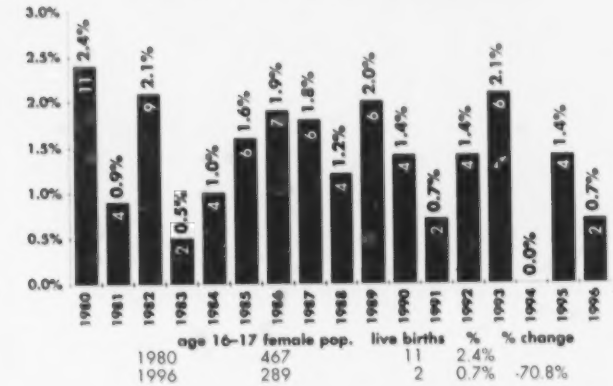

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 397 | 5 | 12.6 | |
| 1996 | 163 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

### Low Birthweight



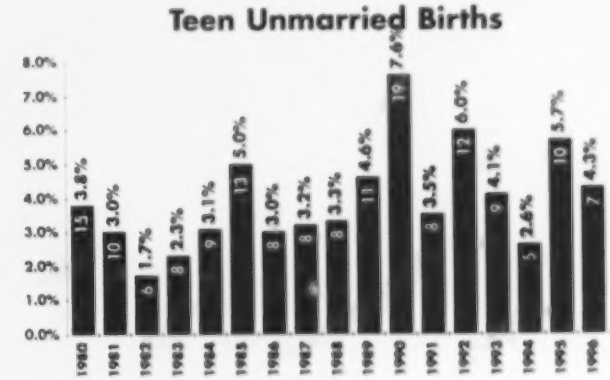

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 397 | 11 | 2.8% | |
| 1996 | 163 | 14 | 8.6% | 207.1% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



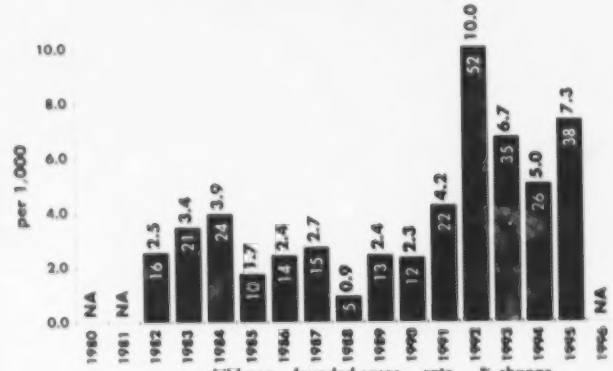

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 467 | 11 | 2.4% | |
| 1996 | 289 | 2 | 0.7% | -70.8% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



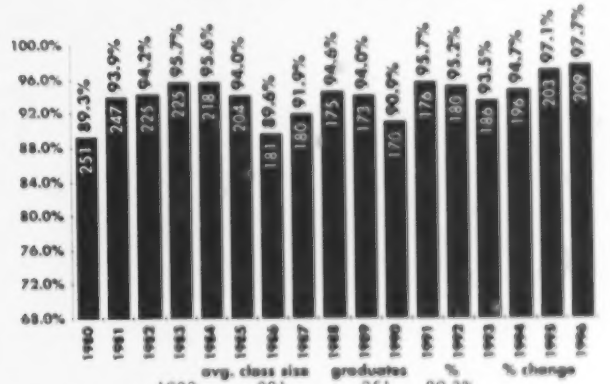

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 397 | 15 | 3.8% | |
| 1996 | 163 | 7 | 4.3% | 13.2% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 6,365 | 16 | 2.5 | |
| 1995 | 5,215 | 38 | 7.3 | 192.0% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 281 | 251 | 89.3% | |
| 1996 | 214 | 209 | 97.7% | 9.4% |

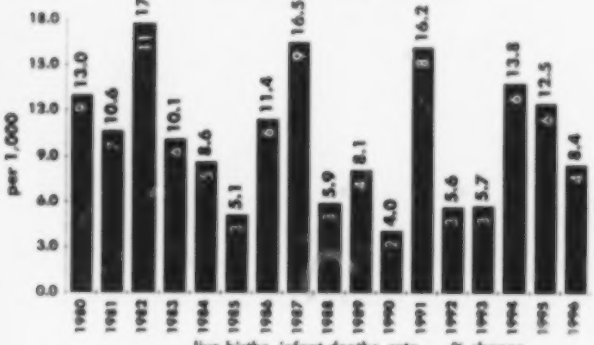
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 22,937 | 8,759 | 38.2% | 3,096 | 167 | 5.4% | 1,160 | 13.2% | 3,162 | 13.9% |
| **1980** | 21,891 | 6,652 | 30.4% | 3,024 | 270 | 8.9% | 902 | 13.8% | 2,584 | 12.0% |
| **1990** | 18,591 | 5,215 | 28.1% | 2,392 | 284 | 11.9% | 644 | 12.5% | 1,997 | 11.0% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -26.4% | | | 120.4% | | -5.3% | | -20.9% |

# Lee

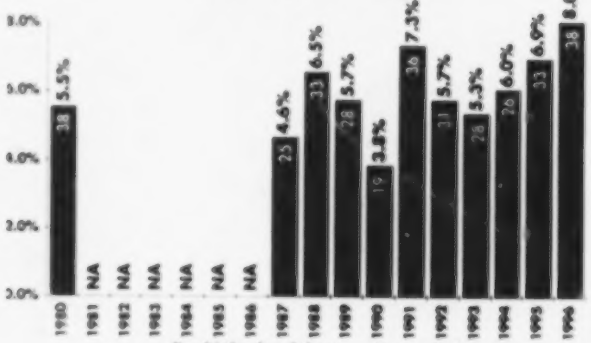
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



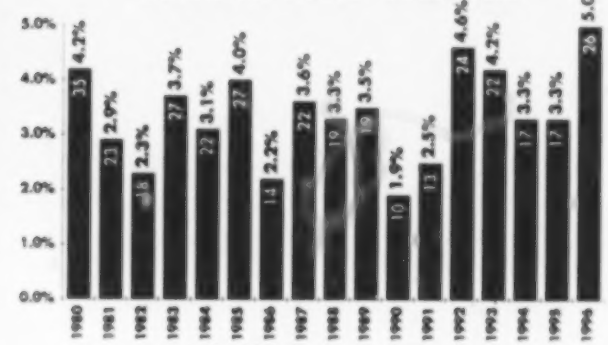

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 693 | 9 | 13.0 | |
| 1996 | 477 | 4 | 8.4 | -35.4% |

### Low Birthweight



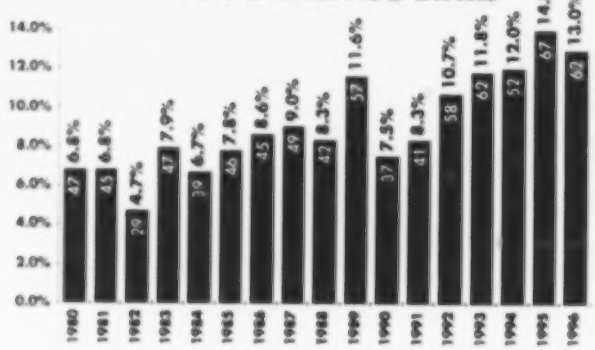

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 693 | 38 | 5.5% | |
| 1996 | 477 | 38 | 8.0% | 45.5% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



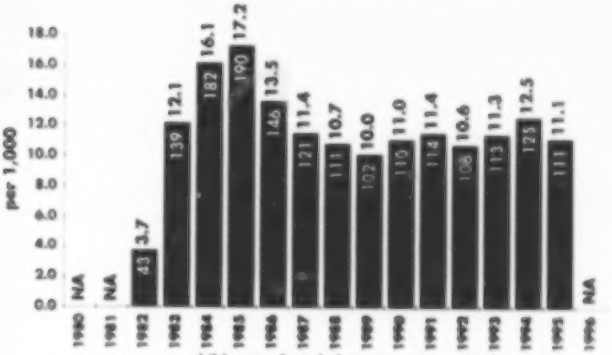

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 830 | 35 | 4.2% | |
| 1996 | 519 | 26 | 5.0% | 19.0% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



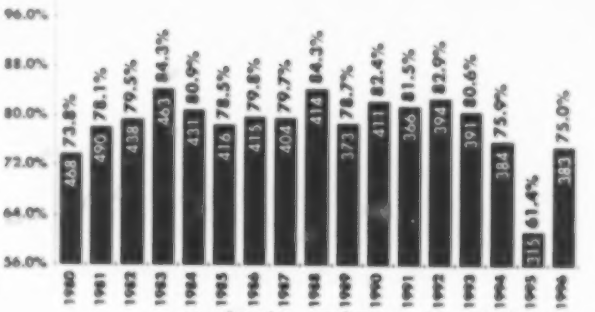

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 693 | 47 | 6.8% | |
| 1996 | 477 | 62 | 13.0% | 91.2% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 11,706 | 43 | 3.7 | |
| 1995 | 9,971 | 111 | 11.1 | 200.0% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 634 | 468 | 73.8% | |
| 1996 | 511 | 383 | 75.0% | 1.6% |

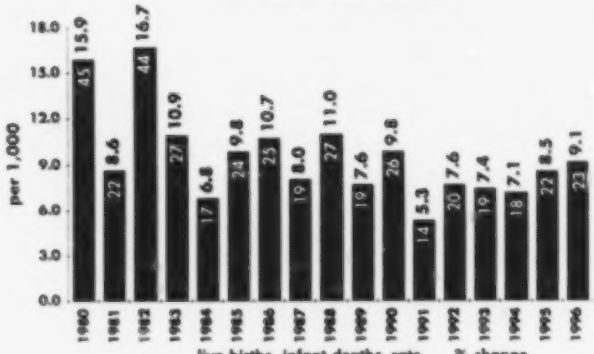
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 42,996 | 14,472 | 33.7% | 5,775 | 578 | 10.0% | 1,351 | 9.3% | 4,422 | 10.6% |
| **1980** | 43,106 | 12,140 | 28.2% | 5,883 | 924 | 15.7% | 1,312 | 10.9% | 3,692 | 8.9% |
| **1990** | 38,687 | 9,971 | 25.8% | 4,955 | 1,154 | 23.3% | 1,785 | 18.4% | 4,783 | 12.9% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -23.4% | | | 133.0% | | 97.8% | | 21.7% |

# Linn

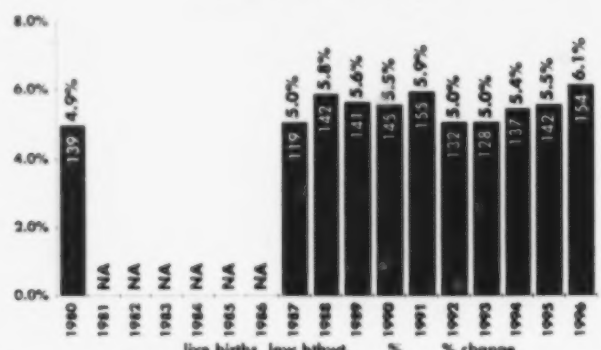
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



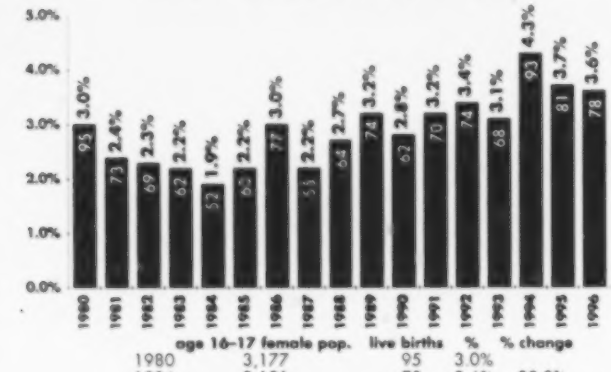

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 2,826 | 45 | 15.9 | |
| 1996 | 2,540 | 23 | 9.1 | -42.8% |

### Low Birthweight



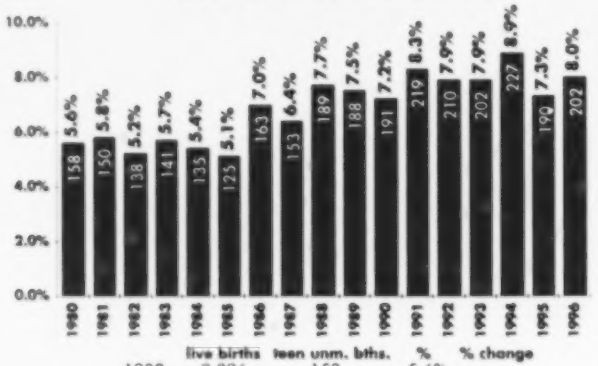

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 2,826 | 139 | 4.9% | |
| 1996 | 2,540 | 154 | 6.1% | 24.5% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



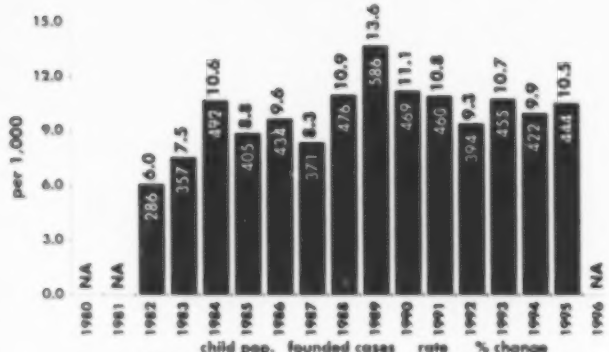

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 3,177 | 95 | 3.0% | |
| 1996 | 2,181 | 78 | 3.6% | 20.0% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



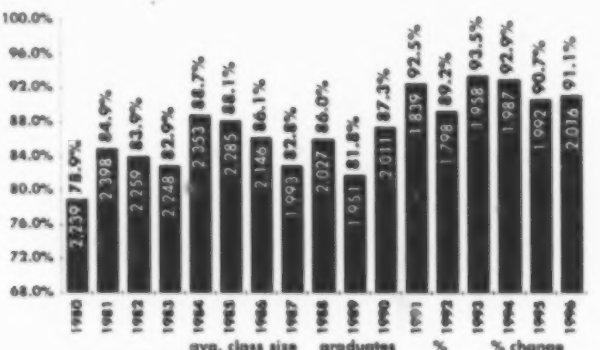

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 2,826 | 158 | 5.6% | |
| 1996 | 2,540 | 202 | 8.0% | 42.9% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 48,002 | 286 | 6.0 | |
| 1995 | 42,430 | 444 | 10.5 | 75.0% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 2,838 | 2,239 | 78.9% | |
| 1996 | 2,213 | 2,016 | 91.1% | 15.5% |

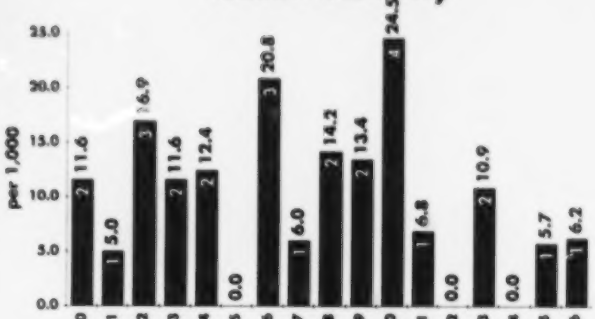
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children in Poverty | Percent | All Persons in Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1970 | 163,213 | 59,029 | 36.2% | 24,163 | 2,084 | 8.6% | 3,370 | 5.7% | 12,579 | 7.8% |
| 1980 | 169,775 | 49,395 | 29.1% | 24,152 | 3,800 | 15.7% | 3,586 | 7.4% | 11,292 | 6.8% |
| 1990 | 168,767 | 42,430 | 25.1% | 21,617 | 4,287 | 19.8% | 4,231 | 10.2% | 14,186 | 8.6% |
| Change from 1970–1990 | | | -30.7% | | | 130.2% | | 78.9% | | 10.3% |

# Louisa

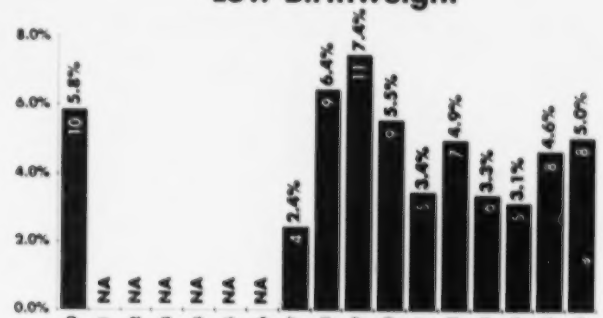
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



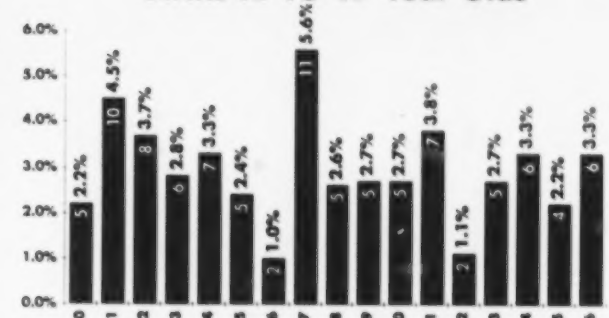

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 172 | 2 | 11.6 | |
| 1996 | 161 | 1 | 6.2 | -46.6% |

### Low Birthweight



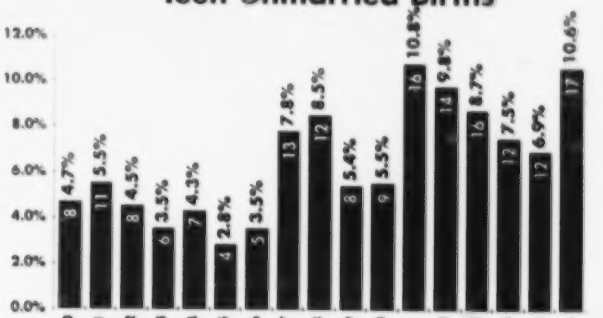

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 172 | 10 | 5.8% | |
| 1996 | 161 | 8 | 5.0% | -13.8% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



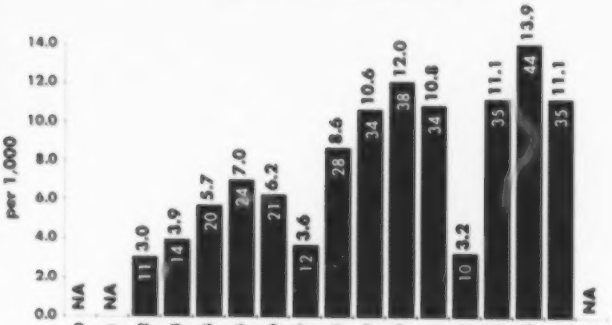

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 227 | 5 | 2.2% | |
| 1996 | 183 | 6 | 3.3% | 50.0% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



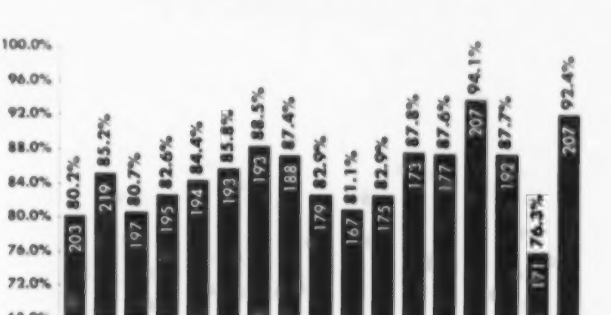

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 172 | 8 | 4.7% | |
| 1996 | 161 | 17 | 10.6% | 125.5% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,607 | 11 | 3.0 | |
| 1995 | 3,162 | 35 | 11.1 | 270.0% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 253 | 203 | 80.2% | |
| 1996 | 224 | 207 | 92.4% | 15.2% |

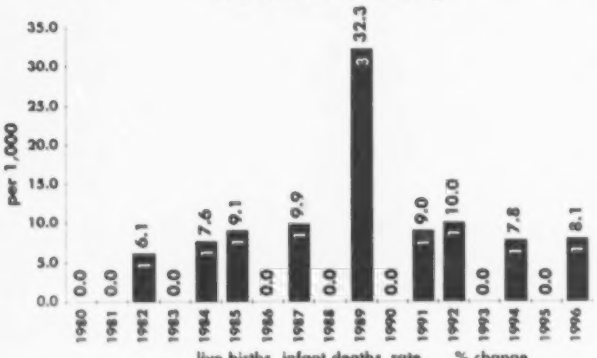
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1970 | 10,682 | 3,754 | 35.1% | 1,476 | 94 | 6.4% | 264 | 7.0% | 1,105 | 10.5% |
| 1980 | 12,055 | 3,718 | 30.8% | 1,790 | 247 | 13.8% | 551 | 15.0% | 1,341 | 11.3% |
| 1990 | 11,592 | 3,162 | 27.3% | 1,575 | 290 | 18.4% | 397 | 12.9% | 1,328 | 11.7% |
| Change from 1970–1990 | | | -22.2% | | | 187.5% | | 84.3% | | 11.4% |

# Lucas

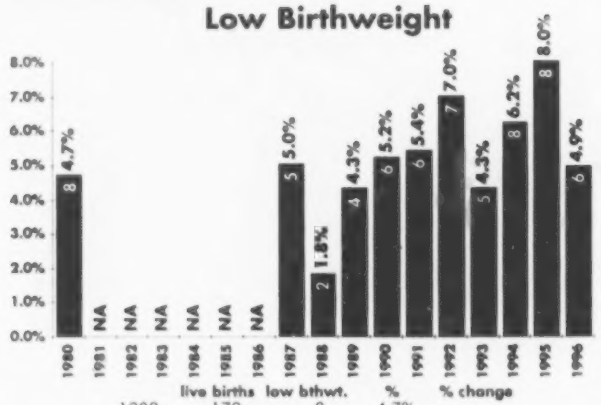
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



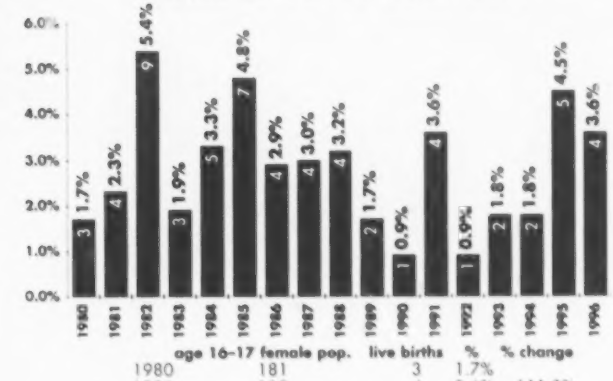

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 170 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 1996 | 123 | 1 | 8.1 | NA* |

### Low Birthweight



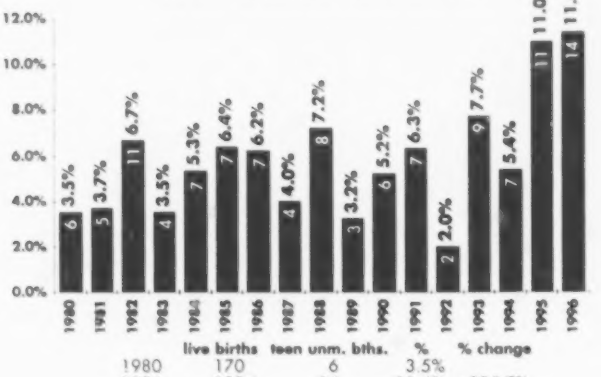

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 170 | 8 | 4.7% | |
| 1996 | 123 | 6 | 4.9% | 4.3% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



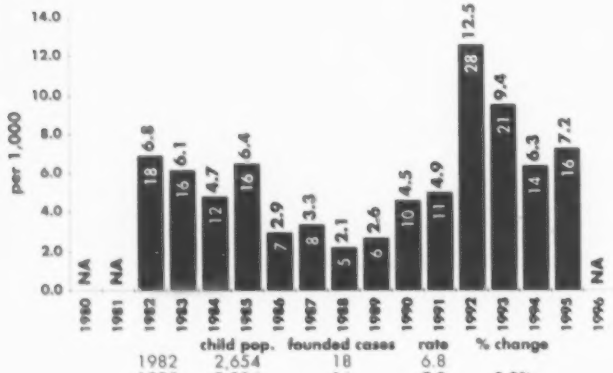

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 181 | 3 | 1.7% | |
| 1996 | 112 | 4 | 3.6% | 111.8% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



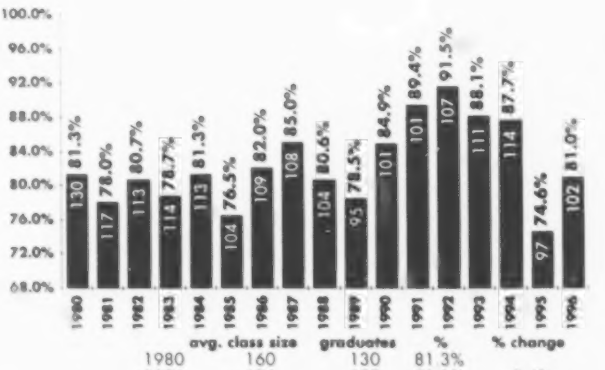

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 170 | 6 | 3.5% | |
| 1996 | 123 | 14 | 11.4% | 225.7% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 2,654 | 18 | 6.8 | |
| 1995 | 2,234 | 16 | 7.2 | 5.9% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 160 | 130 | 81.3% | |
| 1996 | 126 | 102 | 81.0% | -0.4% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 10,163 | 3,166 | 31.2% | 1,314 | 111 | 8.4% | 538 | 17.0% | 1,854 | 18.7% |
| **1980** | 10,313 | 2,759 | 26.8% | 1,363 | 191 | 14.0% | 551 | 20.0% | 1,601 | 15.9% |
| **1990** | 9,070 | 2,234 | 24.6% | 1,104 | 214 | 19.4% | 365 | 16.5% | 1,156 | 13.1% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -21.2% | | | 131.0% | | -2.9% | | -29.9% |

*Rate change cannot be determined as baseline rate is 0.0.





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# Lyon

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

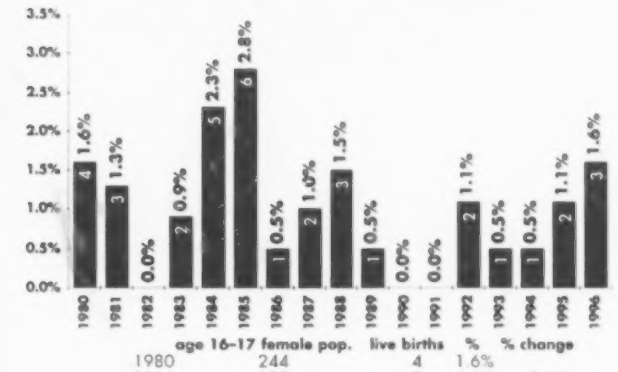
### Infant Mortality

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 236 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 1996 | 150 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0% |

### Low Birthweight

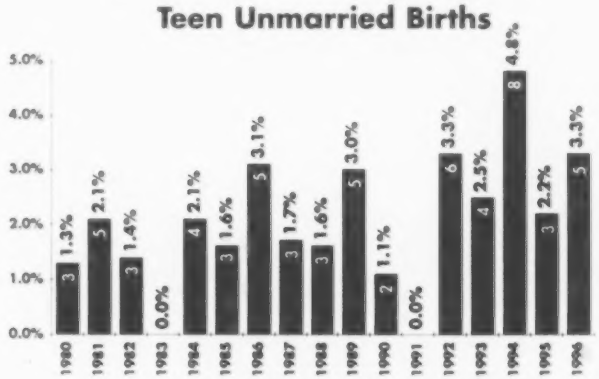
| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 236 | 10 | 4.2% | |
| 1996 | 150 | 2 | 1.3% | -69.0% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



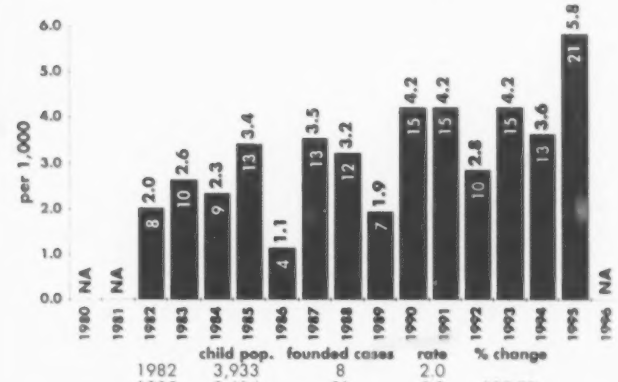

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 244 | 4 | 1.6% | |
| 1996 | 182 | 3 | 1.6% | 0.0% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



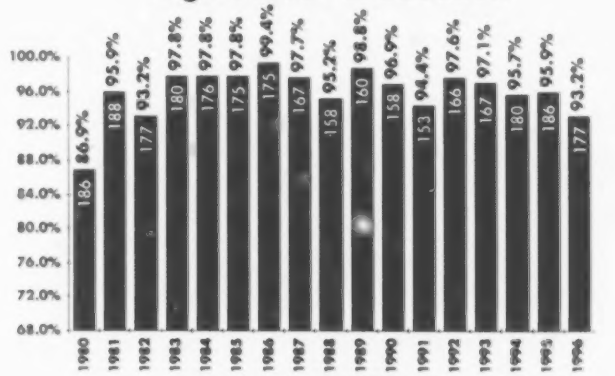

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 236 | 3 | 1.3% | |
| 1996 | 150 | 5 | 3.3% | 153.8% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,933 | 8 | 2.0 | |
| 1995 | 3,614 | 21 | 5.8 | 190.0% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 214 | 186 | 86.9% | |
| 1996 | 190 | 177 | 93.2% | 7.2% |

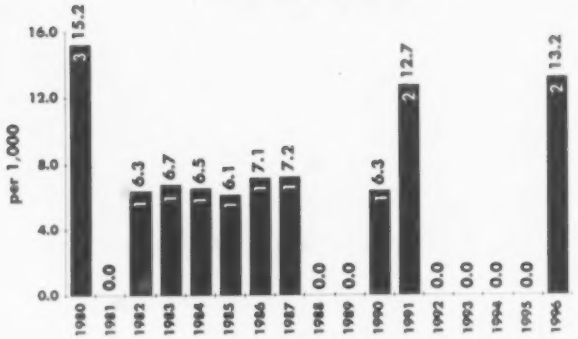
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 13,340 | 5,134 | 38.5% | 1,910 | 85 | 4.5% | 686 | 13.4% | 1,809 | 13.7% |
| **1980** | 12,896 | 4,013 | 31.1% | 1,807 | 94 | 5.2% | 587 | 14.8% | 1,691 | 13.3% |
| **1990** | 11,952 | 3,614 | 30.2% | 1,604 | 117 | 7.3% | 615 | 17.0% | 1,564 | 13.3% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -21.6% | | | 62.2% | | 26.9% | | -2.9% |

# Madison

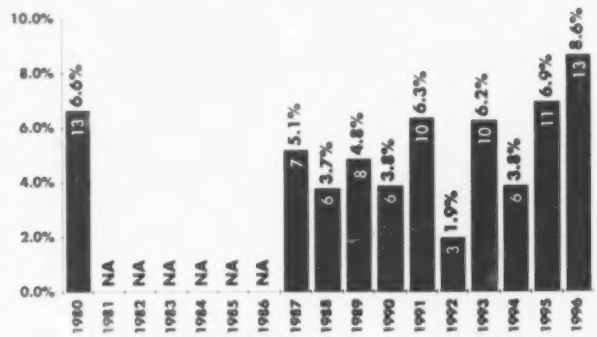
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



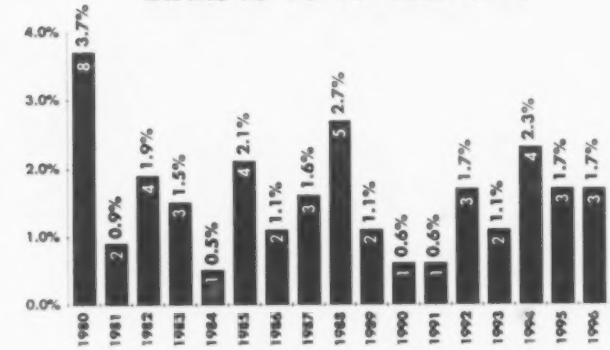

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 197 | 3 | 15.2 | |
| 1996 | 152 | 2 | 13.2 | -13.2% |

### Low Birthweight



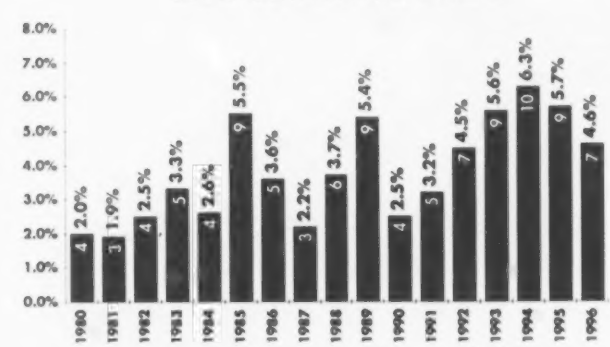

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 197 | 13 | 6.6% | |
| 1996 | 152 | 13 | 8.6% | 30.3% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



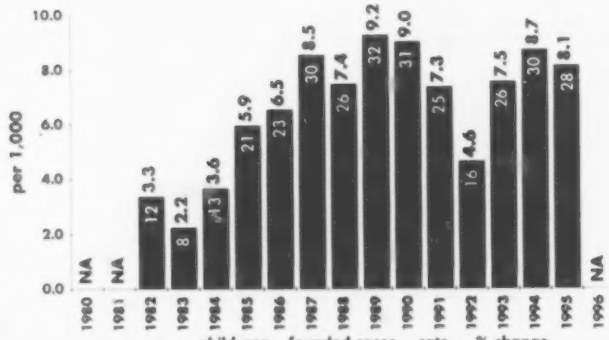

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 215 | 8 | 3.7% | |
| 1996 | 174 | 3 | 1.7% | -54.1% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



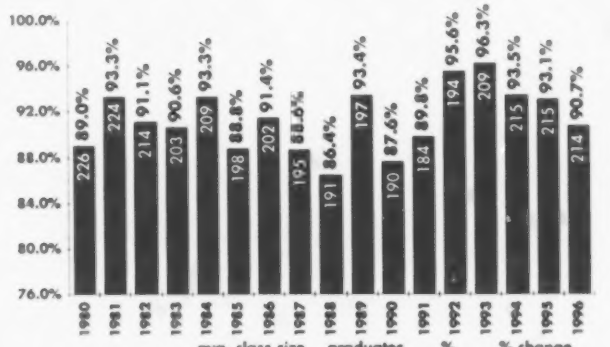

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 197 | 4 | 2.0% | |
| 1996 | 152 | 7 | 4.6% | 130.0% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,631 | 12 | 3.3 | |
| 1995 | 3,444 | 28 | 8.1 | 145.5% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 254 | 226 | 89.0% | |
| 1996 | 236 | 214 | 90.7% | 1.9% |

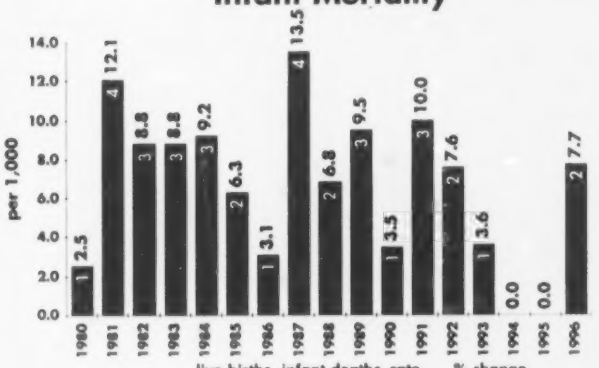
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children in Poverty | Percent | All Persons in Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 11,558 | 3,700 | 32.0% | 1,520 | 86 | 5.7% | 479 | 12.9% | 1,699 | 14.9% |
| **1980** | 12,597 | 3,678 | 29.2% | 1,767 | 154 | 8.7% | 459 | 12.7% | 1,538 | 12.5% |
| **1990** | 12,483 | 3,444 | 27.6% | 1,670 | 255 | 15.3% | 554 | 16.6% | 1,354 | 11.1% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -13.8% | | | 168.4% | | 28.7% | | -25.5% |

# Mahaska

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

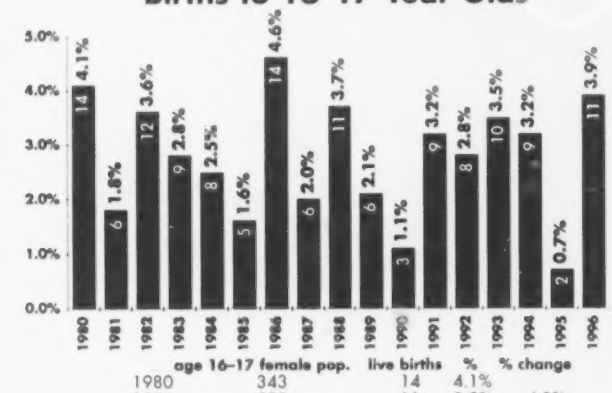



| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 400 | 1 | 2.5 | |
| 1996 | 260 | 2 | 7.7 | 208.0% |

### Low Birthweight

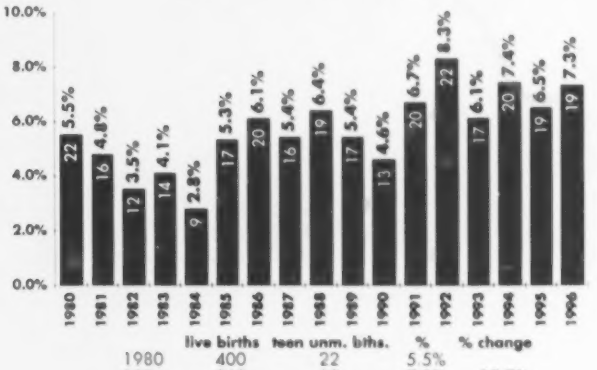
| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 400 | 15 | 3.8% | |
| 1996 | 260 | 20 | 7.7% | 102.6% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



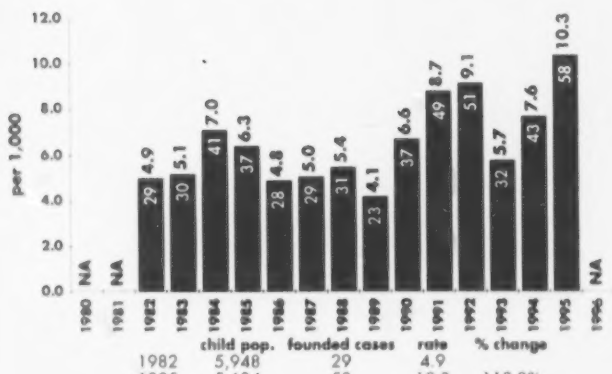

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 343 | 14 | 4.1% | |
| 1996 | 282 | 11 | 3.9% | -4.9% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



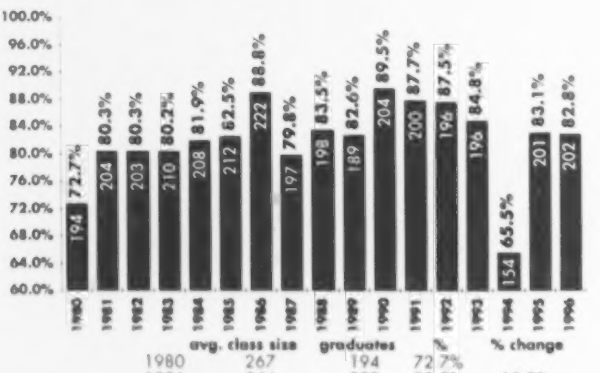

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 400 | 22 | 5.5% | |
| 1996 | 260 | 19 | 7.3% | 32.7% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 5,948 | 29 | 4.9 | |
| 1995 | 5,624 | 58 | 10.3 | 110.2% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 267 | 194 | 72.7% | |
| 1996 | 244 | 202 | 82.8% | 13.9% |

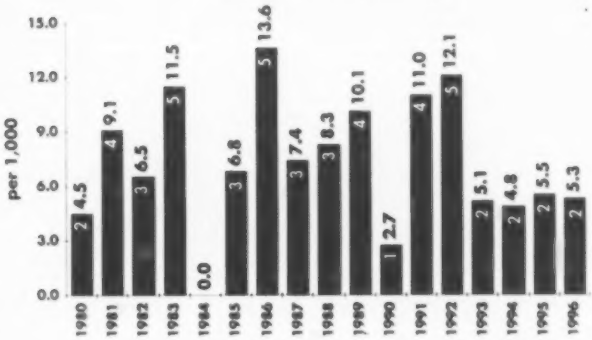
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 22,177 | 6,615 | 29.8% | 2,808 | 226 | 8.0% | 1,106 | 16.7% | 3,768 | 17.7% |
| **1980** | 22,867 | 6,029 | 26.4% | 2,968 | 366 | 12.3% | 890 | 14.9% | 2,747 | 12.5% |
| **1990** | 21,522 | 5,624 | 26.1% | 2,815 | 493 | 17.5% | 826 | 15.0% | 2,718 | 13.0% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -12.4% | | | 118.8% | | -10.2% | | -26.6% |

# Marion

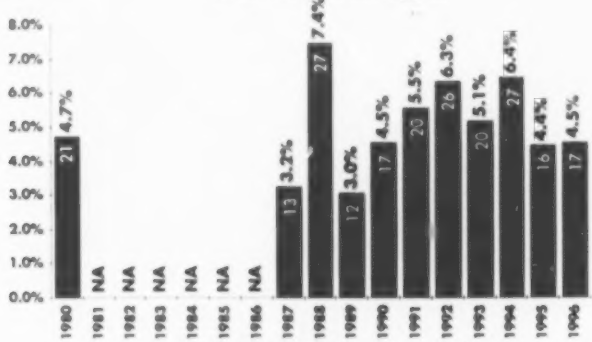
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



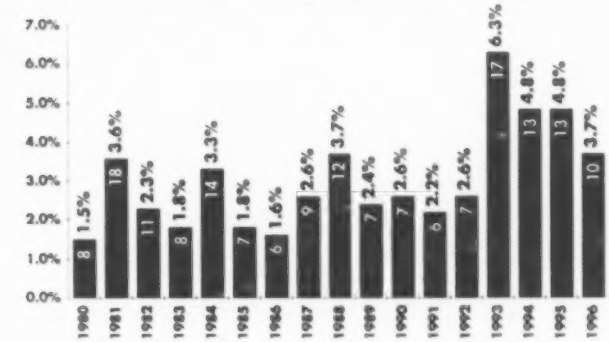

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 449 | 2 | 4.5 | |
| 1996 | 378 | 2 | 5.3 | 17.8% |

### Low Birthweight



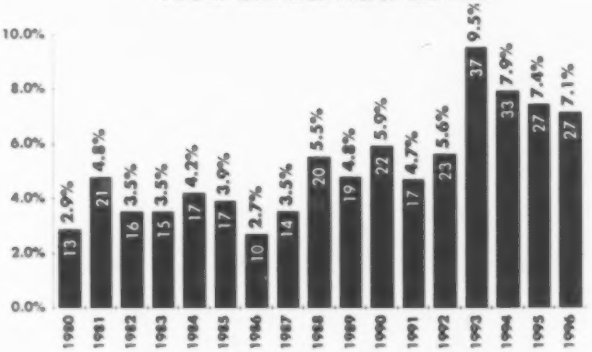

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 449 | 21 | 4.7% | |
| 1996 | 378 | 17 | 4.5% | -4.3% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



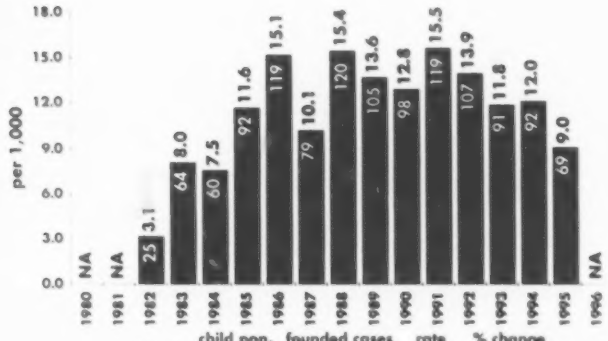

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 520 | 8 | 1.5% | |
| 1996 | 272 | 10 | 3.7% | 146.7% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



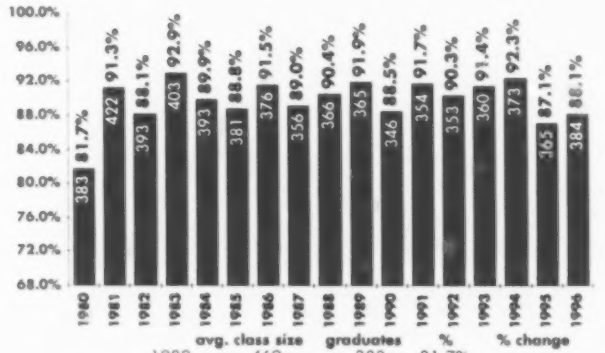

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 449 | 13 | 2.9% | |
| 1996 | 378 | 27 | 7.1% | 144.8% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 8,090 | 25 | 3.1 | |
| 1995 | 7,684 | 69 | 9.0 | 190.3% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 469 | 383 | 81.7% | |
| 1996 | 436 | 384 | 88.1% | 7.8% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 26,352 | 8,108 | 30.8% | 3,393 | 257 | 7.6% | 1,027 | 12.7% | 3,277 | 13.6% |
| **1980** | 29,669 | 8,192 | 27.6% | 3,988 | 460 | 11.5% | 939 | 11.5% | 2,640 | 9.6% |
| **1990** | 30,001 | 7,684 | 25.6% | 3,820 | 595 | 15.6% | 890 | 11.7% | 2,762 | 10.0% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -16.9% | | | 105.3% | | -7.9% | | -26.5% |

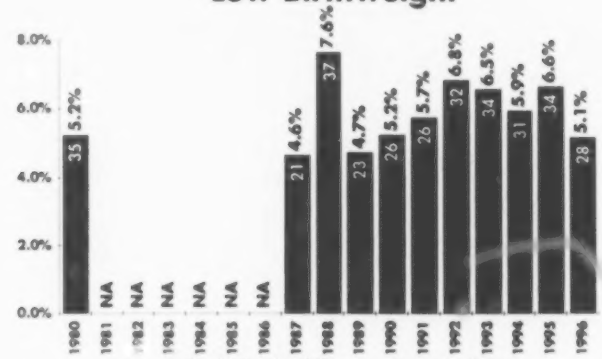
# Marshall

**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality

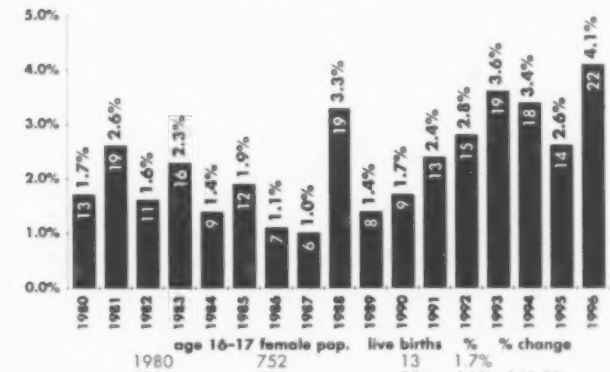
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 673 | 7 | 10.4 | |
| 1996 | 553 | 7 | 12.7 | 22.1% |

## Low Birthweight



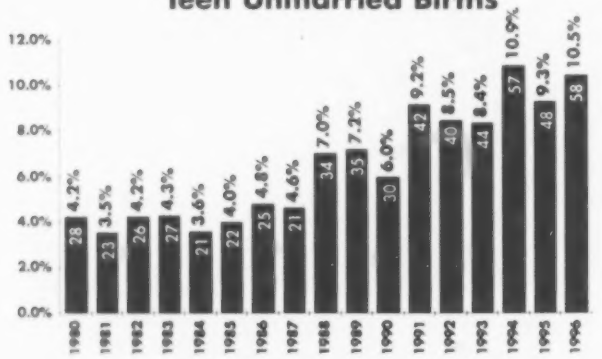

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 673 | 35 | 5.2% | |
| 1996 | 553 | 28 | 5.1% | -1.9% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



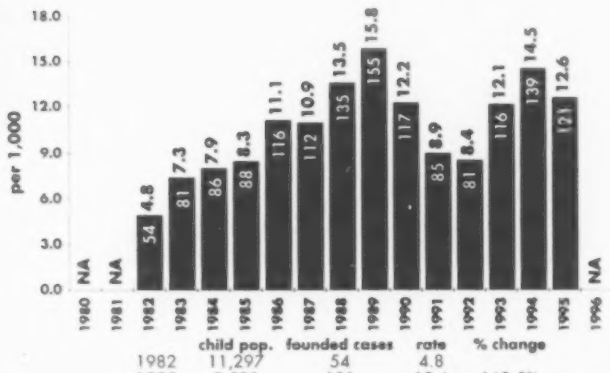

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 752 | 13 | 1.7% | |
| 1996 | 531 | 22 | 4.1% | 141.2% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



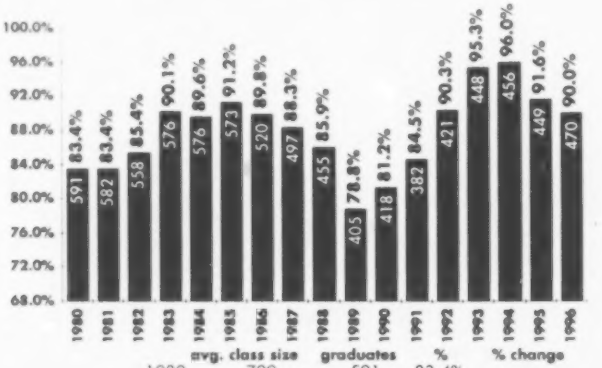

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 673 | 28 | 4.2% | |
| 1996 | 553 | 58 | 10.5% | 150.0% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 11,297 | 54 | 4.8 | |
| 1995 | 9,598 | 121 | 12.6 | 162.5% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 709 | 591 | 83.4% | |
| 1996 | 522 | 470 | 90.0% | 7.9% |

## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 41,076 | 13,975 | 34.0% | 5,763 | 439 | 7.6% | 1,004 | 7.2% | 3,568 | 8.9% |
| **1980** | 41,652 | 11,722 | 28.1% | 5,784 | 788 | 13.6% | 1,053 | 9.1% | 3,225 | 8.0% |
| **1990** | 38,276 | 9,598 | 25.1% | 4,806 | 949 | 19.7% | 1,086 | 11.5% | 3,188 | 8.7% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -26.2% | | | 159.2% | | 59.7% | | -2.2% |



83

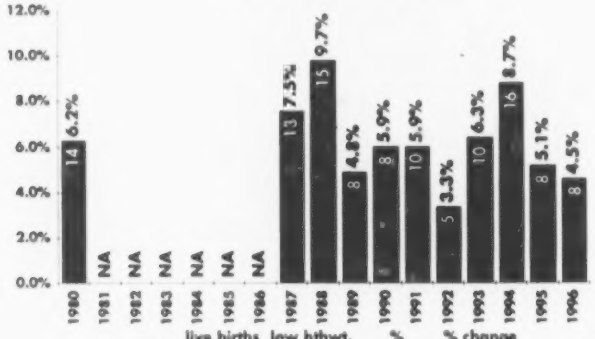
# Mills

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

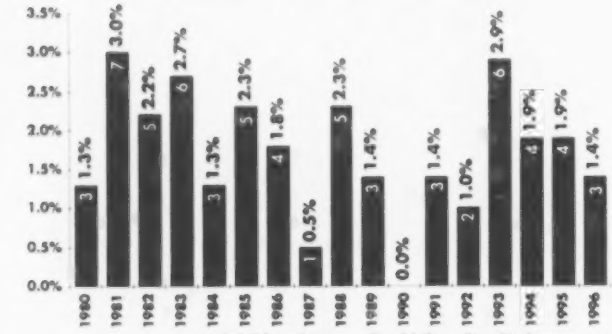
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 225 | 1 | 4.4 | |
| 1996 | 177 | 1 | 5.6 | 27.3% |

### Low Birthweight



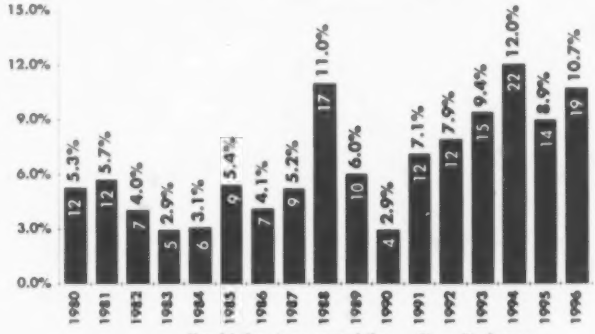

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 225 | 14 | 6.2% | |
| 1996 | 177 | 8 | 4.5% | -27.4% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



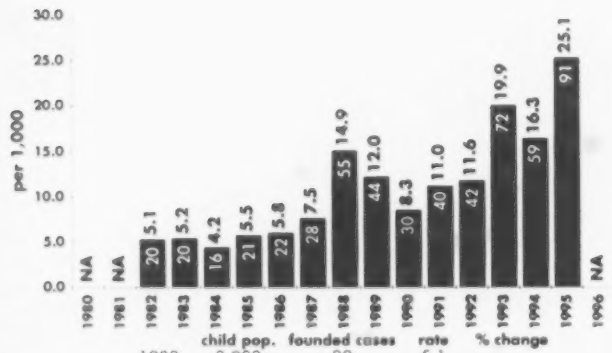

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 232 | 3 | 1.3% | |
| 1996 | 210 | 3 | 1.4% | 7.7% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



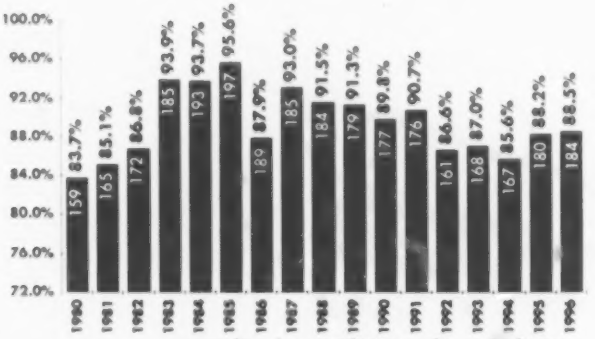

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 225 | 12 | 5.3% | |
| 1996 | 177 | 19 | 10.7% | 101.9% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,902 | 20 | 5.1 | |
| 1995 | 3,625 | 91 | 25.1 | 392.2% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 190 | 159 | 83.7% | |
| 1996 | 208 | 184 | 88.5% | 5.7% |

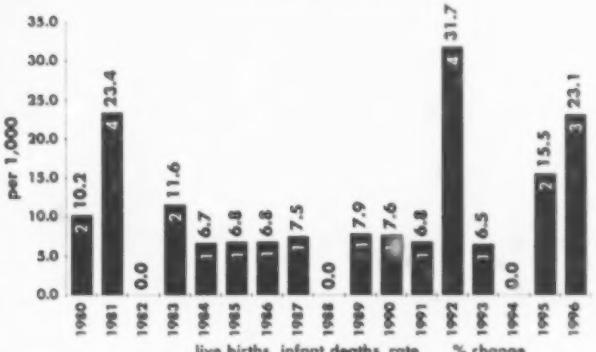
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 11,606 | 3,873 | 33.4% | 1,488 | 102 | 6.9% | 226 | 5.8% | 1,039 | 9.7% |
| **1980** | 13,406 | 3,971 | 29.6% | 1,804 | 210 | 11.6% | 384 | 10.3% | 1,137 | 9.2% |
| **1990** | 13,202 | 3,625 | 27.5% | 1,757 | 335 | 19.1% | 398 | 11.3% | 1,270 | 10.2% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -17.7% | | | 176.8% | | 94.8% | | 5.2% |

# Mitchell

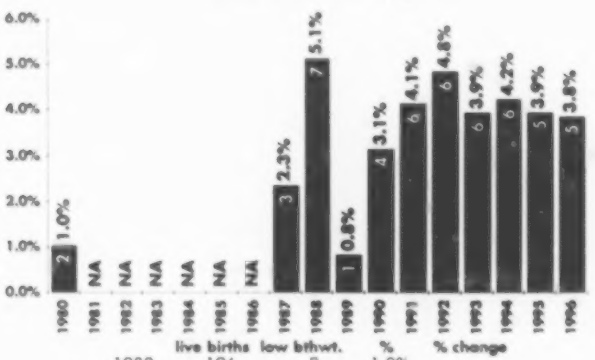
**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality



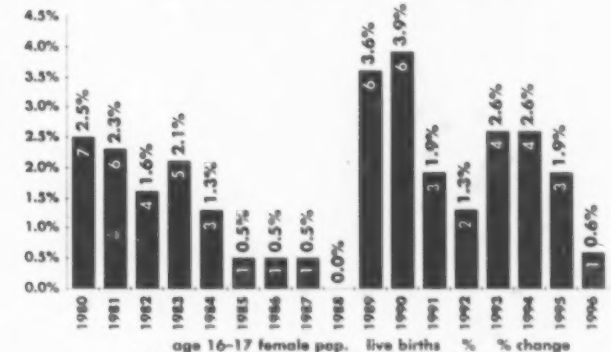

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 196 | 2 | 10.2 | |
| 1996 | 130 | 3 | 23.1 | 126.5% |

## Low Birthweight



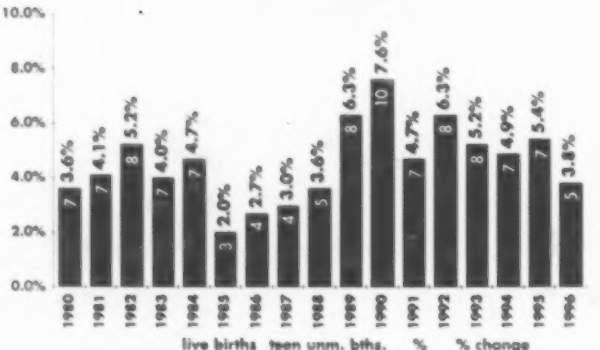

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 196 | 2 | 1.0% | |
| 1996 | 130 | 5 | 3.8% | 280.0% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



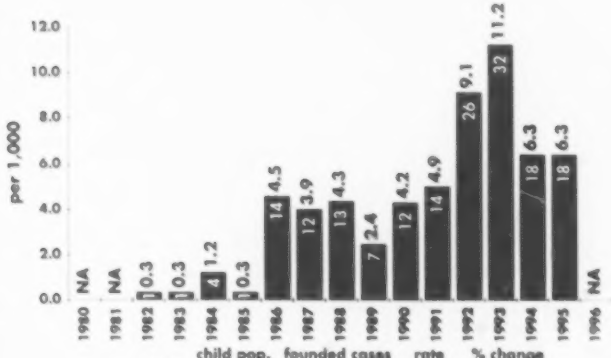

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 277 | 7 | 2.5% | |
| 1996 | 154 | 1 | 0.6% | -76.0% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



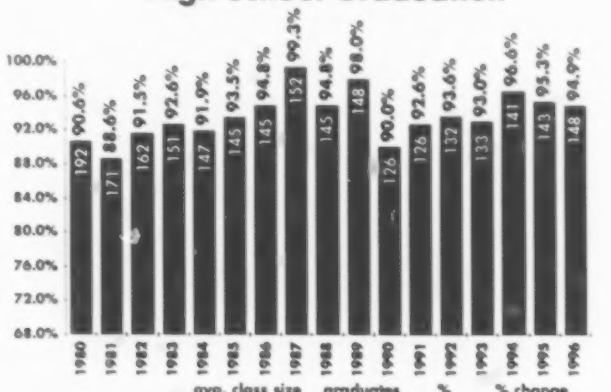

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 196 | 7 | 3.6% | |
| 1996 | 130 | 5 | 3.8% | 5.6% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,410 | 1 | 0.3 | |
| 1995 | 2,848 | 18 | 6.3 | 2,000.0% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 212 | 192 | 90.6% | |
| 1996 | 156 | 148 | 94.9% | 4.7% |

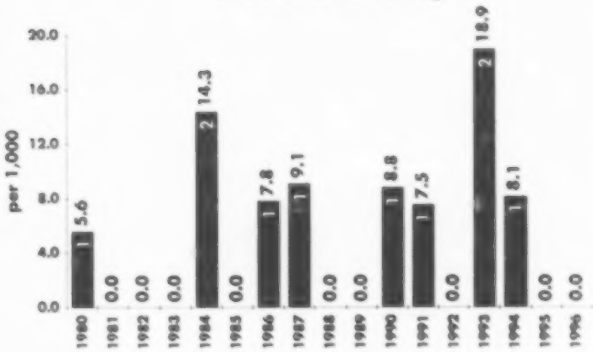
## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 13,108 | 4,861 | 37.1% | 1,687 | 107 | 6.3% | 736 | 15.1% | 1,809 | 14.1% |
| **1980** | 12,329 | 3,551 | 28.8% | 1,637 | 116 | 7.1% | 474 | 13.3% | 1,538 | 12.8% |
| **1990** | 10,928 | 2,848 | 26.1% | 1,325 | 141 | 10.6% | 375 | 13.2% | 1,092 | 10.3% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -29.6% | | | 68.3% | | -12.6% | | -27.0% |

# Monona

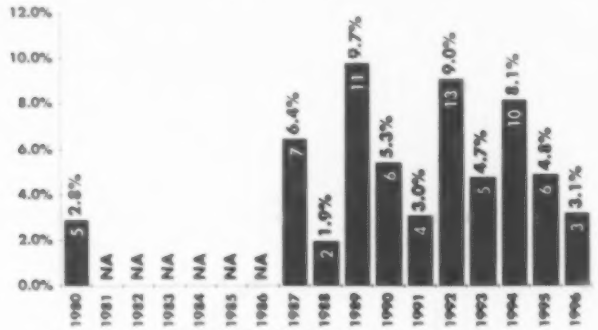
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



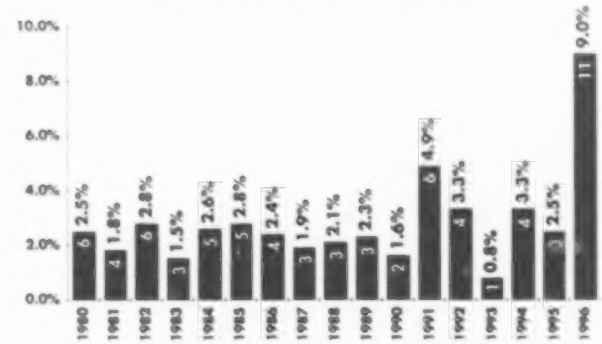

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 179 | 1 | 5.6 | |
| 1996 | 98 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

### Low Birthweight



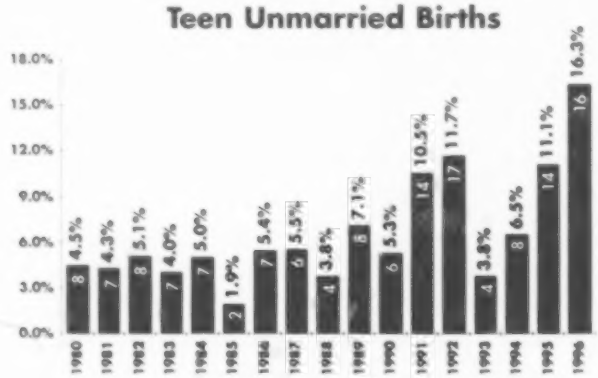

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 179 | 5 | 2.8% | |
| 1996 | 98 | 3 | 3.1% | 10.7% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



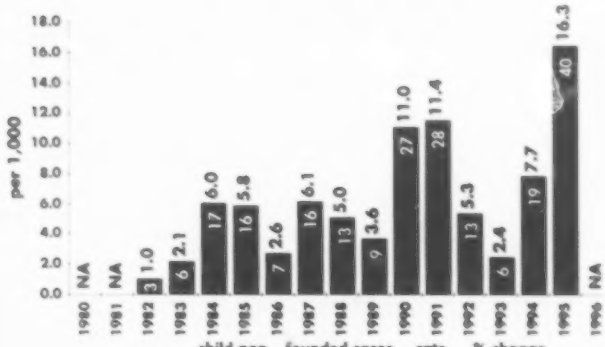

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 236 | 6 | 2.5% | |
| 1996 | 122 | 11 | 9.0% | 260.0% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



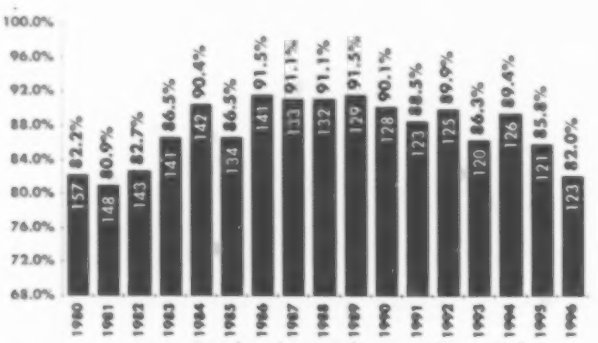

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 179 | 8 | 4.5% | |
| 1996 | 98 | 16 | 16.3% | 262.2% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 2,941 | 3 | 1.0 | |
| 1995 | 2,456 | 40 | 16.3 | 1,530.0% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 191 | 157 | 82.2% | |
| 1996 | 150 | 123 | 82.0% | -0.2% |

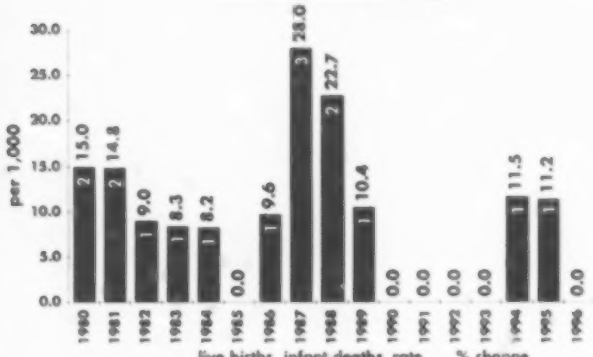
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 12,069 | 3,904 | 32.3% | 1,543 | 125 | 8.1% | 494 | 12.7% | 1,750 | 14.7% |
| **1980** | 11,692 | 3,062 | 26.2% | 1,480 | 159 | 10.7% | 548 | 18.2% | 1,748 | 15.3% |
| **1990** | 10,034 | 2,456 | 24.5% | 1,171 | 208 | 17.8% | 528 | 21.4% | 1,436 | 14.8% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -24.1% | | | 119.8% | | 68.5% | | 0.7% |

# Monroe

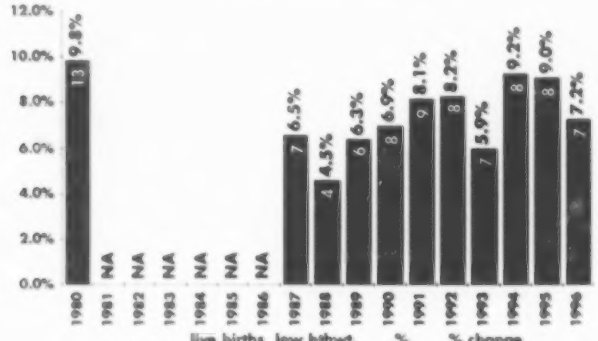
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



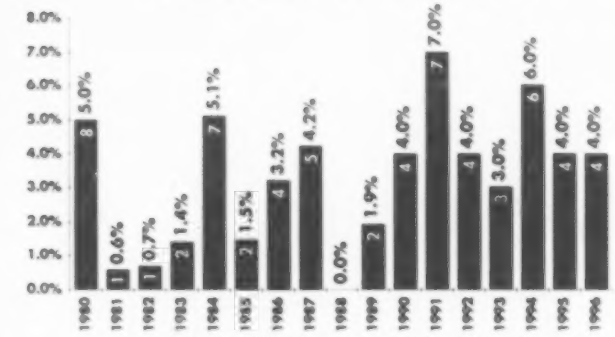

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 133 | 2 | 15.0 | |
| 1996 | 97 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

### Low Birthweight



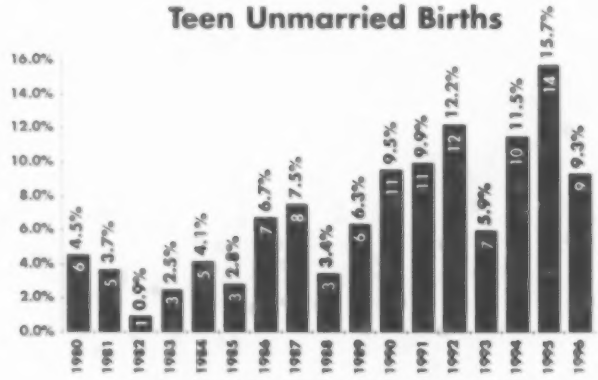

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 133 | 13 | 9.8% | |
| 1996 | 97 | 7 | 7.2% | -26.5% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



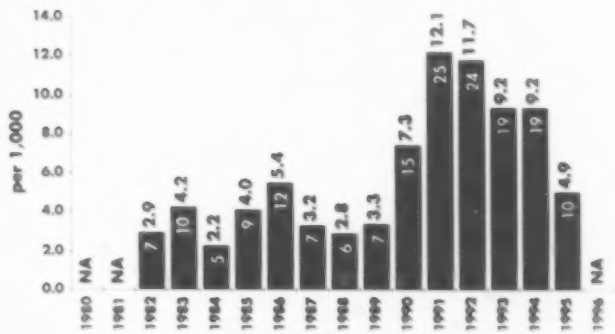

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 161 | 8 | 5.0% | |
| 1996 | 100 | 4 | 4.0% | -20.0% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



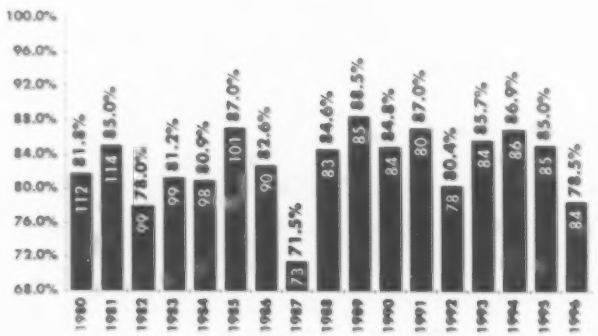

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 133 | 6 | 4.5% | |
| 1996 | 97 | 9 | 9.3% | 106.7% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 2,401 | 7 | 2.9 | |
| 1995 | 2,059 | 10 | 4.9 | 69.0% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 137 | 112 | 81.8% | |
| 1996 | 107 | 84 | 78.5% | -4.0% |

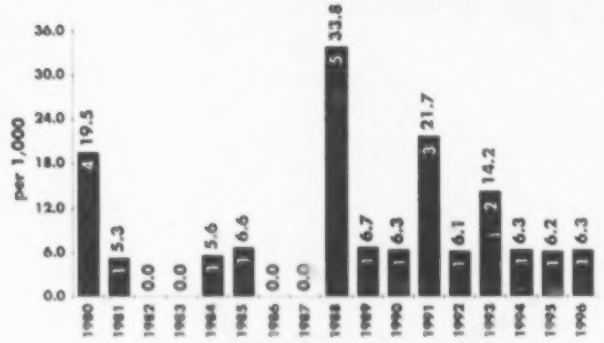
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 9,357 | 2,982 | 31.9% | 1,182 | 86 | 7.3% | 507 | 17.0% | 1,823 | 19.9% |
| **1980** | 9,209 | 2,486 | 27.0% | 1,162 | 115 | 9.9% | 460 | 18.7% | 1,244 | 13.7% |
| **1990** | 8,114 | 2,059 | 25.4% | 981 | 184 | 18.8% | 439 | 21.4% | 1,235 | 15.6% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -20.4% | | | 157.5% | | 25.9% | | -21.6% |

# Montgomery

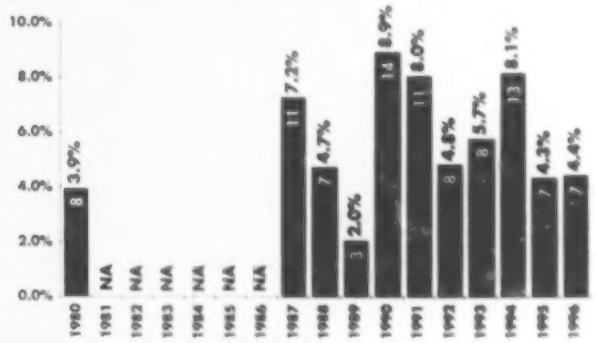
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



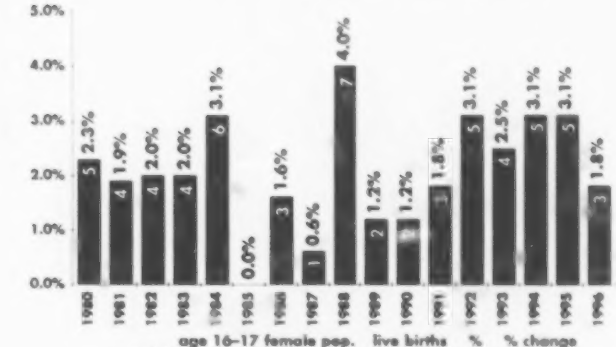

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 205 | 4 | 19.5 | |
| 1996 | 160 | 1 | 6.3 | -67.7% |

### Low Birthweight



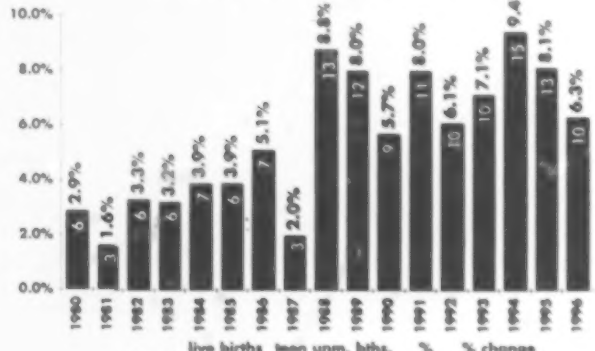

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 205 | 8 | 3.9% | |
| 1996 | 160 | 7 | 4.4% | 12.8% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



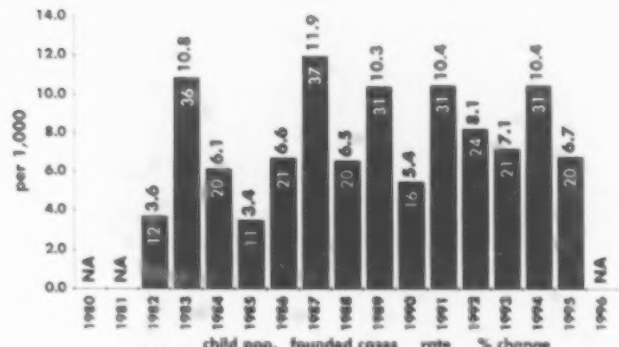

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 216 | 5 | 2.3% | |
| 1996 | 163 | 3 | 1.8% | -21.7% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



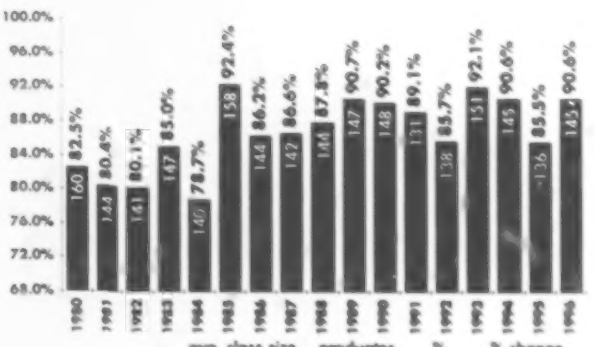

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 205 | 6 | 2.9% | |
| 1996 | 160 | 10 | 6.3% | 117.2% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,369 | 12 | 3.6 | |
| 1995 | 2,974 | 20 | 6.7 | 86.1% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 194 | 160 | 82.5% | |
| 1996 | 160 | 145 | 90.6% | 9.8% |

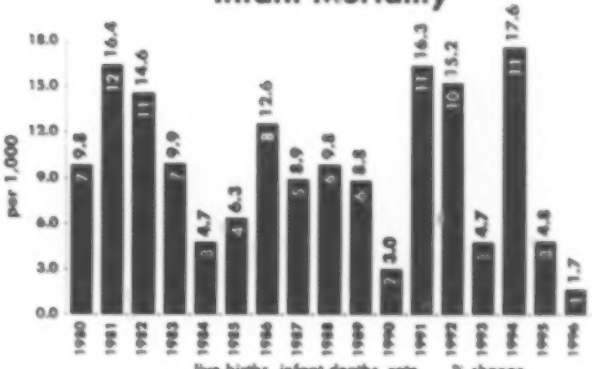
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1970 | 12,781 | 3,846 | 30.1% | 1,635 | 128 | 7.8% | 387 | 10.1% | 1,630 | 13.0% |
| 1980 | 13,413 | 3,468 | 25.9% | 1,731 | 216 | 12.5% | 383 | 11.2% | 1,237 | 9.4% |
| 1990 | 12,076 | 2,974 | 24.6% | 1,481 | 299 | 20.2% | 353 | 12.0% | 1,188 | 10.1% |
| Change from 1970–1990 | | | -18.3% | | | 159.0% | | 18.8% | | -22.3% |

# Muscatine

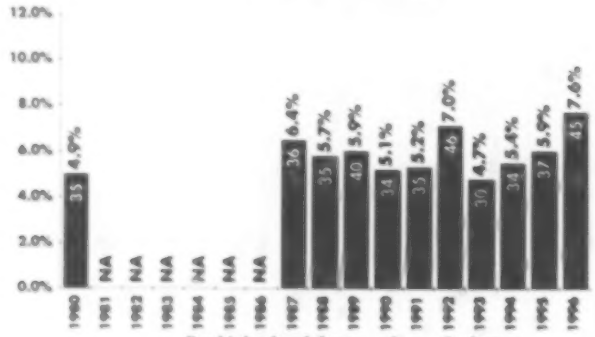
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



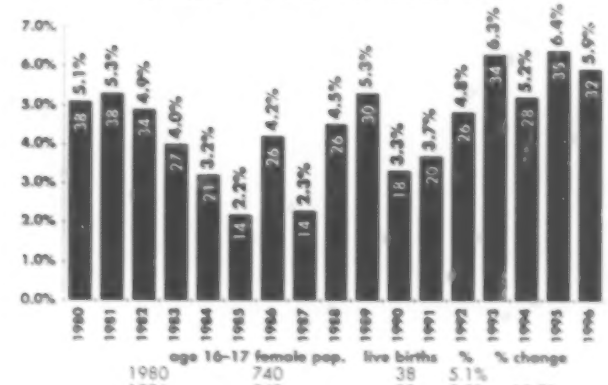

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 714 | 7 | 9.8 | |
| 1996 | 591 | 1 | 1.7 | -82.7% |

### Low Birthweight



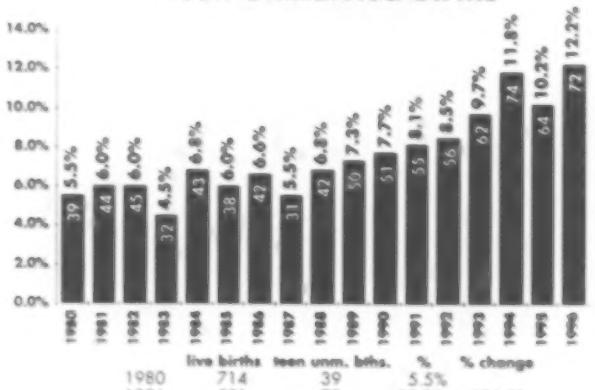

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 714 | 35 | 4.9% | |
| 1996 | 591 | 45 | 7.6% | 55.1% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



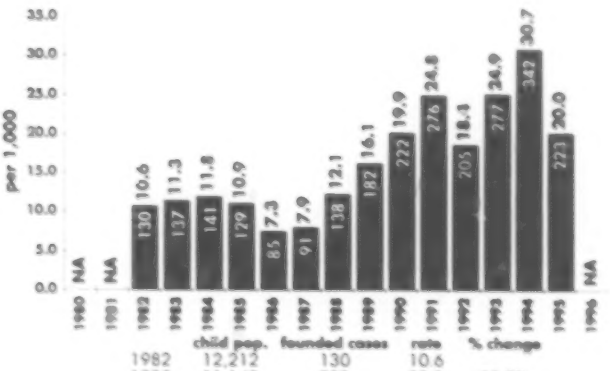

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 740 | 38 | 5.1% | |
| 1996 | 543 | 32 | 5.9% | 15.7% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



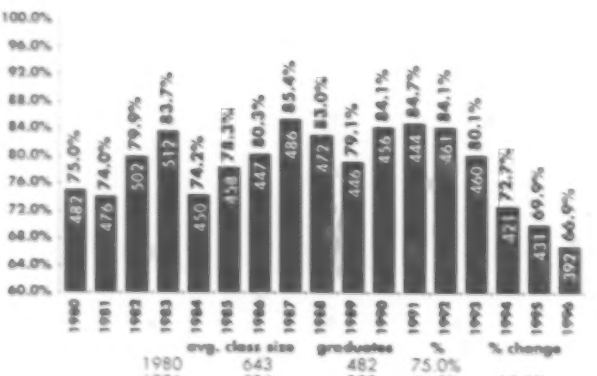

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 714 | 39 | 5.5% | |
| 1996 | 591 | 72 | 12.2% | 121.8% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 12,212 | 130 | 10.6 | |
| 1995 | 11,140 | 223 | 20.0 | 88.7% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 643 | 482 | 75.0% | |
| 1996 | 586 | 392 | 66.9% | -10.8% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 37,181 | 13,177 | 35.4% | 5,215 | 433 | 8.3% | 974 | 7.4% | 3,364 | 9.2% |
| **1980** | 40,436 | 12,480 | 30.9% | 5,922 | 869 | 14.7% | 1,257 | 10.3% | 3,609 | 9.1% |
| **1990** | 39,907 | 11,140 | 27.9% | 5,555 | 1,163 | 20.9% | 1,565 | 14.2% | 3,967 | 10.1% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -21.2% | | | 151.8% | | 91.9% | | 9.8% |

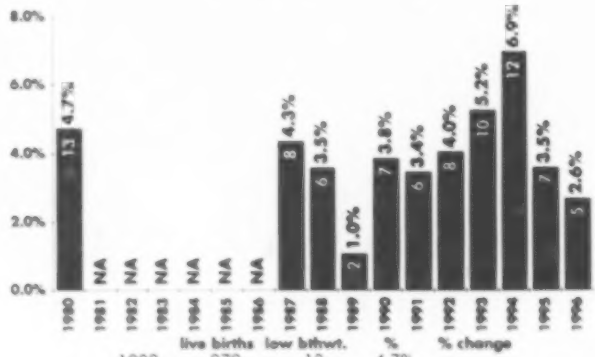
# O'Brien

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

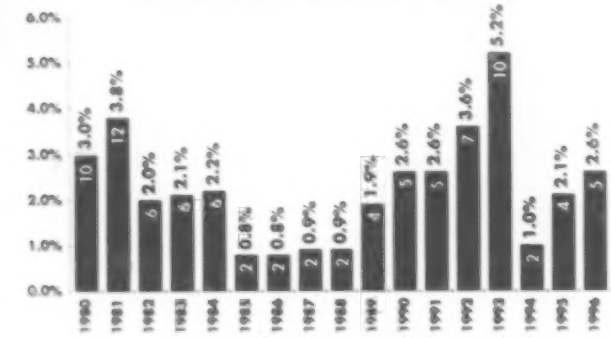
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 279 | 4 | 14.3 | |
| 1996 | 190 | 2 | 10.5 | -26.6% |

### Low Birthweight



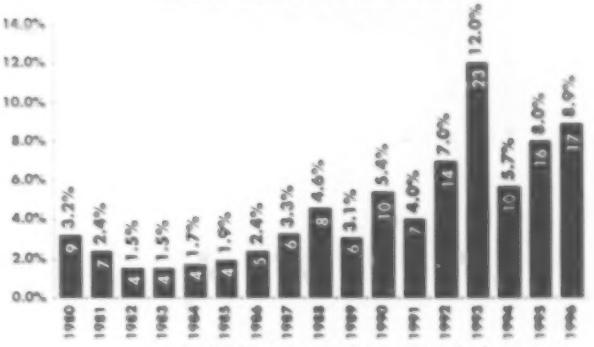

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 279 | 13 | 4.7% | |
| 1996 | 190 | 5 | 2.6% | -44.7% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



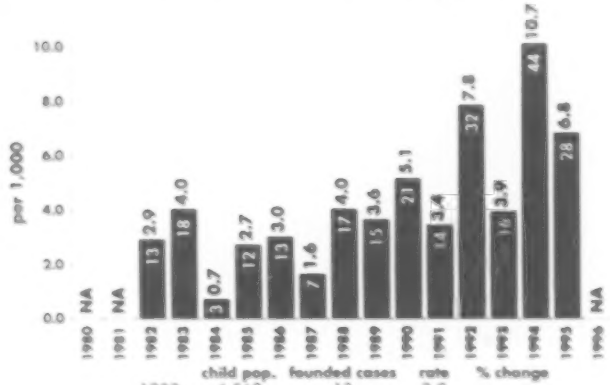

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 334 | 10 | 3.0% | |
| 1996 | 192 | 5 | 2.6% | -13.3% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



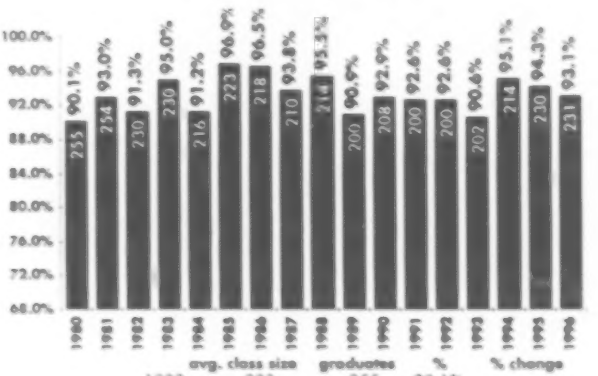

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 279 | 9 | 3.2% | |
| 1996 | 190 | 17 | 8.9% | 178.1% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 4,560 | 13 | 2.9 | |
| 1995 | 4,124 | 28 | 6.8 | 134.5% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 283 | 255 | 90.1% | |
| 1996 | 248 | 231 | 93.1% | 3.3% |

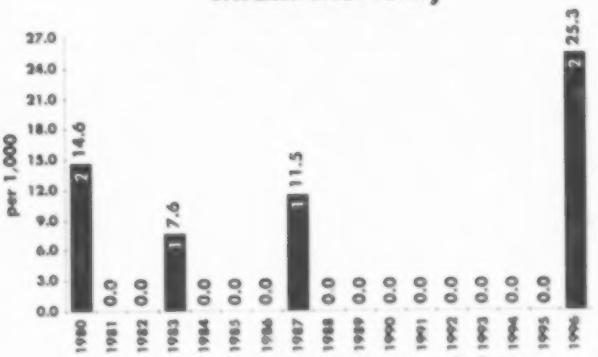
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 17,522 | 6,137 | 35.0% | 2,401 | 116 | 4.8% | 556 | 9.1% | 2,053 | 12.0% |
| **1980** | 16,972 | 4,669 | 27.5% | 2,246 | 156 | 6.9% | 412 | 8.8% | 1,735 | 10.4% |
| **1990** | 15,444 | 4,124 | 26.7% | 1,926 | 219 | 11.4% | 602 | 14.6% | 1,815 | 12.1% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -23.7% | | | 137.5% | | 60.4% | | 0.8% |

# Osceola

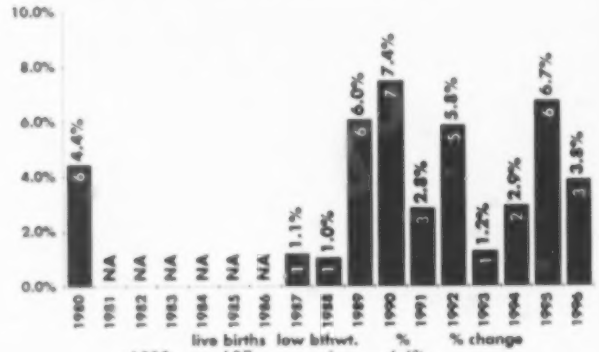
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



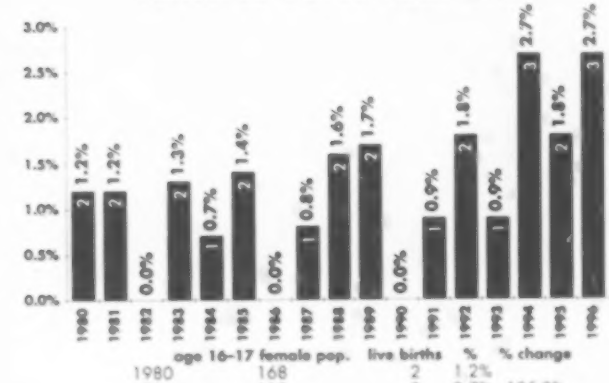

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 137 | 2 | 14.6 | |
| 1996 | 79 | 2 | 25.3 | 73.3% |

### Low Birthweight



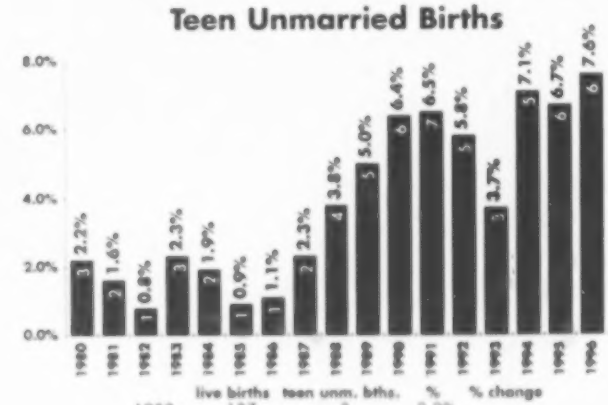

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 137 | 6 | 4.4% | |
| 1996 | 79 | 3 | 3.8% | -13.6% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



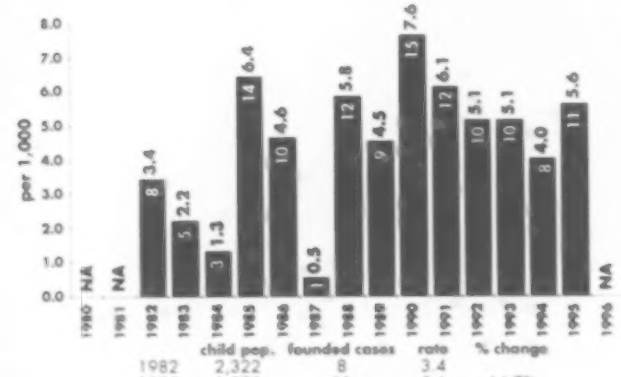

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 168 | 2 | 1.2% | |
| 1996 | 112 | 3 | 2.7% | 125.0% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



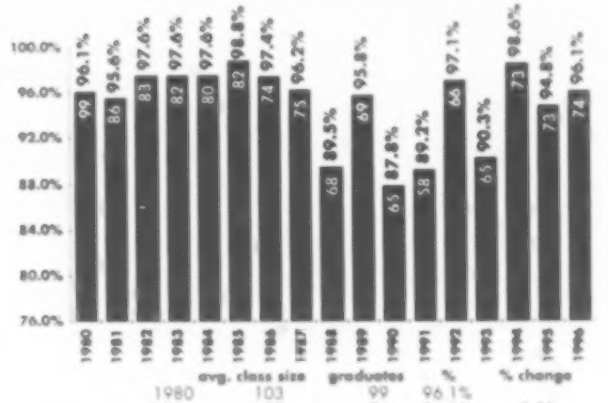

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 137 | 3 | 2.2% | |
| 1996 | 79 | 6 | 7.6% | 245.5% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 2,322 | 8 | 3.4 | |
| 1995 | 1,979 | 11 | 5.6 | 64.7% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 103 | 99 | 96.1% | |
| 1996 | 77 | 74 | 96.1% | 0.0% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 8,555 | 3,088 | 36.1% | 1,179 | 57 | 4.8% | 483 | 15.6% | 1,346 | 15.9% |
| **1980** | 8,371 | 2,408 | 28.8% | 1,129 | 96 | 8.5% | 291 | 12.5% | 910 | 11.0% |
| **1990** | 7,267 | 1,979 | 27.2% | 945 | 94 | 9.9% | 279 | 14.0% | 699 | 9.8% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -24.7% | | | 106.3% | | -10.3% | | -38.4% |

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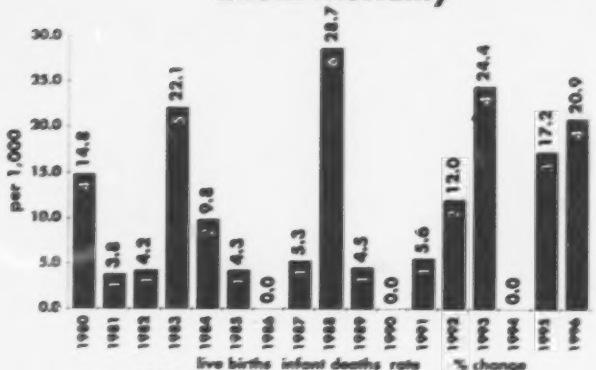
# Page

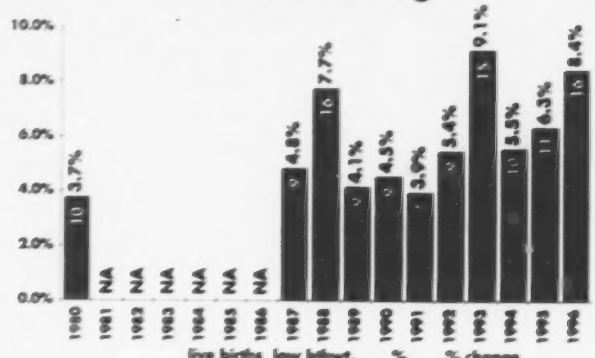
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



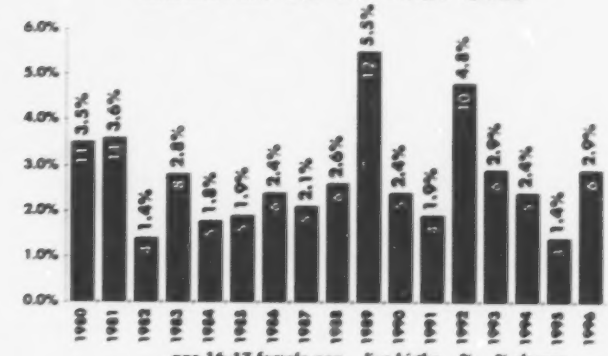

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 270 | 4 | 14.8 | |
| 1996 | 191 | 4 | 20.9 | 41.2% |

### Low Birthweight



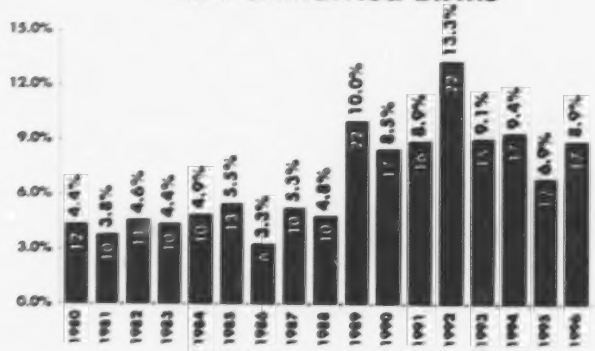

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 270 | 10 | 3.7% | |
| 1996 | 191 | 16 | 8.4% | 127.0% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



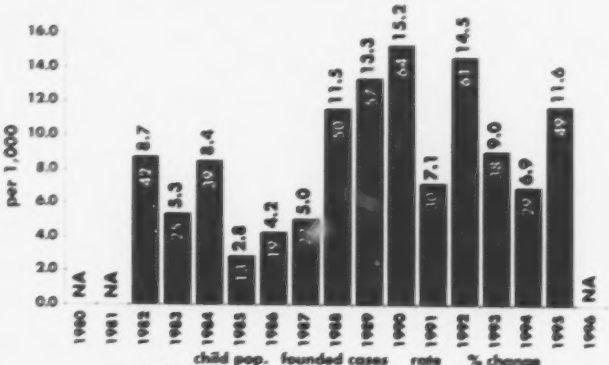

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 318 | 11 | 3.5% | |
| 1996 | 208 | 6 | 2.9% | -17.1% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



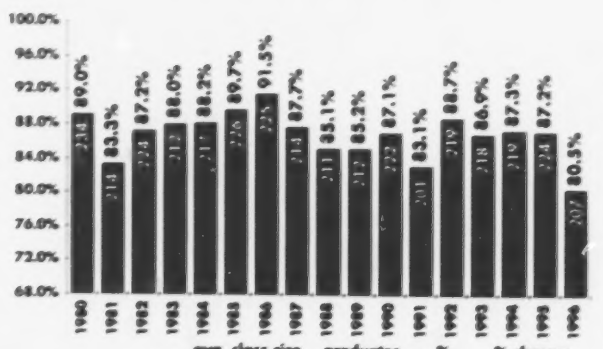

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 270 | 12 | 4.4% | |
| 1996 | 191 | 17 | 8.9% | 102.3% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 4,805 | 42 | 8.7 | |
| 1995 | 4,214 | 49 | 11.6 | 33.3% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 263 | 234 | 89.0% | |
| 1996 | 257 | 207 | 80.5% | -9.6% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 18,507 | 5,193 | 28.1% | 2,232 | 180 | 8.1% | 691 | 13.3% | 2,596 | 14.6% |
| **1980** | 19,063 | 4,953 | 26.0% | 2,418 | 317 | 13.1% | 488 | 9.9% | 2,041 | 11.1% |
| **1990** | 16,870 | 4,214 | 25.0% | 2,072 | 393 | 19.0% | 765 | 18.5% | 2,222 | 13.8% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -11.0% | | | 134.6% | | 39.1% | | -5.5% |



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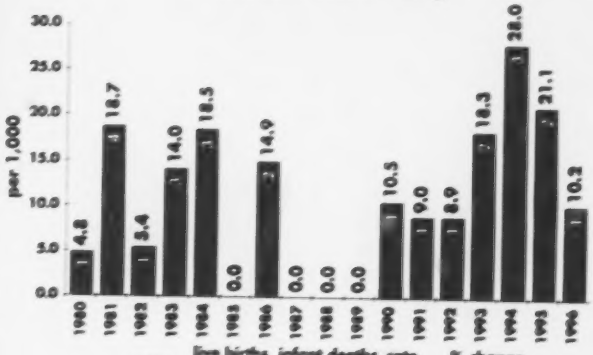
# Palo Alto

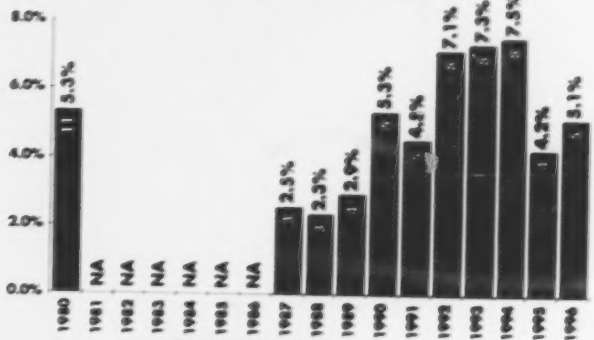
**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality



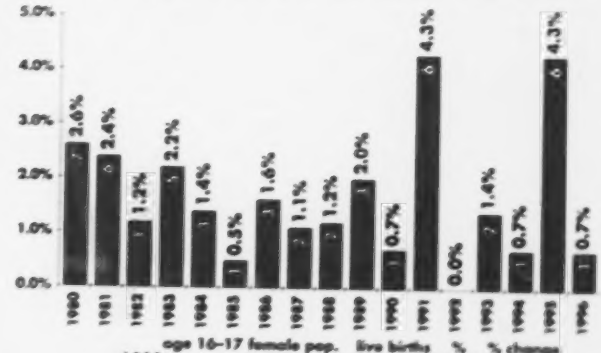

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 209 | 1 | 4.8 | |
| 1996 | 98 | 1 | 10.2 | 112.5% |

## Low Birthweight



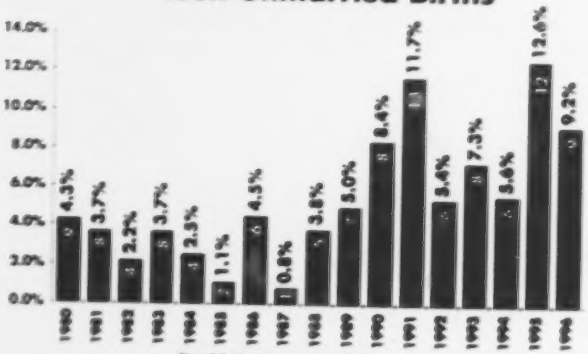

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 209 | 11 | 5.3% | |
| 1996 | 98 | 5 | 5.1% | -3.8% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



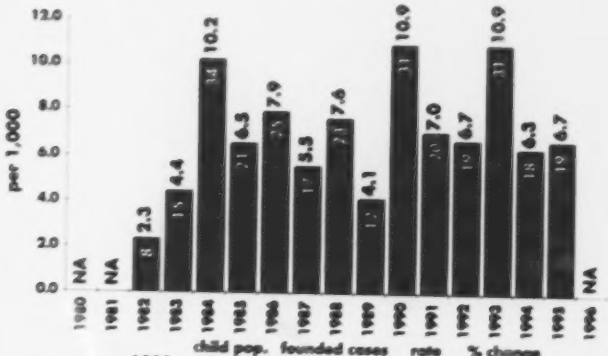

| | age 16-17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 267 | 7 | 2.6% | |
| 1996 | 138 | 1 | 0.7% | -73.1% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



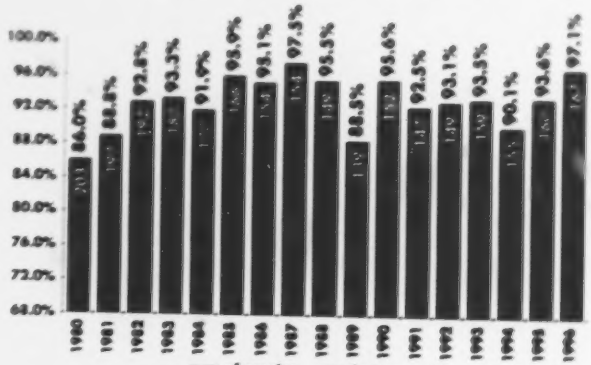

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 209 | 9 | 4.3% | |
| 1996 | 98 | 9 | 9.2% | 114.0% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,488 | 8 | 2.3 | |
| 1995 | 2,848 | 19 | 6.7 | 191.3% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 236 | 203 | 86.0% | |
| 1996 | 172 | 167 | 97.1% | 12.9% |

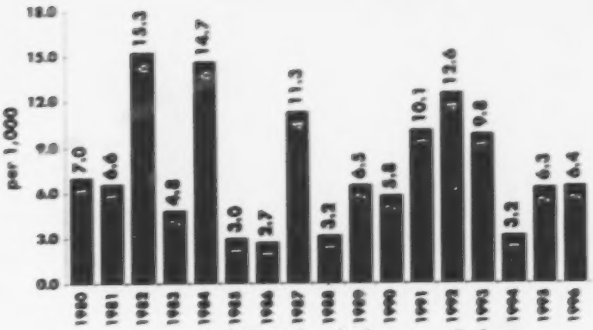
## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children in Poverty | Percent | All Persons in Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 13,289 | 4,810 | 36.2% | 1,717 | 102 | 5.9% | 832 | 17.3% | 2,099 | 16.1% |
| **1980** | 12,721 | 3,648 | 28.7% | 1,644 | 136 | 8.3% | 510 | 14.0% | 1,502 | 12.1% |
| **1990** | 10,669 | 2,848 | 26.7% | 1,257 | 159 | 12.6% | 558 | 20.2% | 1,582 | 15.3% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -26.2% | | | 113.6% | | 16.8% | | -5.0% |

# Plymouth

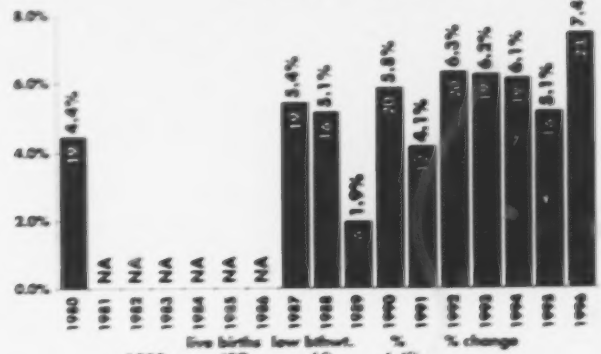
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



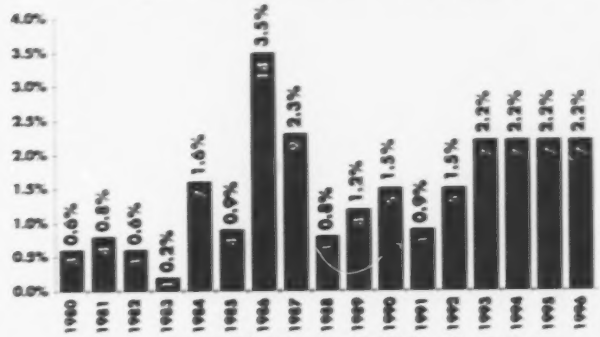

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 427 | 3 | 7.0 | |
| 1996 | 312 | 2 | 6.4 | -8.6% |

### Low Birthweight



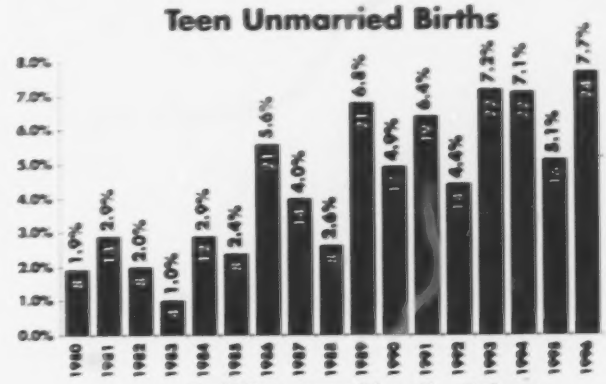

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 427 | 19 | 4.4% | |
| 1996 | 312 | 23 | 7.4% | 68.2% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



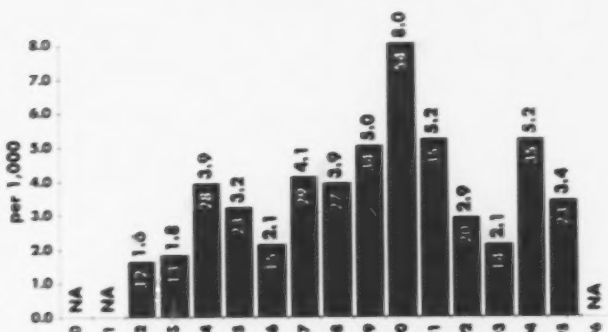

| | age 16-17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 520 | 3 | 0.6% | |
| 1996 | 325 | 7 | 2.2% | 266.7% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



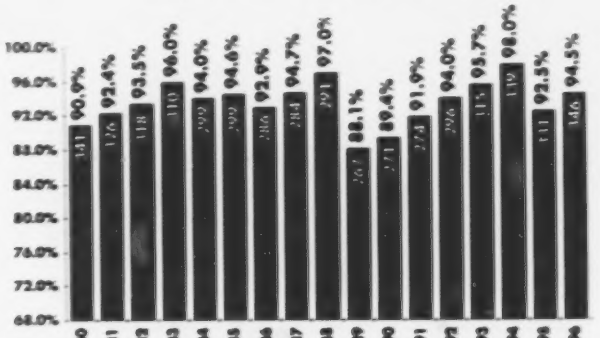

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 427 | 8 | 1.9% | |
| 1996 | 312 | 24 | 7.7% | 305.3% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 7,353 | 12 | 1.6 | |
| 1995 | 6,792 | 23 | 3.4 | 112.5% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 375 | 341 | 90.9% | |
| 1996 | 366 | 346 | 94.5% | 4.0% |

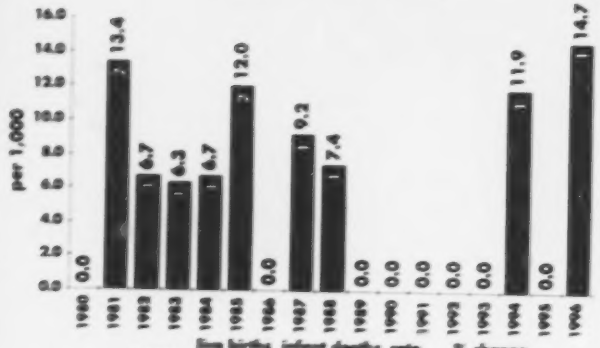
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 24,312 | 8,871 | 36.5% | 3,184 | 211 | 6.6% | 1,150 | 13.0% | 3,208 | 13.7% |
| **1980** | 24,743 | 7,493 | 30.3% | 3,340 | 260 | 7.8% | 1,075 | 14.5% | 2,833 | 11.8% |
| **1990** | 23,388 | 6,792 | 29.0% | 3,095 | 355 | 11.5% | 642 | 9.6% | 2,045 | 9.0% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -20.5% | | | 74.2% | | -26.2% | | -34.3% |

# Pocahontas

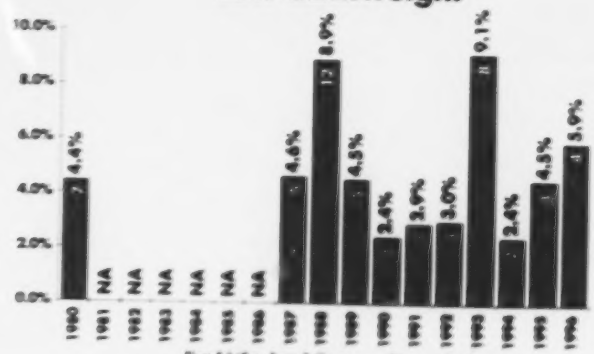
**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality



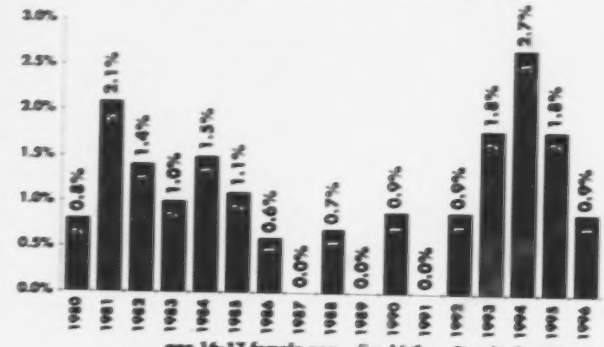

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 160 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 1996 | 68 | 1 | 14.7 | NA* |

## Low Birthweight



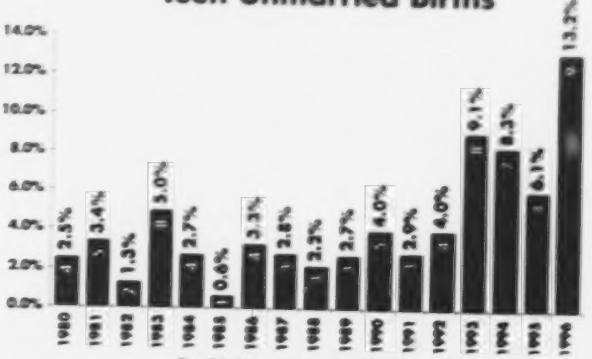

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 160 | 7 | 4.4% | |
| 1996 | 68 | 4 | 5.9% | 34.1% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



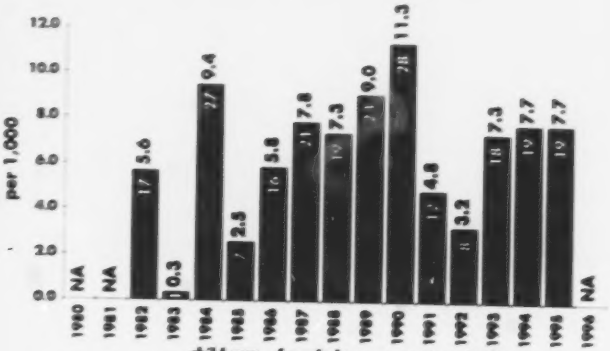

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 250 | 2 | 0.8% | |
| 1996 | 111 | 1 | 0.9% | 12.5% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



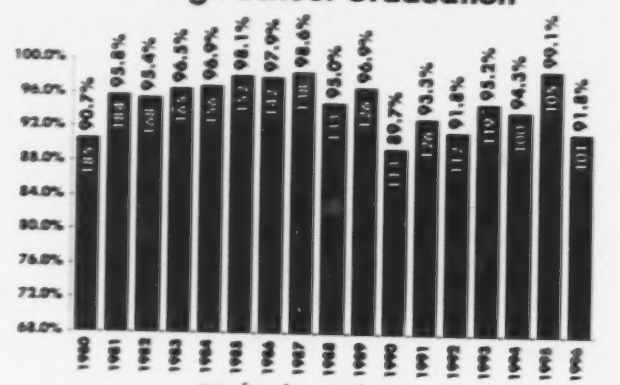

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 160 | 4 | 2.5% | |
| 1996 | 68 | 9 | 13.2% | 428.0% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,017 | 17 | 5.6 | |
| 1995 | 2,478 | 19 | 7.7 | 37.5% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 204 | 185 | 90.7% | |
| 1996 | 110 | 101 | 91.8% | 1.2% |

## Demographic Data

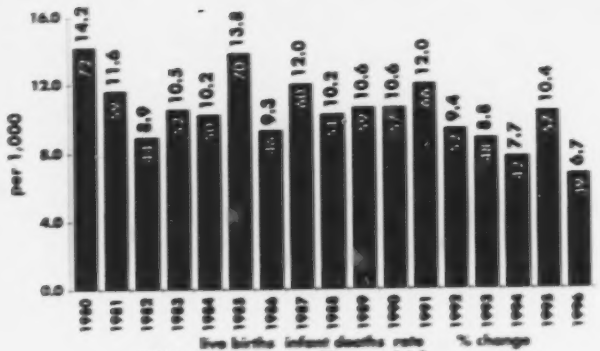
| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children in Poverty | Percent | All Persons in Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 12,729 | 4,581 | 36.0% | 1,697 | 95 | 5.6% | 473 | 10.3% | 1,533 | 12.2% |
| **1980** | 11,369 | 3,152 | 27.7% | 1,504 | 139 | 9.2% | 472 | 15.0% | 1,386 | 12.4% |
| **1990** | 9,525 | 2,478 | 26.0% | 1,179 | 129 | 10.9% | 344 | 14.0% | 969 | 10.4% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -27.8% | | | 94.6% | | 35.9% | | -14.8% |

*Rate change cannot be determined as baseline rate is 0.0.

# Polk

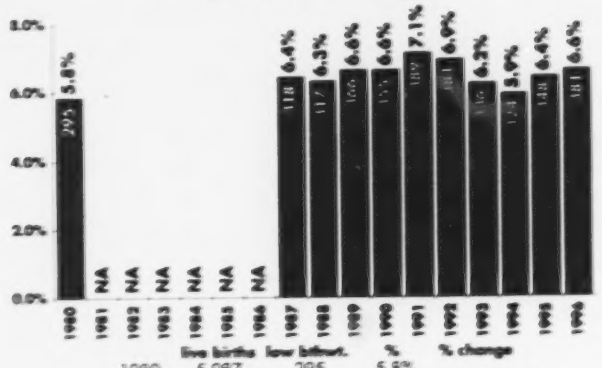
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



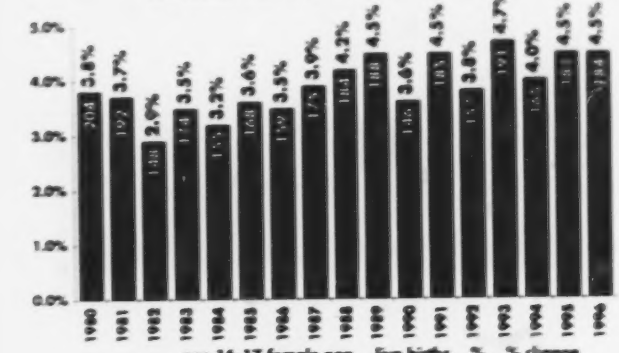

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 5,087 | 72 | 14.2 | |
| 1996 | 5,782 | 39 | 6.7 | -52.8% |

### Low Birthweight



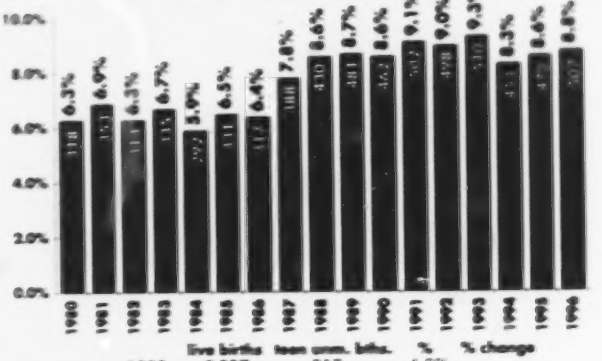

| | live births | low birthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 5,087 | 295 | 5.8% | |
| 1996 | 5,782 | 381 | 6.6% | 13.8% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



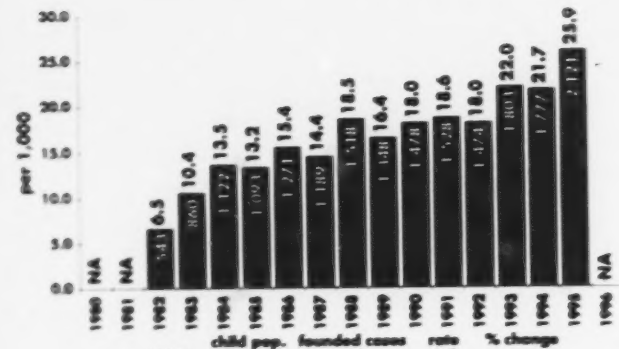

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 5,339 | 204 | 3.8% | |
| 1996 | 4,078 | 184 | 4.5% | 18.4% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



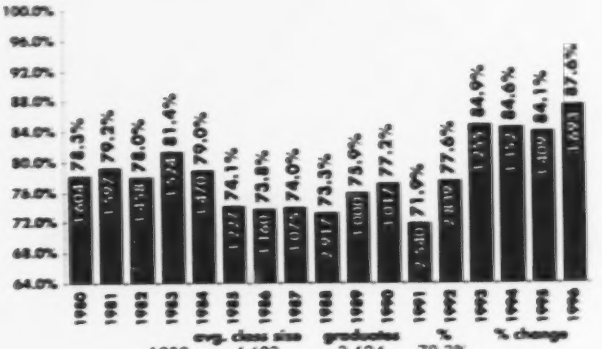

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 5,087 | 318 | 6.3% | |
| 1996 | 5,782 | 507 | 8.8% | 39.7% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 83,132 | 543 | 6.5 | |
| 1995 | 81,971 | 2,121 | 25.9 | 298.5% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 4,603 | 3,604 | 78.3% | |
| 1996 | 4,215 | 3,693 | 87.6% | 11.9% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 286,101 | 97,488 | 34.1% | 40,874 | 4,772 | 11.7% | 7,635 | 7.8% | 24,733 | 8.8% |
| **1980** | 303,170 | 83,422 | 27.5% | 41,585 | 8,166 | 19.6% | 8,449 | 10.3% | 24,882 | 8.4% |
| **1990** | 327,140 | 81,971 | 25.1% | 41,848 | 9,763 | 23.3% | 9,765 | 12.2% | 29,364 | 9.2% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -26.4% | | | 99.1% | | 56.4% | | 4.5% |





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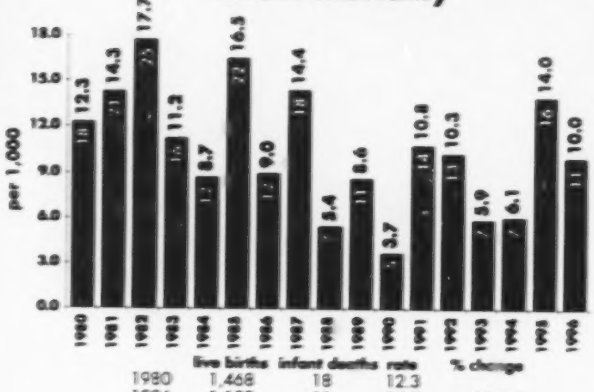
# Pottawattamie

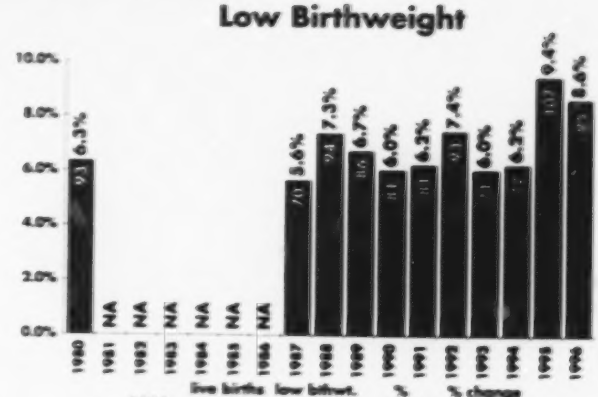
**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality



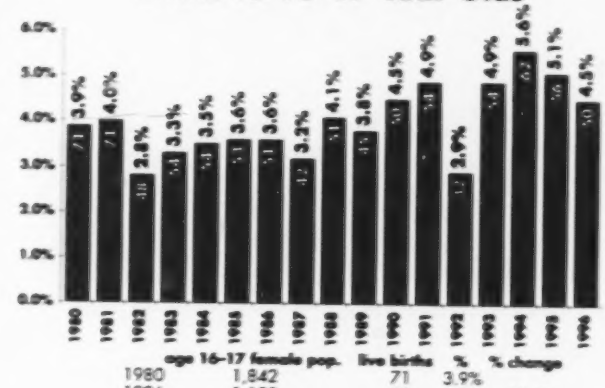

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,468 | 18 | 12.3 | |
| 1996 | 1,102 | 11 | 10.0 | -18.7% |

## Low Birthweight



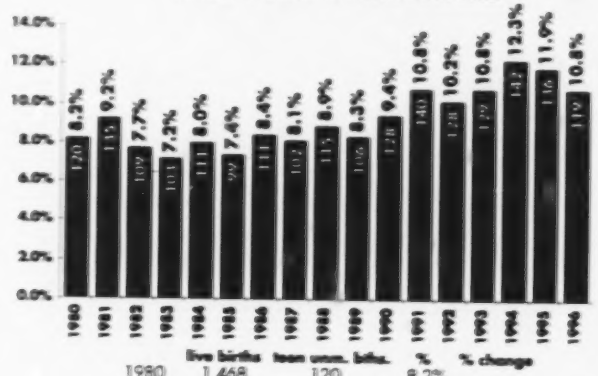

| | live births | low birthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,468 | 93 | 6.3% | |
| 1996 | 1,102 | 95 | 8.6% | 36.5% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



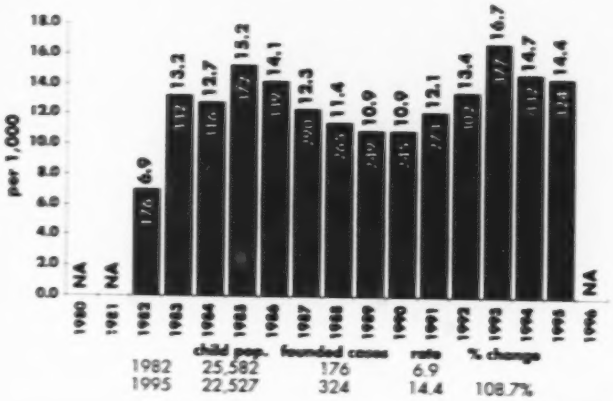

| | age 16-17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,842 | 71 | 3.9% | |
| 1996 | 1,103 | 50 | 4.5% | 15.4% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



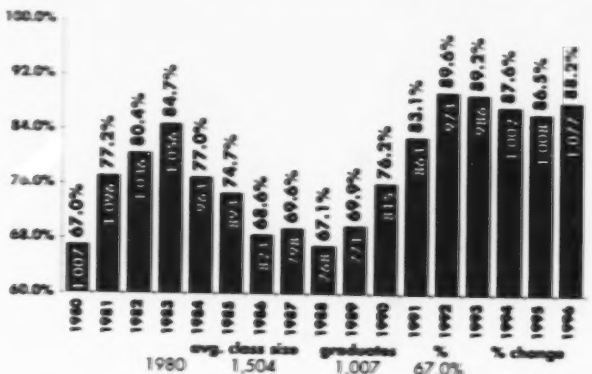

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,468 | 120 | 8.2% | |
| 1996 | 1,102 | 119 | 10.8% | 31.7% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 25,582 | 176 | 6.9 | |
| 1995 | 22,527 | 324 | 14.4 | 108.7% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,504 | 1,007 | 67.0% | |
| 1996 | 1,221 | 1,077 | 88.2% | 31.6% |

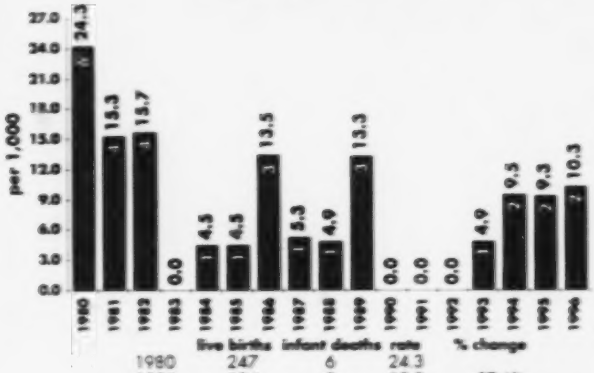
## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 86,991 | 32,652 | 37.5% | 12,492 | 1,240 | 9.9% | 3,276 | 10.0% | 9,037 | 10.5% |
| **1980** | 86,561 | 26,346 | 30.4% | 12,428 | 2,213 | 17.8% | 3,218 | 12.4% | 8,238 | 9.6% |
| **1990** | 82,628 | 22,527 | 27.3% | 11,087 | 2,658 | 24.0% | 3,178 | 14.4% | 8,524 | 10.5% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -27.2% | | | 142.4% | | 44.0% | | 0.0% |

# Poweshiek

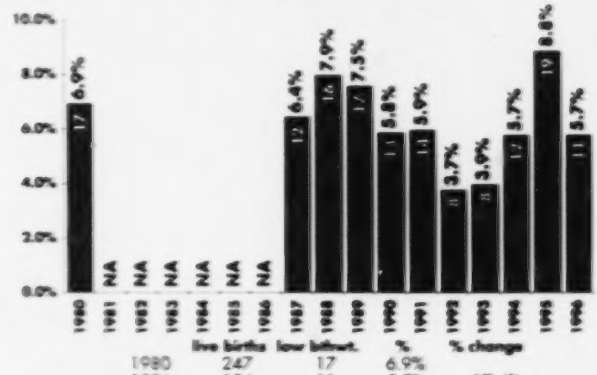
**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality



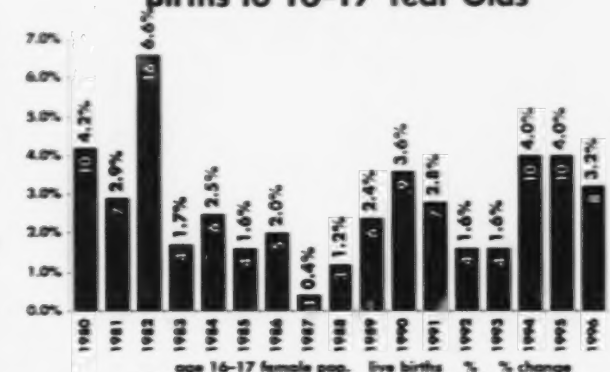

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 247 | 6 | 24.3 | |
| 1996 | 194 | 2 | 10.3 | -57.6% |

## Low Birthweight



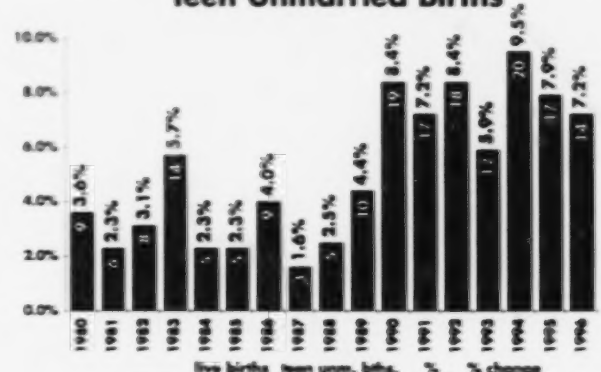

| | live births | low birthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 247 | 17 | 6.9% | |
| 1996 | 194 | 11 | 5.7% | -17.4% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds




| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 238 | 10 | 4.2% | |
| 1996 | 251 | 8 | 3.2% | -23.8% |

## Teen Unmarried Births

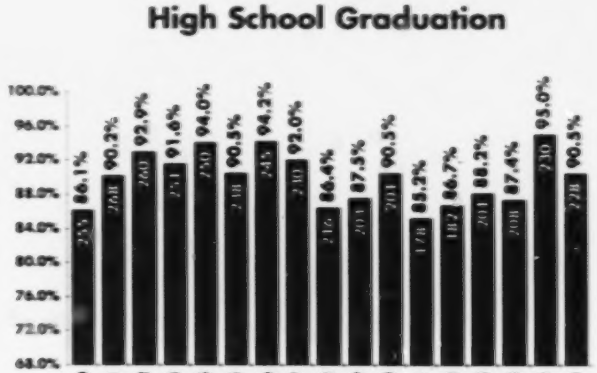



| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 247 | 9 | 3.6% | |
| 1996 | 194 | 14 | 7.2% | 100.0% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect

| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 4,994 | 8 | 1.6 | |
| 1995 | 4,663 | 82 | 17.6 | 1,000.0% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 296 | 255 | 86.1% | |
| 1996 | 252 | 228 | 90.5% | 5.1% |

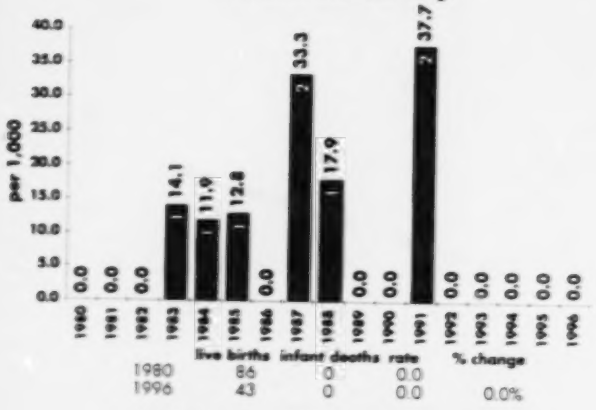
## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 18,803 | 6,083 | 32.4% | 2,477 | 148 | 6.0% | 754 | 12.4% | 2,186 | 12.3% |
| **1980** | 19,306 | 5,077 | 26.3% | 2,471 | 289 | 11.7% | 684 | 13.3% | 2,089 | 11.6% |
| **1990** | 19,033 | 4,663 | 24.5% | 2,355 | 372 | 15.8% | 573 | 12.4% | 1,839 | 10.4% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -24.4% | | | 163.3% | | 0.0% | | -15.4% |

# Ringgold

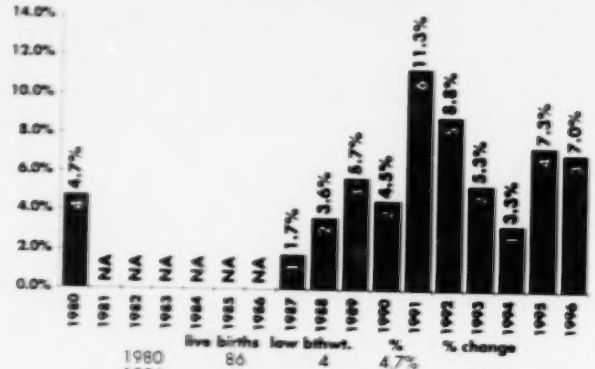
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



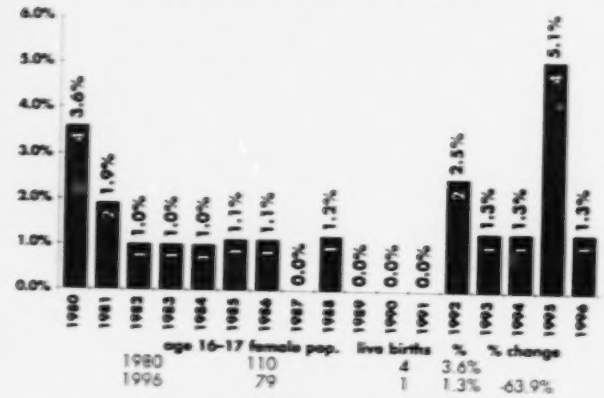

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 86 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 1996 | 43 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0% |

### Low Birthweight



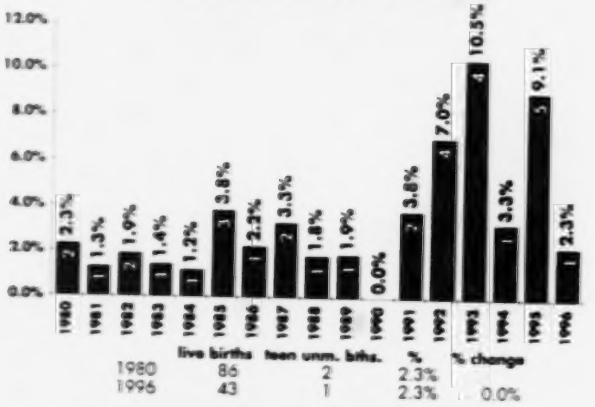

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 86 | 4 | 4.7% | |
| 1996 | 43 | 3 | 7.0% | 48.9% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



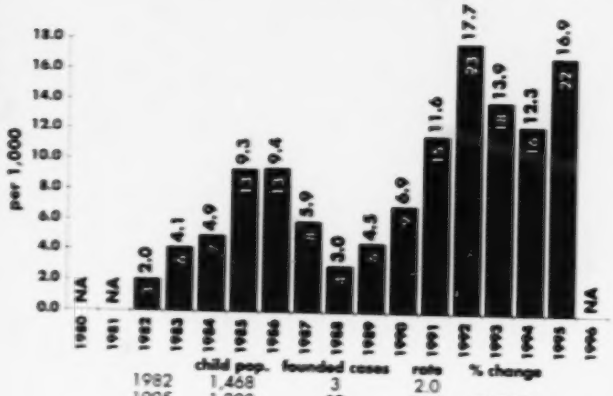

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 110 | 4 | 3.6% | |
| 1996 | 79 | 1 | 1.3% | -63.9% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



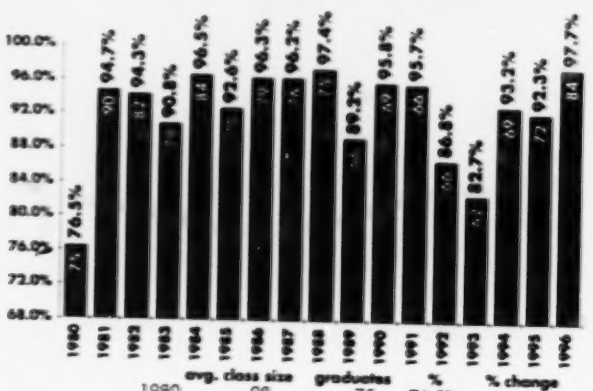

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 86 | 2 | 2.3% | |
| 1996 | 43 | 1 | 2.3% | 0.0% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 1,468 | 3 | 2.0 | |
| 1995 | 1,298 | 22 | 16.9 | 745.0% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 98 | 75 | 76.5% | |
| 1996 | 86 | 84 | 97.7% | 27.7% |

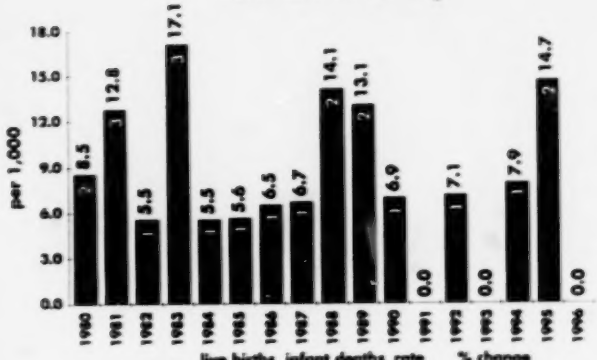
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1970 | 6,373 | 1,848 | 29.0% | 805 | 61 | 7.6% | 384 | 20.8% | 1,217 | 19.4% |
| 1980 | 6,112 | 1,510 | 24.7% | 752 | 75 | 10.0% | 464 | 30.6% | 1,478 | 24.7% |
| 1990 | 5,420 | 1,298 | 23.9% | 624 | 88 | 14.1% | 291 | 22.5% | 906 | 17.2% |
| Change from 1970–1990 | | | -17.6% | | | 85.5% | | 8.2% | | -11.3% |

# Sac

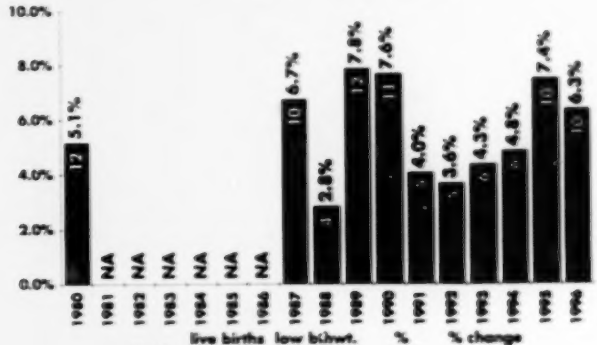
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality




| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 235 | 2 | 8.5 | |
| 1996 | 159 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

### Low Birthweight

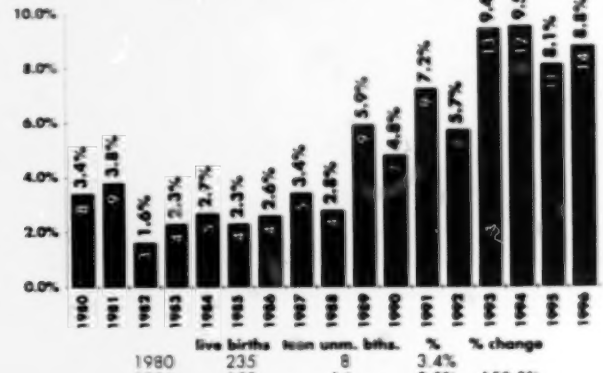



| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 235 | 12 | 5.1% | |
| 1996 | 159 | 10 | 6.3% | 23.5% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds

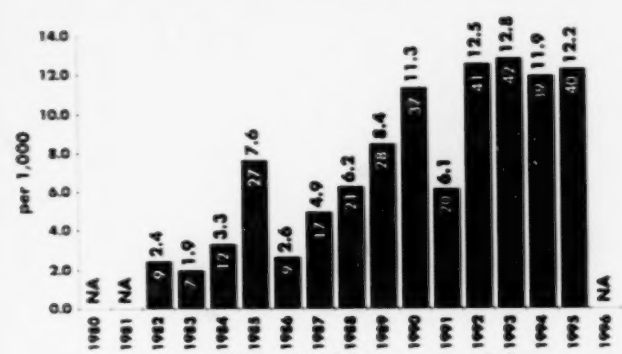
| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 272 | 6 | 2.2% | |
| 1996 | 166 | 5 | 3.0% | 36.4% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



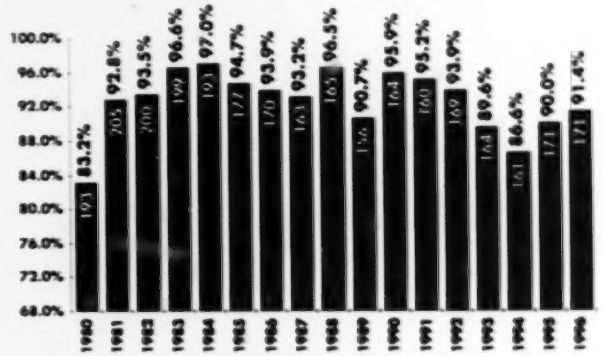

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 235 | 8 | 3.4% | |
| 1996 | 159 | 14 | 8.8% | 158.8% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,712 | 9 | 2.4 | |
| 1995 | 3,278 | 40 | 12.2 | 408.3% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 232 | 193 | 83.2% | |
| 1996 | 187 | 171 | 91.4% | 9.9% |

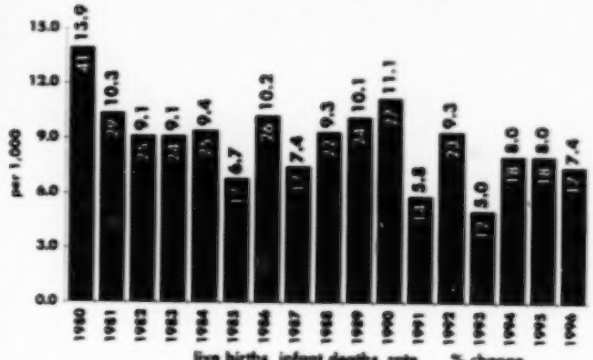
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1970 | 15,573 | 5,331 | 34.2% | 2,106 | 132 | 6.3% | 443 | 8.3% | 1,764 | 11.5% |
| 1980 | 14,118 | 3,820 | 27.1% | 1,844 | 139 | 7.5% | 518 | 13.5% | 1,486 | 10.7% |
| 1990 | 12,324 | 3,278 | 26.6% | 1,539 | 208 | 13.5% | 494 | 15.3% | 1,419 | 11.8% |
| Change from 1970–1990 | | | -22.2% | | | 114.3% | | 84.3% | | 2.6% |

# Scott

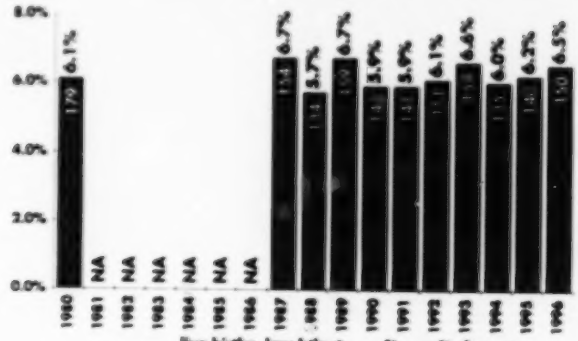
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



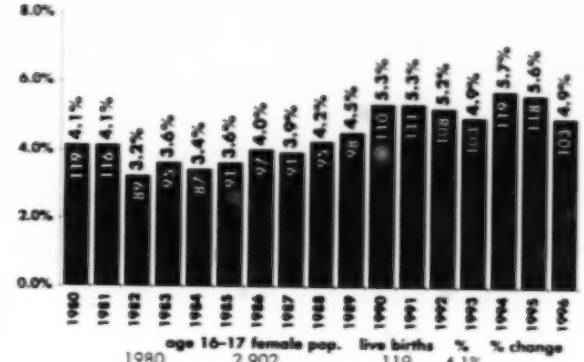

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 2,954 | 41 | 13.9 | |
| 1996 | 2,303 | 17 | 7.4 | -46.8% |

### Low Birthweight



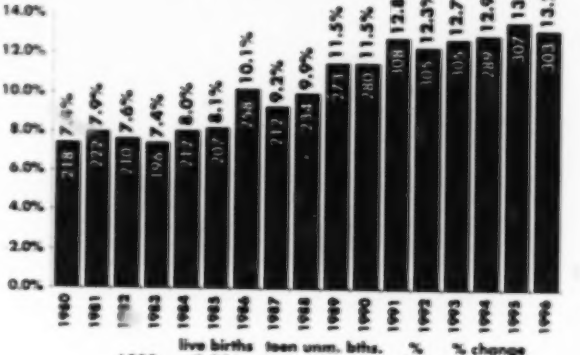

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 2,954 | 179 | 6.1% | |
| 1996 | 2,303 | 150 | 6.5% | 6.6% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



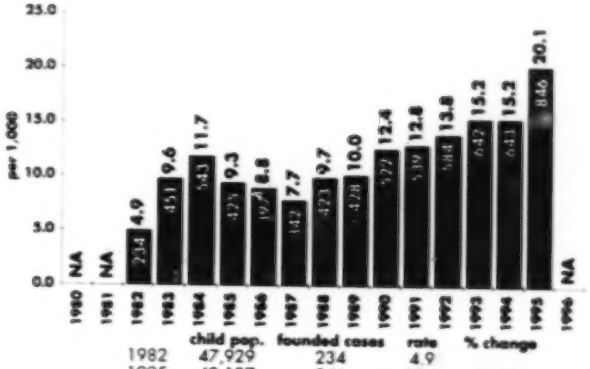

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 2,902 | 119 | 4.1% | |
| 1996 | 2,089 | 103 | 4.9% | 19.5% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



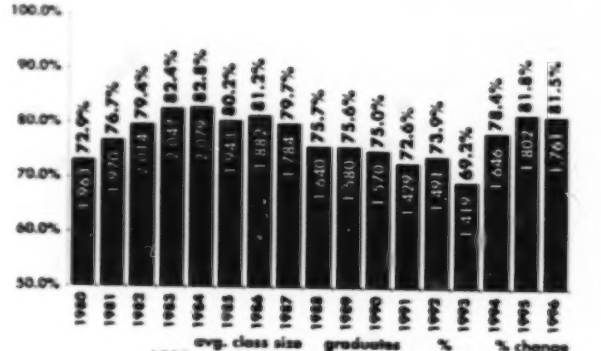

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 2,954 | 218 | 7.4% | |
| 1996 | 2,303 | 303 | 13.2% | 78.4% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 47,929 | 234 | 4.9 | |
| 1995 | 42,187 | 846 | 20.1 | 310.2% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 2,693 | 1,963 | 72.9% | |
| 1996 | 2,161 | 1,761 | 81.5% | 11.8% |

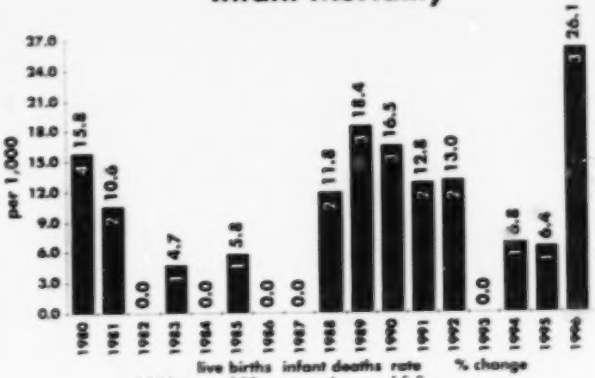
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children in Poverty | Percent | All Persons in Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 142,687 | 53,122 | 37.2% | 20,880 | 1,964 | 9.4% | 4,484 | 8.4% | 12,455 | 8.9% |
| **1980** | 160,022 | 49,364 | 30.8% | 23,488 | 4,033 | 17.2% | 4,498 | 9.2% | 12,355 | 7.9% |
| **1990** | 150,979 | 42,187 | 27.9% | 20,886 | 5,266 | 25.2% | 6,795 | 16.5% | 17,914 | 12.1% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -25.0% | | | 168.1% | | 96.4% | | 36.0% |

# Shelby

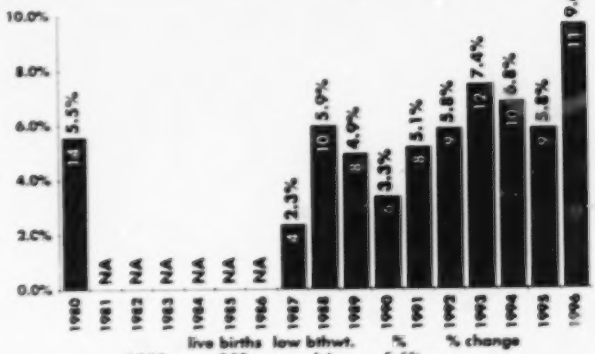
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality




| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 253 | 4 | 15.8 | |
| 1996 | 115 | 3 | 26.1 | 65.2% |

### Low Birthweight

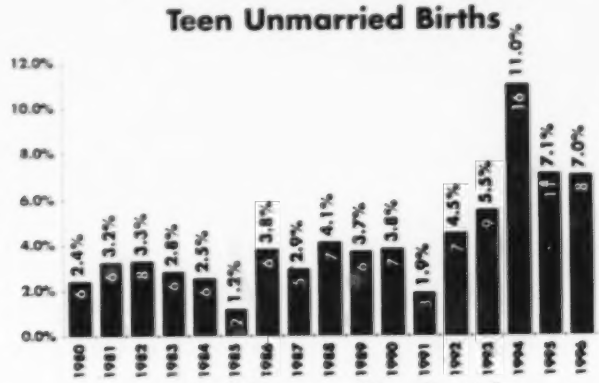



| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 253 | 14 | 5.5% | |
| 1996 | 115 | 11 | 9.6% | 74.5% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds

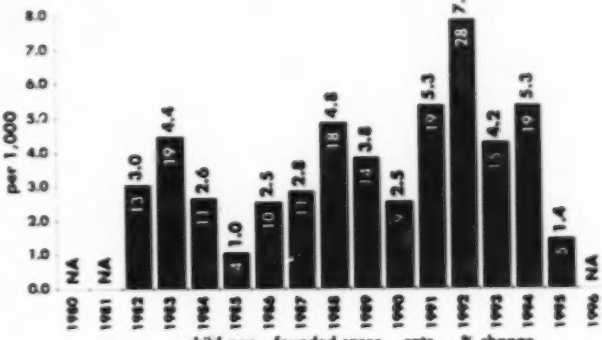
| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 356 | 2 | 0.6% | |
| 1996 | 209 | 0 | 0.0% | -100.0% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



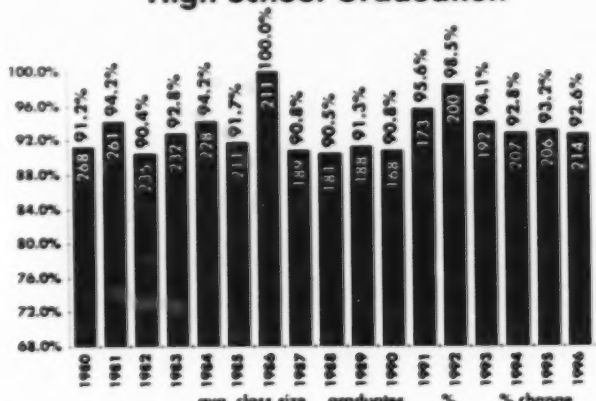

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 253 | 6 | 2.4% | |
| 1996 | 115 | 8 | 7.0% | 191.7% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 4,385 | 13 | 3.0 | |
| 1995 | 3,586 | 5 | 1.4 | -53.3% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 294 | 268 | 91.2% | |
| 1996 | 231 | 214 | 92.6% | 1.5% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 15,528 | 5,997 | 38.6% | 2,106 | 111 | 5.3% | 618 | 10.3% | 1,983 | 13.0% |
| **1980** | 15,043 | 4,585 | 30.5% | 2,035 | 163 | 8.0% | 721 | 15.8% | 1,844 | 12.6% |
| **1990** | 13,230 | 3,586 | 27.1% | 1,689 | 206 | 12.2% | 401 | 11.1% | 1,205 | 9.4% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -29.8% | | | 130.2% | | 7.8% | | -27.7% |



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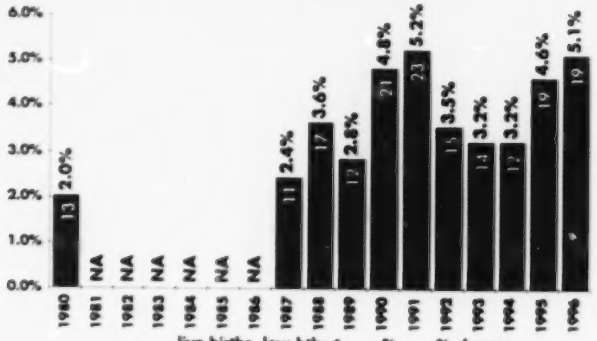
# Sioux

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

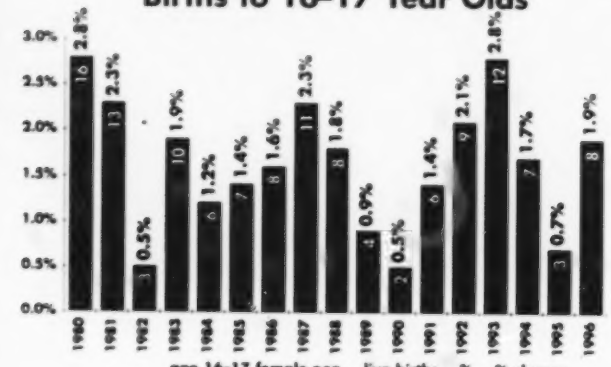
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 636 | 2 | 3.1 | |
| 1996 | 376 | 2 | 5.3 | 71.0% |

### Low Birthweight



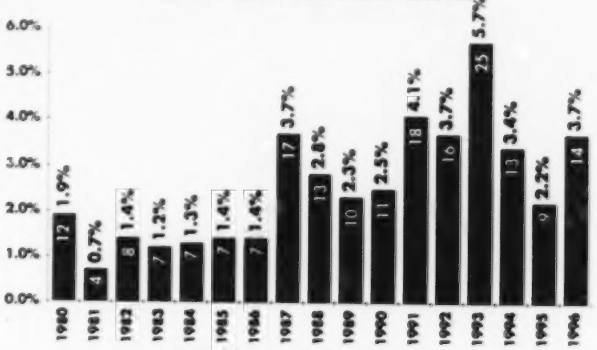

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 636 | 13 | 2.0% | |
| 1996 | 376 | 19 | 5.1% | 155.0% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



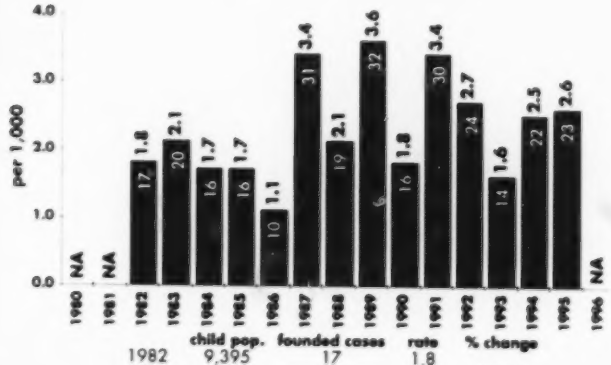

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 580 | 16 | 2.8% | |
| 1996 | 422 | 8 | 1.9% | -32.1% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



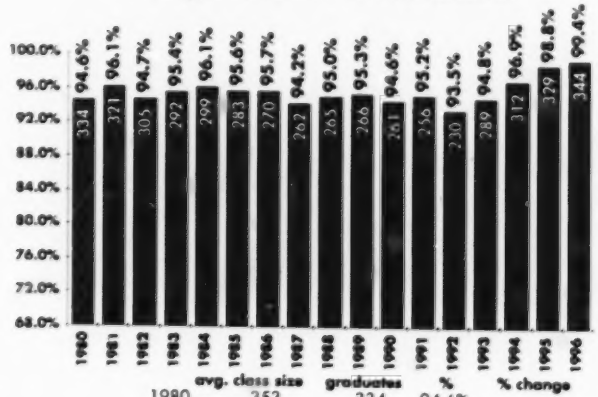

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 636 | 12 | 1.9% | |
| 1996 | 376 | 14 | 3.7% | 94.7% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 9,395 | 17 | 1.8 | |
| 1995 | 8,941 | 23 | 2.6 | 44.4% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 353 | 334 | 94.6% | |
| 1996 | 346 | 344 | 99.4% | 5.1% |

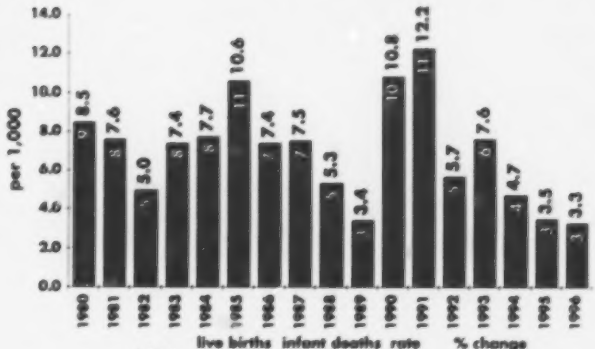
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 27,996 | 10,359 | 37.0% | 3,930 | 169 | 4.3% | 1,413 | 13.6% | 4,007 | 14.9% |
| **1980** | 30,813 | 9,508 | 30.9% | 4,280 | 222 | 5.2% | 1,177 | 12.5% | 3,007 | 10.4% |
| **1990** | 29,903 | 8,941 | 29.9% | 3,908 | 280 | 7.2% | 776 | 8.8% | 2,240 | 8.1% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -19.2% | | | 67.4% | | -35.3% | | -45.6% |

# Story

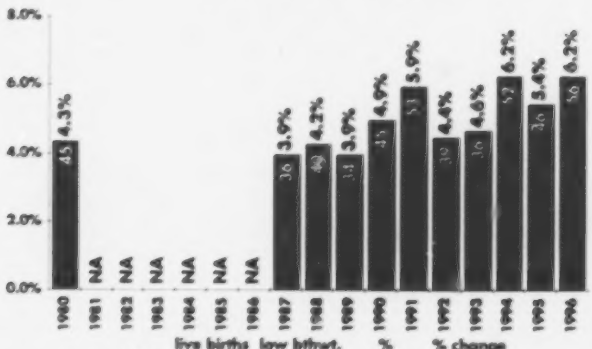
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



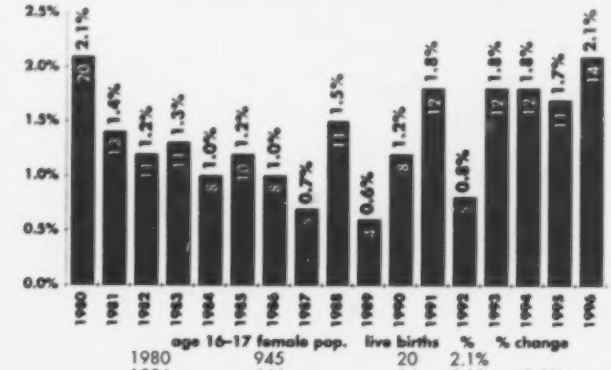

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,055 | 9 | 8.5 | |
| 1996 | 904 | 3 | 3.3 | -61.2% |

### Low Birthweight



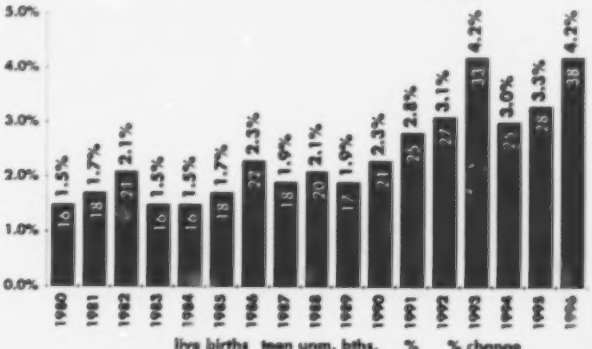

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,055 | 45 | 4.3% | |
| 1996 | 904 | 56 | 6.2% | 44.2% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



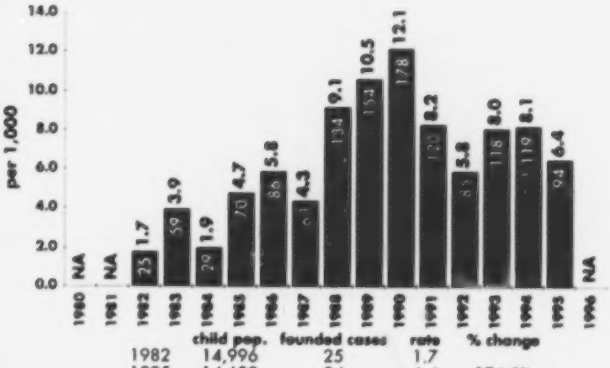

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 945 | 20 | 2.1% | |
| 1996 | 666 | 14 | 2.1% | 0.0% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



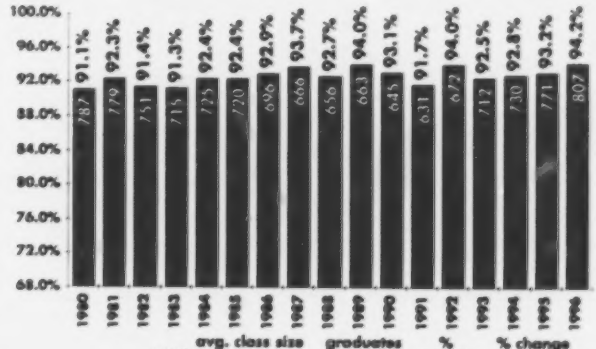

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,055 | 16 | 1.5% | |
| 1996 | 904 | 38 | 4.2% | 180.0% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 14,996 | 25 | 1.7 | |
| 1995 | 14,680 | 94 | 6.4 | 276.5% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 864 | 787 | 91.1% | |
| 1996 | 857 | 807 | 94.2% | 3.4% |

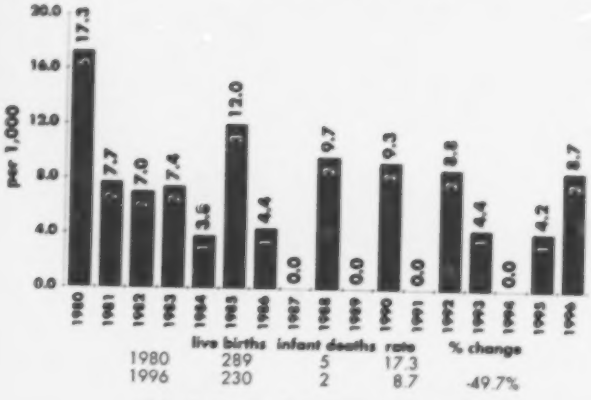
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 62,783 | 16,948 | 27.0% | 7,566 | 371 | 4.9% | 1,162 | 6.9% | 6,122 | 11.5% |
| **1980** | 72,326 | 15,075 | 20.8% | 7,765 | 934 | 12.0% | 1,170 | 7.9% | 7,353 | 12.2% |
| **1990** | 74,252 | 14,680 | 19.8% | 7,635 | 1,214 | 15.9% | 1,471 | 10.2% | 10,515 | 16.5% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -26.7% | | | 224.5% | | 47.8% | | 43.5% |

# Tama

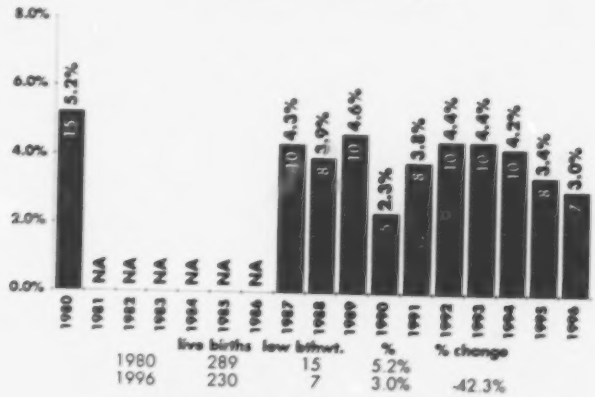
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



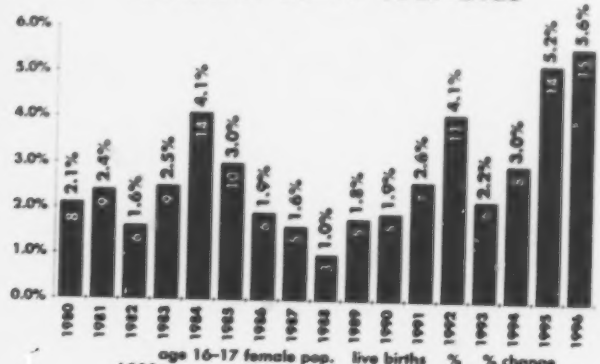

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 289 | 5 | 17.3 | |
| 1996 | 230 | 2 | 8.7 | -49.7% |

### Low Birthweight



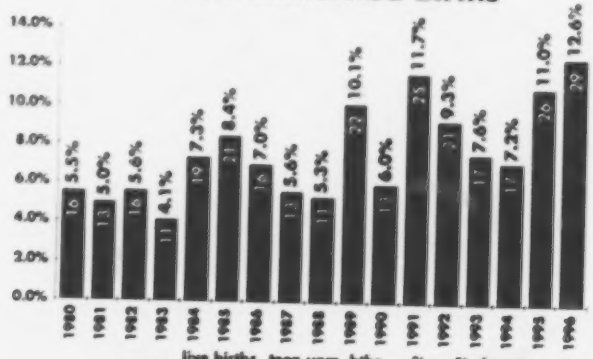

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 289 | 15 | 5.2% | |
| 1996 | 230 | 7 | 3.0% | -42.3% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



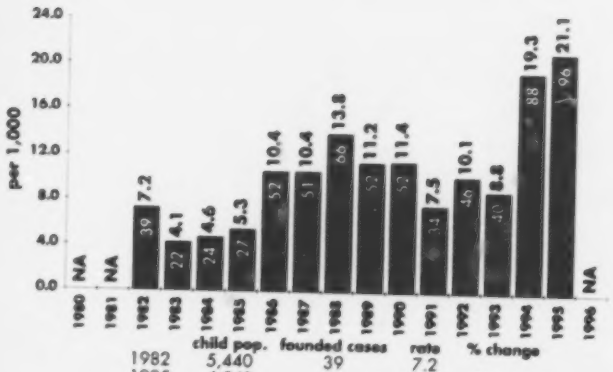

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 390 | 8 | 2.1% | |
| 1996 | 269 | 15 | 5.6% | 166.7% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



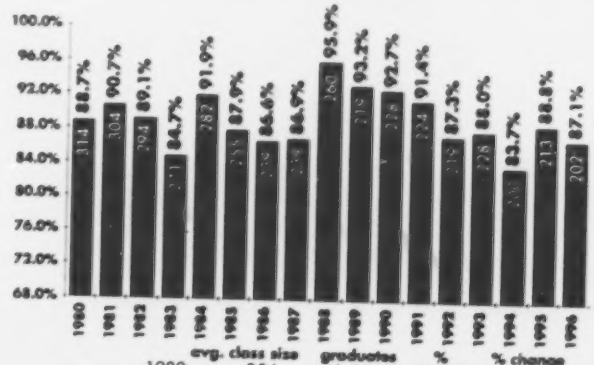

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 289 | 16 | 5.5% | |
| 1996 | 230 | 29 | 12.6% | 129.1% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 5,440 | 39 | 7.2 | |
| 1995 | 4,548 | 96 | 21.1 | 193.1% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 354 | 314 | 88.7% | |
| 1996 | 232 | 202 | 87.1% | -1.8% |

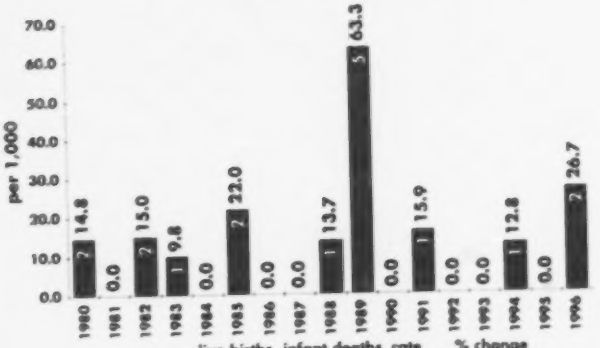
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 20,147 | 6,940 | 34.4% | 2,607 | 187 | 7.2% | 736 | 10.6% | 2,425 | 12.3% |
| **1980** | 19,533 | 5,663 | 29.0% | 2,585 | 276 | 10.7% | 647 | 11.7% | 2,137 | 11.2% |
| **1990** | 17,419 | 4,548 | 26.1% | 2,115 | 348 | 16.5% | 498 | 11.4% | 1,789 | 10.6% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -24.1% | | | 129.2% | | 7.5% | | -13.8% |

# Taylor

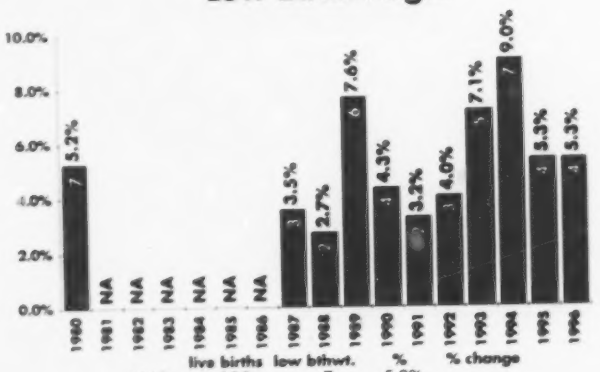
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



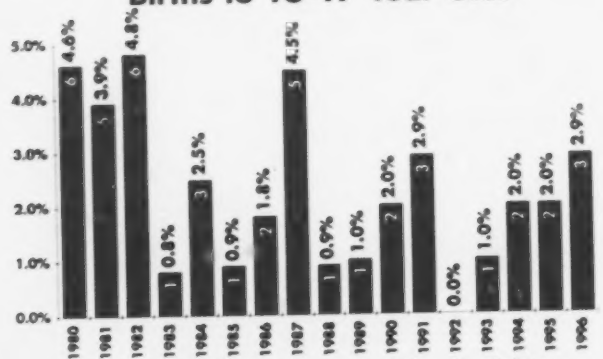

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 135 | 2 | 14.8 | |
| 1996 | 75 | 2 | 26.7 | 80.4% |

### Low Birthweight




| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 135 | 7 | 5.2% | |
| 1996 | 75 | 4 | 5.3% | 1.9% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds

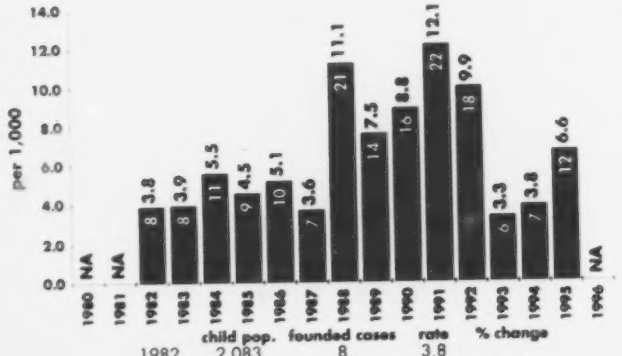



| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 130 | 6 | 4.6% | |
| 1996 | 102 | 3 | 2.9% | -37.0% |

### Teen Unmarried Births

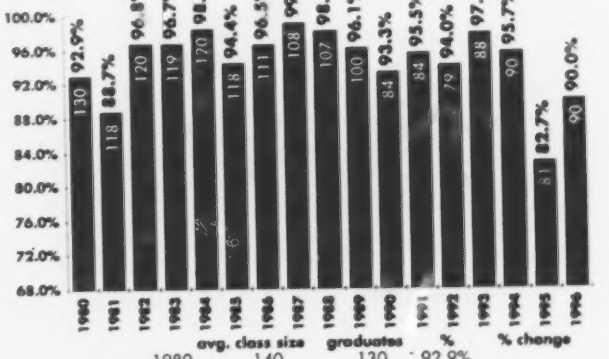
| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 135 | 4 | 3.0% | |
| 1996 | 75 | 5 | 6.7% | 123.3% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 2,083 | 8 | 3.8 | |
| 1995 | 1,822 | 12 | 6.6 | 73.7% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 140 | 130 | 92.9% | |
| 1996 | 100 | 90 | 90.0% | -3.1% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1970 | 8,790 | 2,508 | 28.5% | 1,063 | 80 | 7.5% | 484 | 19.3% | 1,894 | 21.9% |
| 1980 | 8,353 | 2,148 | 25.7% | 1,031 | 112 | 10.9% | 508 | 23.6% | 1,463 | 17.8% |
| 1990 | 7,114 | 1,822 | 25.6% | 848 | 122 | 14.4% | 415 | 23.2% | 1,265 | 18.3% |
| Change from 1970–1990 | | | -10.2% | | | 92.0% | | 20.2% | | -16.4% |





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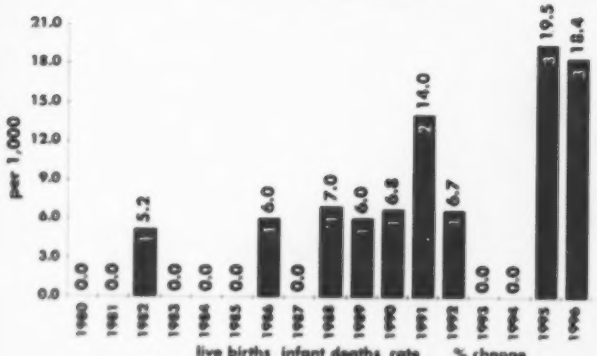
# Union

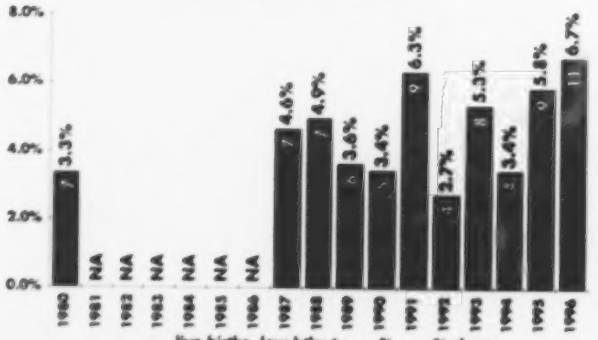
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



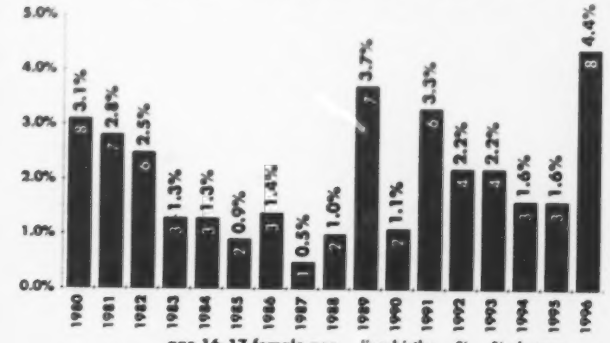

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 212 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 1996 | 163 | 3 | 18.4 | NA* |

### Low Birthweight



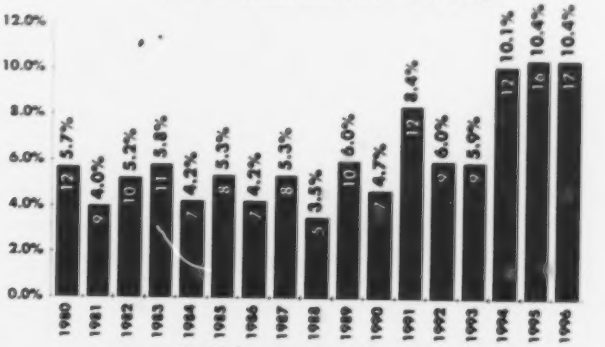

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 212 | 7 | 3.3% | |
| 1996 | 163 | 11 | 6.7% | 103.0% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



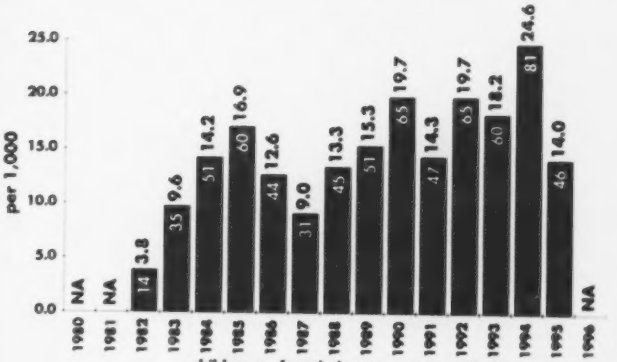

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 257 | 8 | 3.1% | |
| 1996 | 182 | 8 | 4.4% | 41.9% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



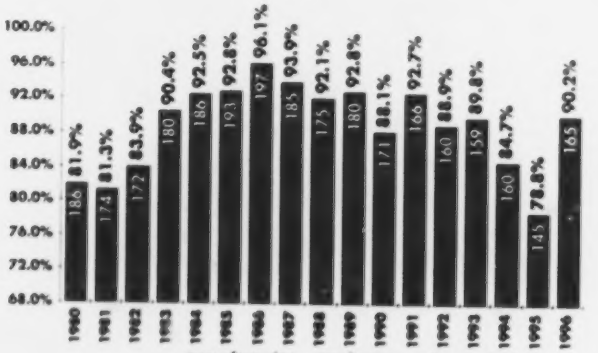

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 212 | 12 | 5.7% | |
| 1996 | 163 | 17 | 10.4% | 82.5% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,706 | 14 | 3.8 | |
| 1995 | 3,292 | 46 | 14.0 | 268.4% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 227 | 186 | 81.9% | |
| 1996 | 183 | 165 | 90.2% | 10.1% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 13,557 | 4,264 | 31.5% | 1,723 | 169 | 9.8% | 558 | 13.1% | 2,173 | 16.3% |
| **1980** | 13,858 | 3,810 | 27.5% | 1,845 | 263 | 14.3% | 491 | 13.3% | 1,817 | 13.4% |
| **1990** | 12,750 | 3,292 | 25.8% | 1,643 | 387 | 23.6% | 709 | 21.7% | 1,930 | 15.5% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -18.1% | | | 140.8% | | 65.6% | | -4.9% |

*Rate change cannot be determined as baseline rate is 0.0.

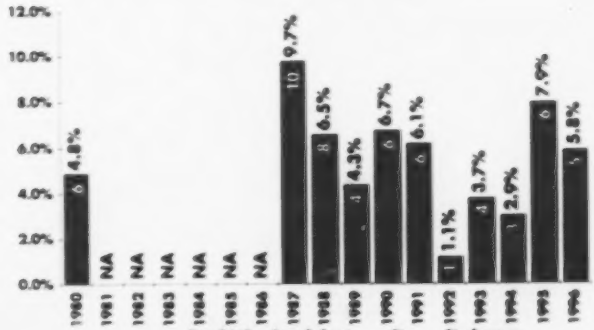
# Van Buren

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

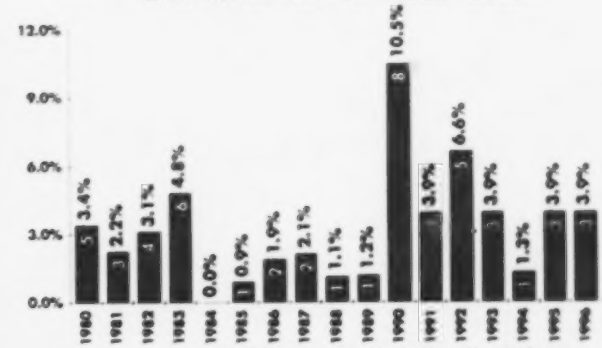
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 126 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 1996 | 86 | 1 | 11.6 | NA* |

### Low Birthweight



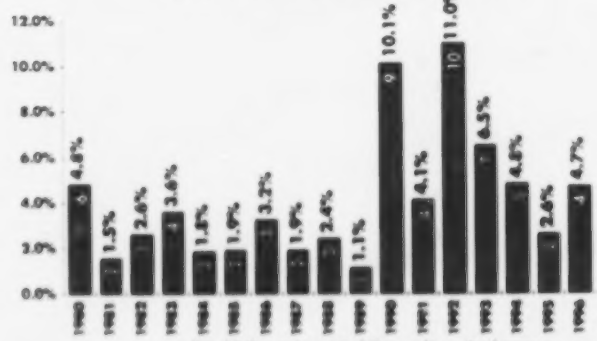

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 126 | 6 | 4.8% | |
| 1996 | 86 | 5 | 5.8% | 20.8% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



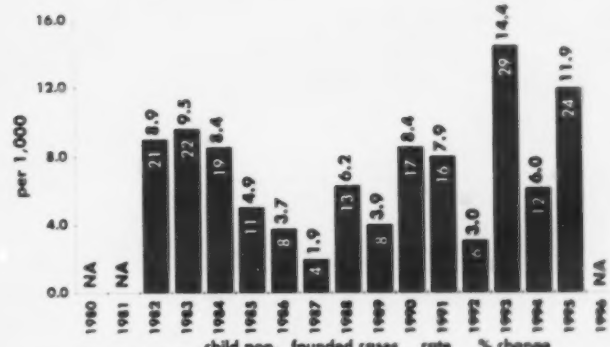

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 145 | 5 | 3.4% | |
| 1996 | 76 | 3 | 3.9% | 14.7% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



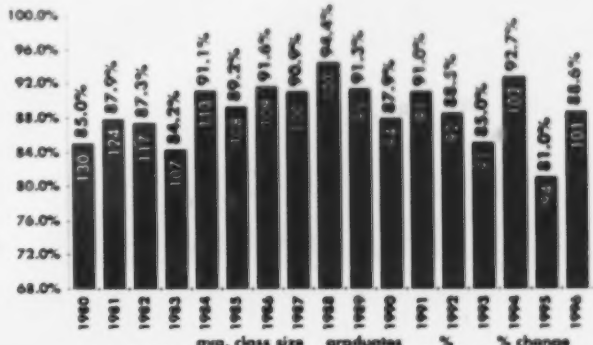

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 126 | 6 | 4.8% | |
| 1996 | 86 | 4 | 4.7% | -2.1% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 2,350 | 21 | 8.9 | |
| 1995 | 2,015 | 24 | 11.9 | 33.7% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 153 | 130 | 85.0% | |
| 1996 | 114 | 101 | 88.6% | 4.2% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0-17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 8,643 | 2,702 | 31.3% | 1,059 | 78 | 7.4% | 518 | 19.2% | 1,832 | 21.5% |
| **1980** | 8,626 | 2,434 | 28.2% | 1,142 | 109 | 9.5% | 566 | 23.5% | 1,669 | 19.6% |
| **1990** | 7,676 | 2,015 | 26.3% | 952 | 145 | 15.2% | 472 | 24.2% | 1,271 | 16.8% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -16.0% | | | 105.4% | | 26.0% | | -21.9% |

*Rate change cannot be determined as baseline rate is 0.0





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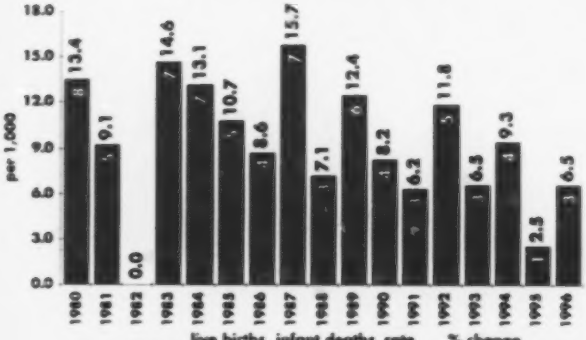
# Wapello

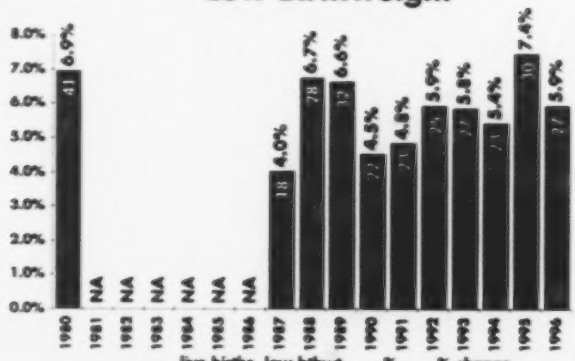
**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality



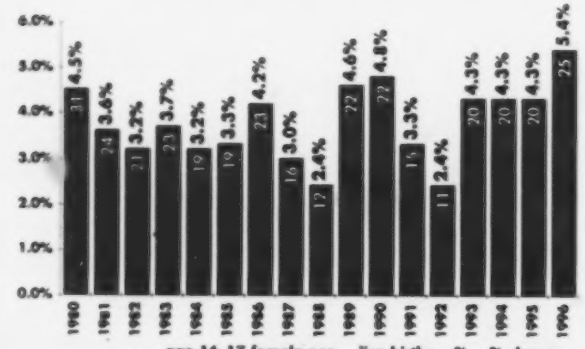

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 597 | 8 | 13.4 | |
| 1996 | 459 | 3 | 6.5 | -51.5% |

## Low Birthweight



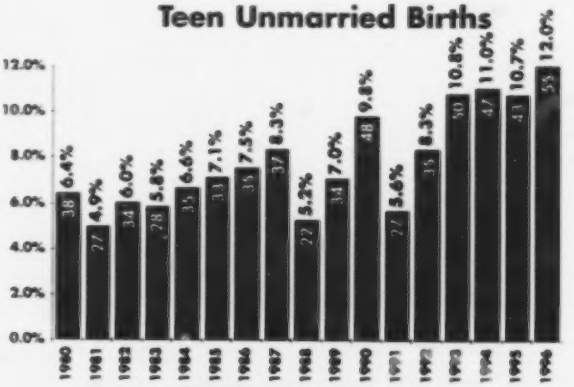

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 597 | 41 | 6.9% | |
| 1996 | 459 | 27 | 5.9% | -14.5% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



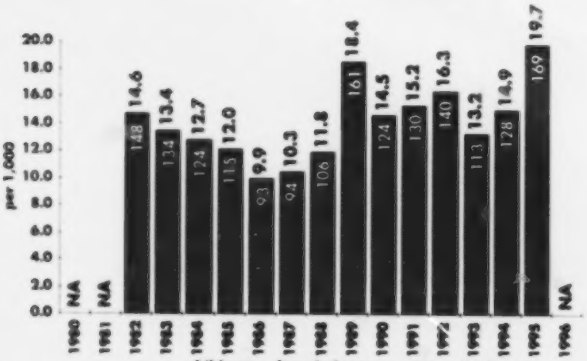

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 694 | 31 | 4.5% | |
| 1996 | 460 | 25 | 5.4% | 20.0% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



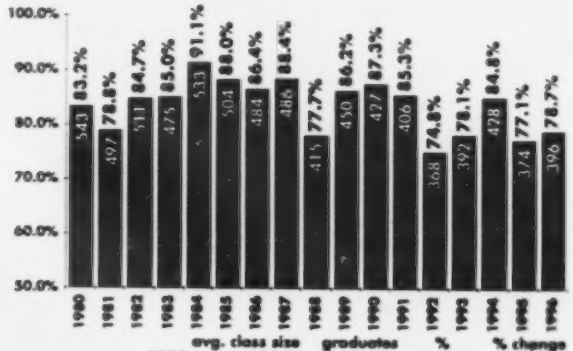

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 597 | 38 | 6.4% | |
| 1996 | 459 | 55 | 12.0% | 87.5% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 10,170 | 148 | 14.6 | |
| 1995 | 8,568 | 169 | 19.7 | 34.9% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 653 | 543 | 83.2% | |
| 1996 | 503 | 396 | 78.7% | -5.4% |

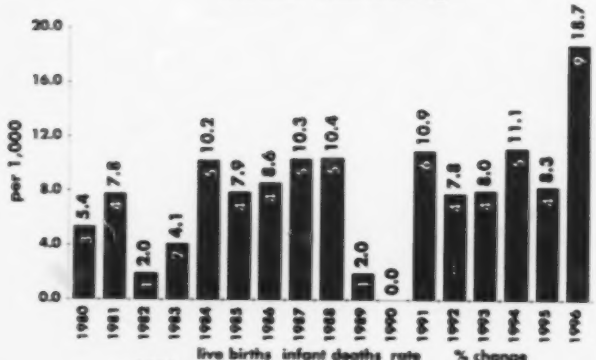
## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children in Poverty | Percent | All Persons in Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 42,149 | 13,591 | 32.2% | 5,595 | 547 | 9.8% | 1,569 | 11.5% | 5,439 | 13.2% |
| **1980** | 40,241 | 10,570 | 26.3% | 5,225 | 807 | 15.4% | 1,279 | 12.3% | 4,009 | 10.2% |
| **1990** | 35,687 | 8,568 | 24.0% | 4,528 | 1,060 | 23.4% | 1,776 | 21.1% | 5,344 | 15.3% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -25.5% | | | 138.8% | | 83.5% | | 15.9% |

# Warren

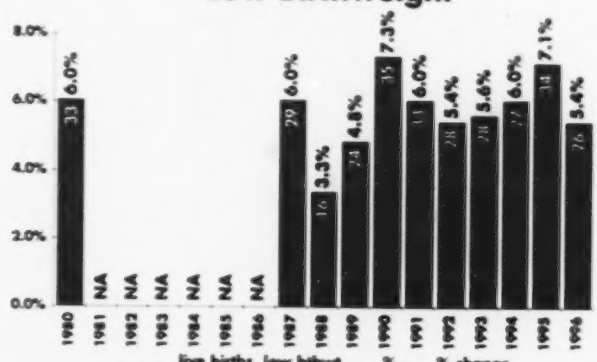
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



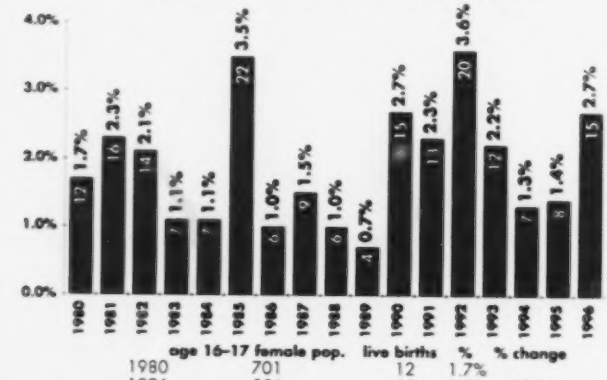

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 551 | 3 | 5.4 | |
| 1996 | 481 | 9 | 18.7 | 246.3% |

### Low Birthweight



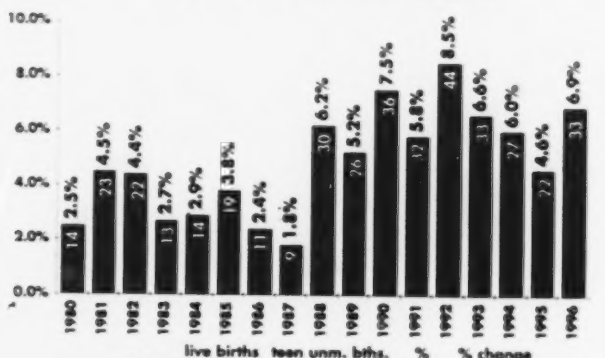

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 551 | 33 | 6.0% | |
| 1996 | 481 | 26 | 5.4% | -10.0% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



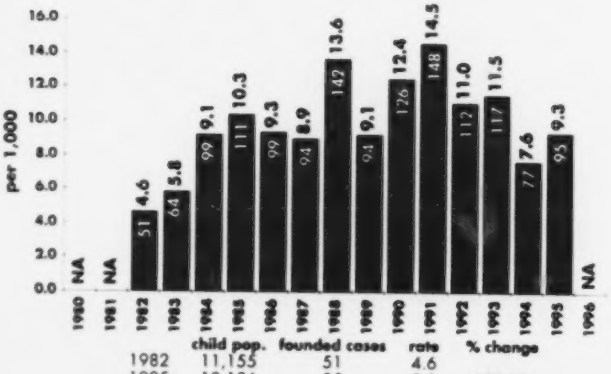

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 701 | 12 | 1.7% | |
| 1996 | 556 | 15 | 2.7% | 58.8% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



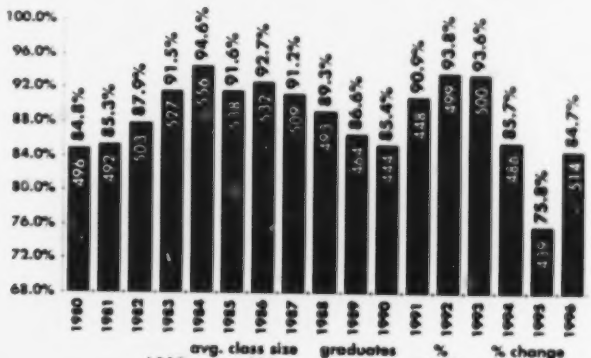

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 551 | 14 | 2.5% | |
| 1996 | 481 | 33 | 6.9% | 176.0% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 11,155 | 51 | 4.6 | |
| 1995 | 10,186 | 95 | 9.3 | 102.2% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 585 | 496 | 84.8% | |
| 1996 | 607 | 514 | 84.7% | -0.1% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children in Poverty | Percent | All Persons in Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 27,432 | 10,408 | 37.9% | 4,259 | 234 | 5.5% | 631 | 6.1% | 2,106 | 7.9% |
| **1980** | 34,878 | 11,397 | 32.7% | 5,587 | 660 | 11.8% | 724 | 6.5% | 2,227 | 6.6% |
| **1990** | 36,033 | 10,186 | 28.3% | 5,189 | 838 | 16.1% | 689 | 6.9% | 2,174 | 6.3% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -25.3% | | | 192.7% | | 13.1% | | -20.3% |





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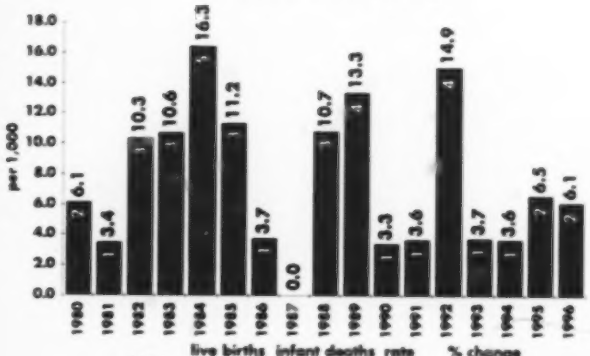
# Washington

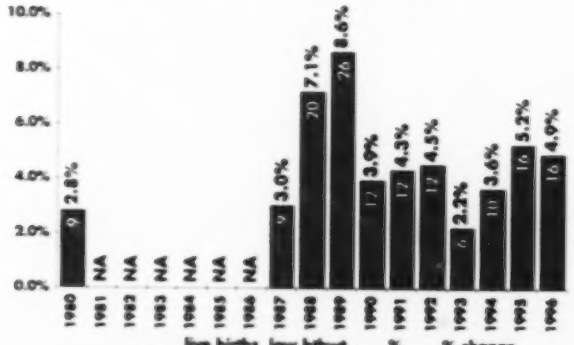
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



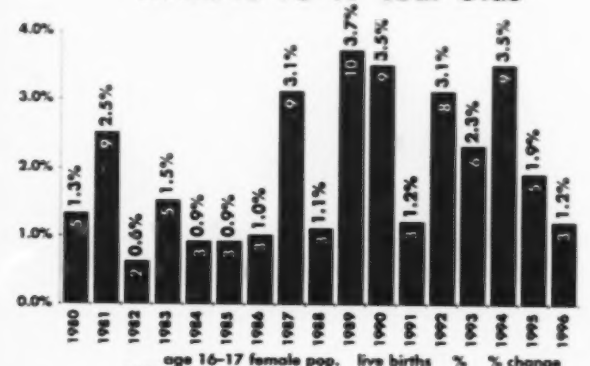

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 326 | 2 | 6.1 | |
| 1996 | 327 | 2 | 6.1 | 0.0% |

### Low Birthweight



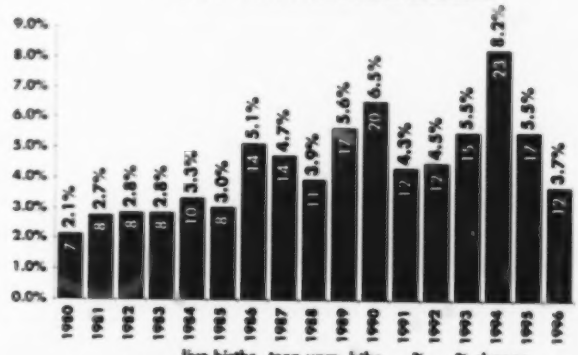

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 326 | 9 | 2.8% | |
| 1996 | 327 | 16 | 4.9% | 75.0% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



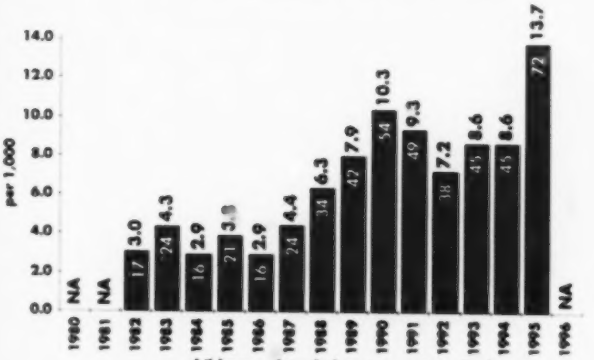

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 375 | 5 | 1.3% | |
| 1996 | 257 | 3 | 1.2% | -7.7% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



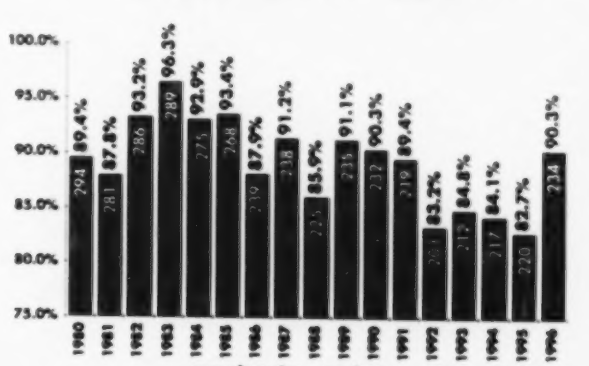

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 326 | 7 | 2.1% | |
| 1996 | 327 | 12 | 3.7% | 76.2% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 5,681 | 17 | 3.0 | |
| 1995 | 5,254 | 72 | 13.7 | 356.7% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 329 | 294 | 89.4% | |
| 1996 | 259 | 234 | 90.3% | 1.0% |

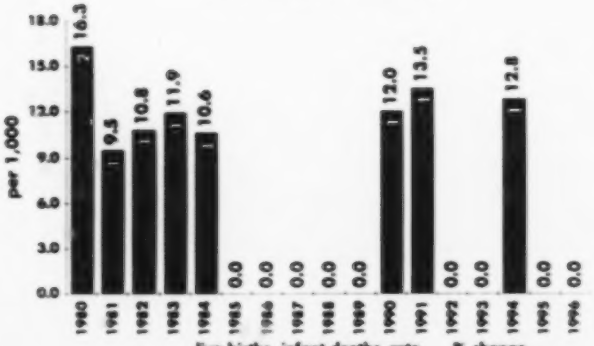
### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1970 | 18,967 | 6,565 | 34.6% | 2,541 | 143 | 5.6% | 471 | 7.2% | 1,718 | 9.2% |
| 1980 | 20,141 | 5,788 | 28.7% | 2,682 | 284 | 10.6% | 1,025 | 18.0% | 2,567 | 13.0% |
| 1990 | 19,612 | 5,254 | 26.8% | 2,515 | 380 | 15.1% | 660 | 13.0% | 1,797 | 9.5% |
| Change from 1970–1990 | | | -22.5% | | | 169.6% | | 80.6% | | 3.3% |

# Wayne

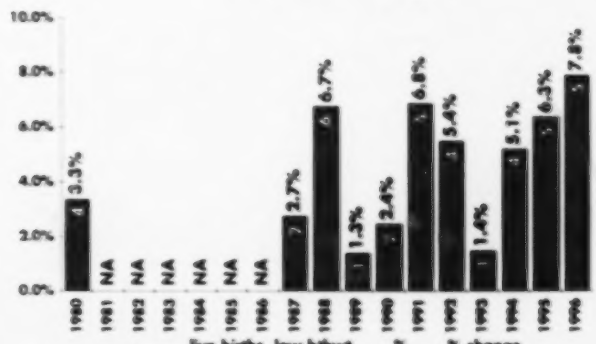
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



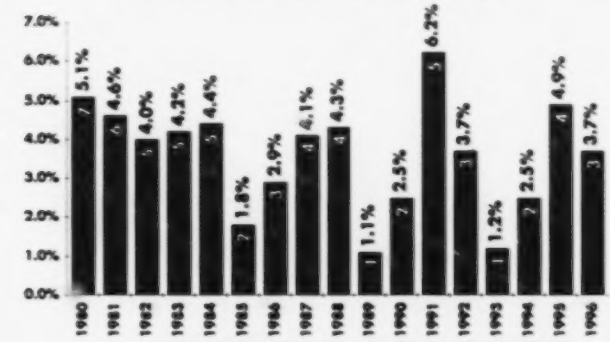

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 123 | 2 | 16.3 | |
| 1996 | 64 | 0 | 0.0 | -100.0% |

### Low Birthweight



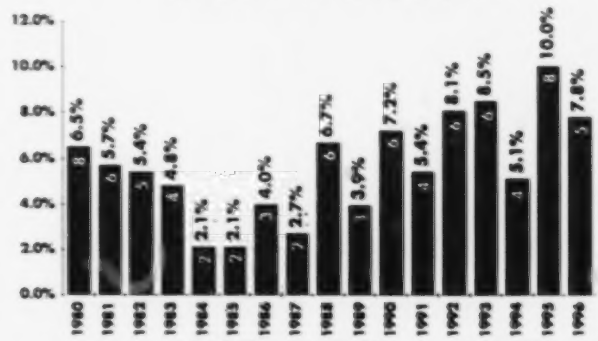

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 123 | 4 | 3.3% | |
| 1996 | 64 | 5 | 7.8% | 136.4% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



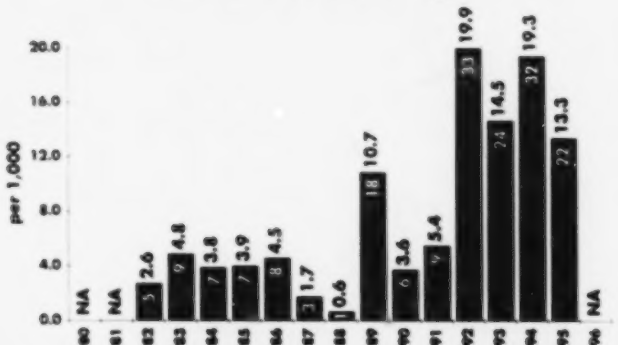

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 136 | 7 | 5.1% | |
| 1996 | 81 | 3 | 3.7% | -27.5% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



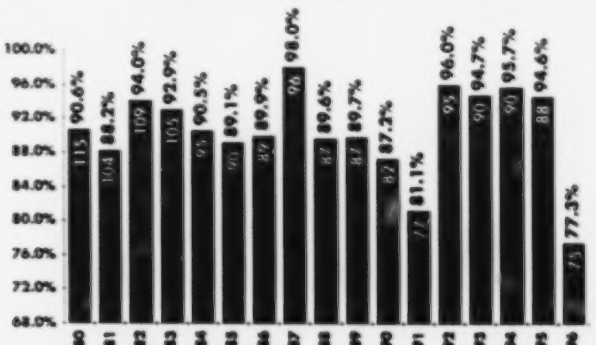

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 123 | 8 | 6.5% | |
| 1996 | 64 | 5 | 7.8% | 20.0% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 1,912 | 5 | 2.6 | |
| 1995 | 1,657 | 22 | 13.3 | 411.5% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 127 | 115 | 90.6% | |
| 1996 | 97 | 75 | 77.3% | -14.7% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 8,405 | 2,306 | 27.4% | 996 | 65 | 6.5% | 442 | 19.2% | 1,832 | 22.0% |
| **1980** | 8,199 | 1,976 | 24.1% | 979 | 98 | 10.0% | 420 | 21.2% | 1,519 | 18.8% |
| **1990** | 7,067 | 1,657 | 23.4% | 790 | 117 | 14.8% | 425 | 26.3% | 1,323 | 19.1% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -14.6% | | | 127.7% | | 37.0% | | -13.2% |





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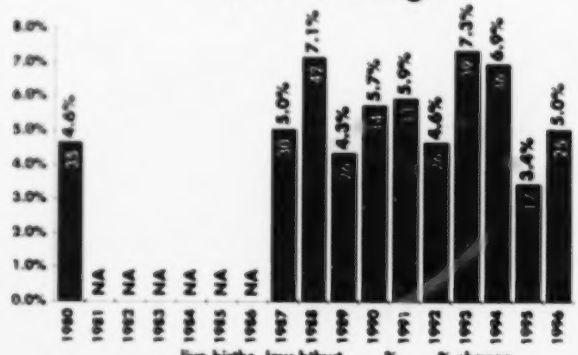
# Webster

**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality

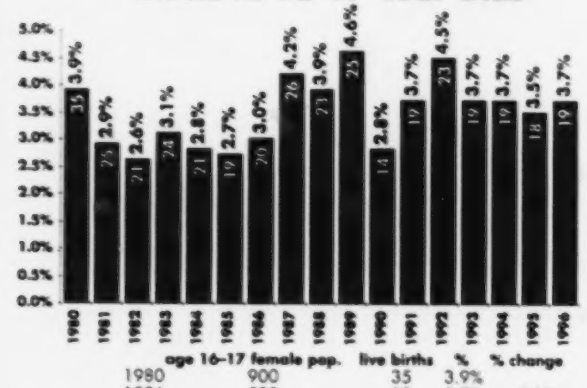
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 760 | 12 | 15.8 | |
| 1996 | 496 | 3 | 6.0 | -62.0% |

## Low Birthweight



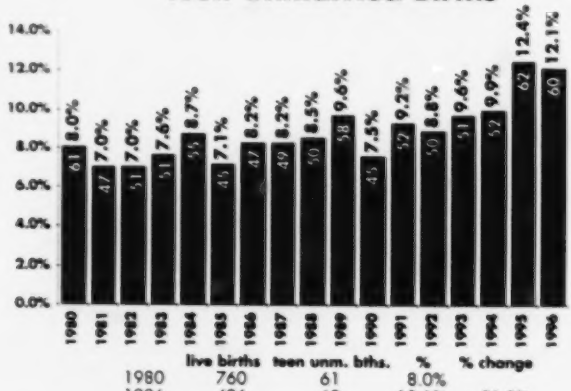

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 760 | 35 | 4.6% | |
| 1996 | 496 | 25 | 5.0% | 8.7% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



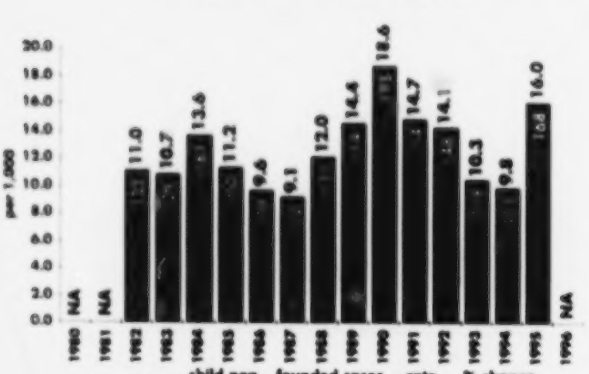

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 900 | 35 | 3.9% | |
| 1996 | 508 | 19 | 3.7% | -5.1% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



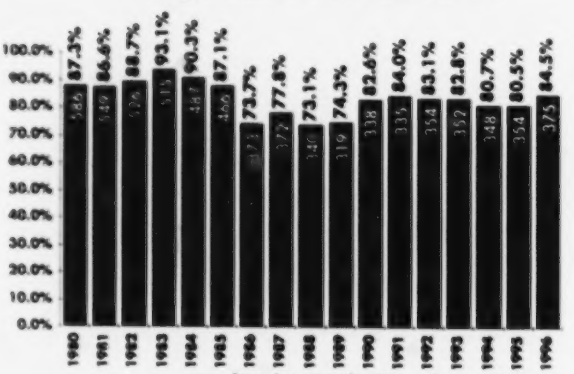

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 760 | 61 | 8.0% | |
| 1996 | 496 | 60 | 12.1% | 51.3% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 12,278 | 135 | 11.0 | |
| 1995 | 10,483 | 168 | 16.0 | 45.5% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 671 | 586 | 87.3% | |
| 1996 | 444 | 375 | 84.5% | -3.2% |

## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 48,391 | 17,170 | 35.5% | 6,699 | 659 | 9.8% | 1,774 | 10.3% | 5,075 | 10.8% |
| **1980** | 45,953 | 12,727 | 27.7% | 6,187 | 941 | 15.2% | 1,460 | 11.5% | 4,168 | 9.4% |
| **1990** | 40,342 | 10,483 | 26.0% | 5,168 | 1,186 | 22.9% | 1,652 | 16.1% | 4,600 | 11.8% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -26.8% | | | 133.7% | | 56.3% | | 9.3% |

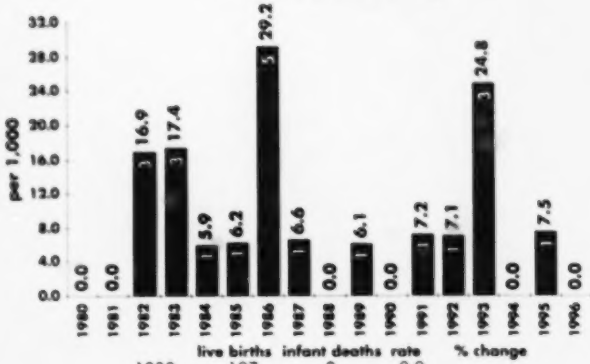


113

# Winnebago

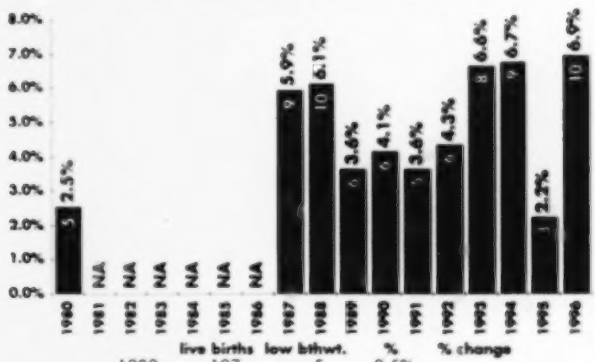
**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality



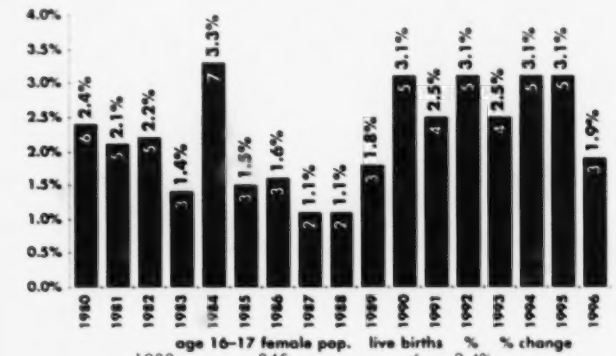

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 197 | 0 | 0.0 | |
| 1996 | 144 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0% |

## Low Birthweight



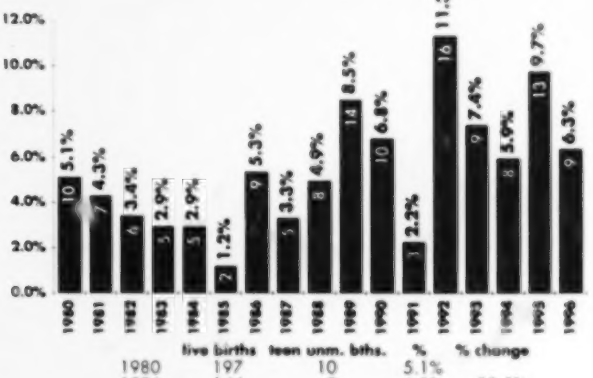

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 197 | 5 | 2.5% | |
| 1996 | 144 | 10 | 6.9% | 176.0% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



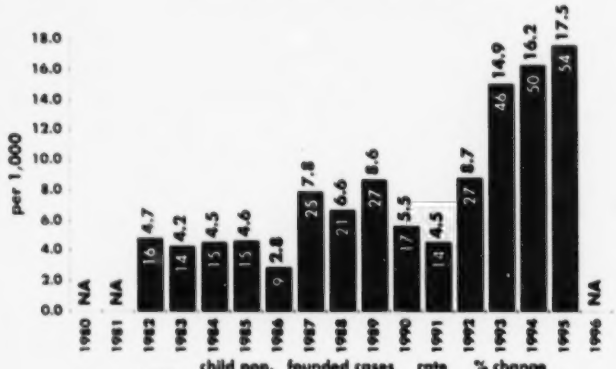

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 245 | 6 | 2.4% | |
| 1996 | 159 | 3 | 1.9% | -20.8% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



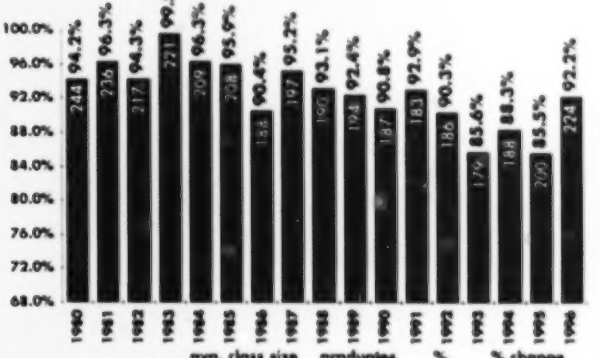

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 197 | 10 | 5.1% | |
| 1996 | 144 | 9 | 6.3% | 23.5% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 3,387 | 16 | 4.7 | |
| 1995 | 3,090 | 54 | 17.5 | 272.3% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 259 | 244 | 94.2% | |
| 1996 | 243 | 224 | 92.2% | -2.1% |

## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 12,990 | 4,058 | 31.2% | 1,735 | 97 | 5.6% | 243 | 6.0% | 1,006 | 8.2% |
| **1980** | 13,010 | 3,461 | 26.6% | 1,696 | 181 | 10.7% | 251 | 7.5% | 894 | 7.3% |
| **1990** | 12,122 | 3,090 | 25.5% | 1,540 | 218 | 14.2% | 421 | 13.8% | 1,346 | 11.7% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -18.3% | | | 153.6% | | 130.0% | | 42.7% |





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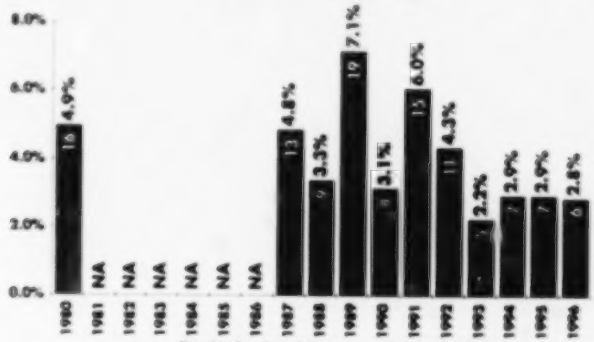
# Winneshiek

**Indicator Data of Child Well-Being**

## Infant Mortality

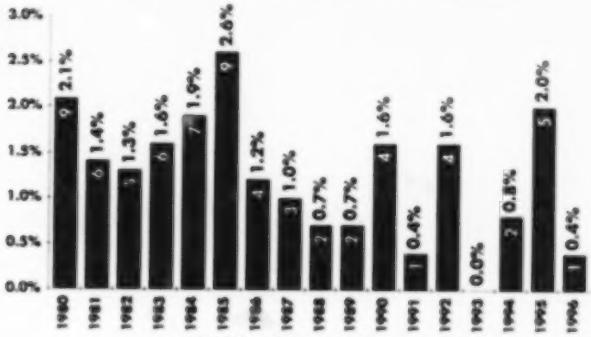
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 327 | 4 | 12.2 | |
| 1996 | 212 | 1 | 4.7 | -61.5% |

## Low Birthweight



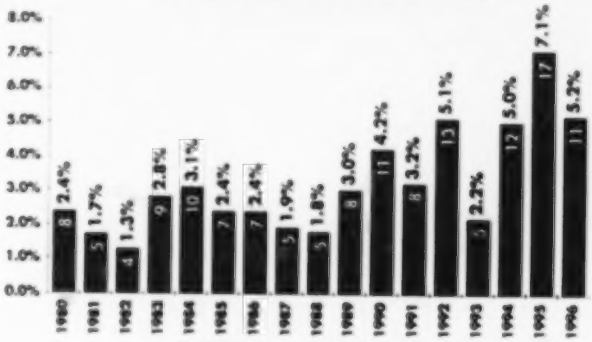

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 327 | 16 | 4.9% | |
| 1996 | 212 | 6 | 2.8% | -42.9% |

## Births to 16–17 Year Olds



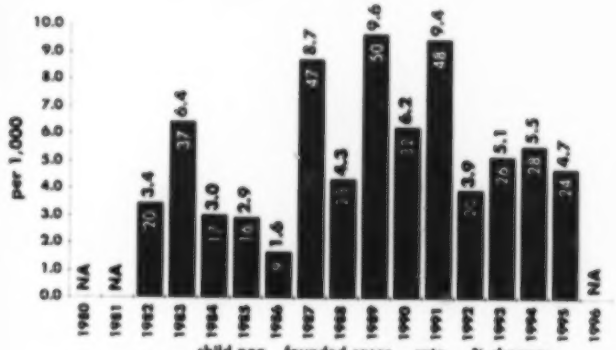

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 434 | 9 | 2.1% | |
| 1996 | 256 | 1 | 0.4% | -81.0% |

## Teen Unmarried Births



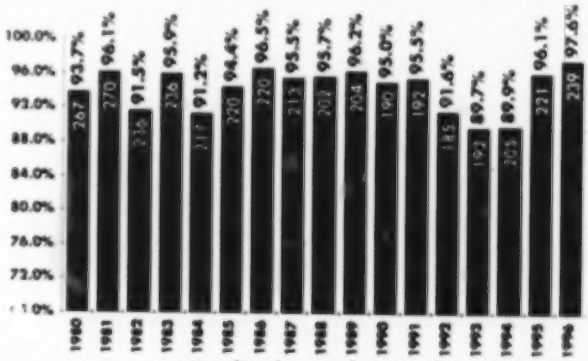

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 327 | 8 | 2.4% | |
| 1996 | 212 | 11 | 5.2% | 116.7% |

## Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 5,836 | 20 | 3.4 | |
| 1995 | 5,131 | 24 | 4.7 | 38.2% |

## High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 285 | 267 | 93.7% | |
| 1996 | 245 | 239 | 97.6% | 4.2% |

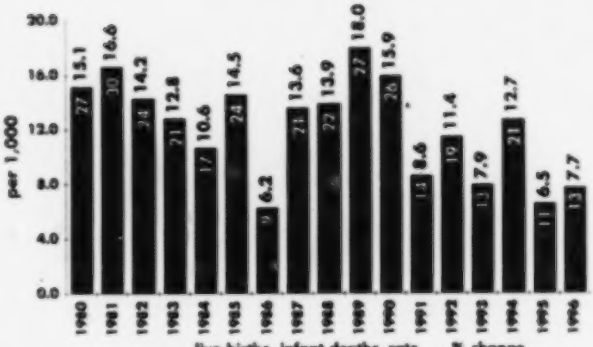
## Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 21,758 | 7,421 | 34.1% | 2,583 | 136 | 5.3% | 894 | 12.0% | 2,774 | 14.0% |
| **1980** | 21,876 | 6,012 | 27.5% | 2,704 | 205 | 7.6% | 1,009 | 16.9% | 2,680 | 13.5% |
| **1990** | 20,847 | 5,131 | 24.6% | 2,418 | 264 | 10.9% | 748 | 14.6% | 2,477 | 13.2% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -27.9% | | | 105.7% | | 21.7% | | -5.7% |

# Woodbury

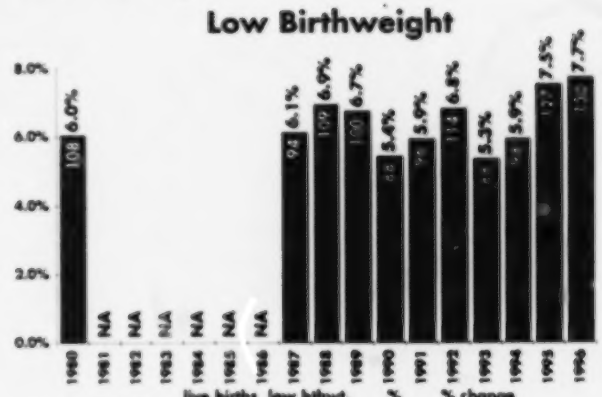
## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality



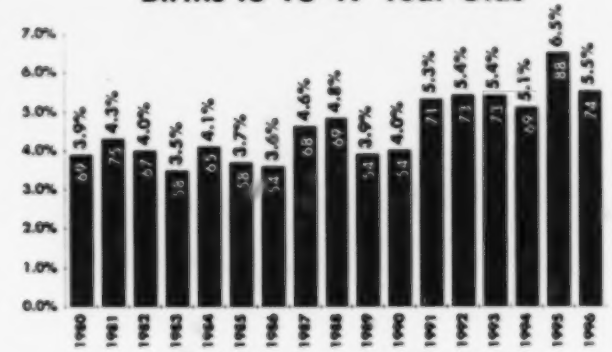

| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,793 | 27 | 15.1 | |
| 1996 | 1,699 | 13 | 7.7 | -49.0% |

### Low Birthweight



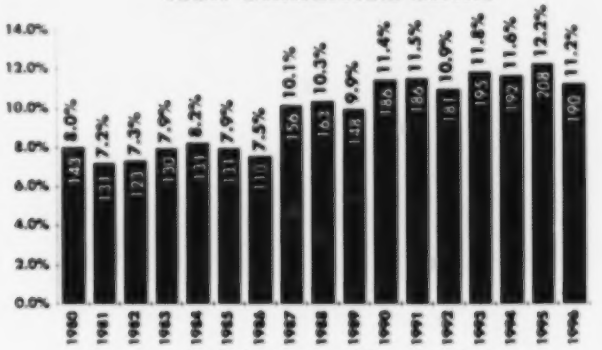

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,793 | 108 | 6.0% | |
| 1996 | 1,699 | 130 | 7.7% | 28.3% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



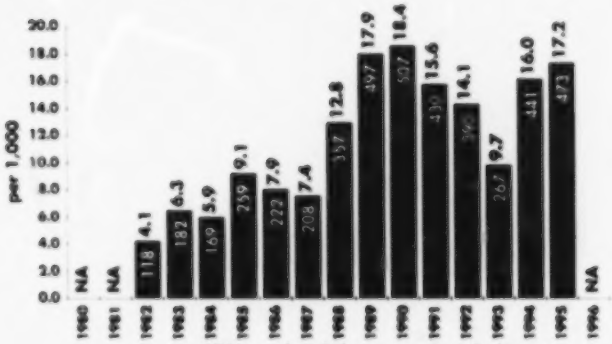

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,769 | 69 | 3.9% | |
| 1996 | 1,346 | 74 | 5.5% | 41.0% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



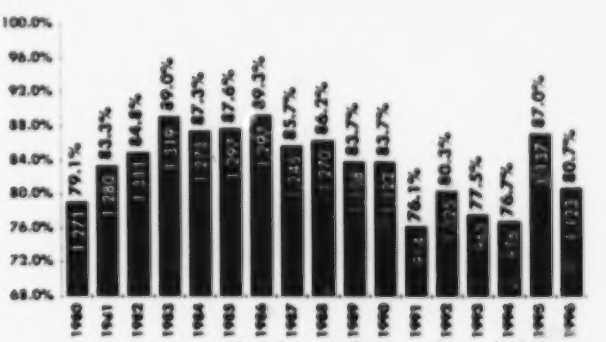

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,793 | 143 | 8.0% | |
| 1996 | 1,699 | 190 | 11.2% | 40.0% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 28,865 | 118 | 4.1 | |
| 1995 | 27,579 | 473 | 17.2 | 319.5% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 1,607 | 1,271 | 79.1% | |
| 1996 | 1,391 | 1,123 | 80.7% | 2.0% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children in Poverty | Percent | All Persons in Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 103,052 | 35,614 | 34.6% | 13,987 | 1,462 | 10.5% | 3,833 | 10.8% | 12,145 | 12.1% |
| **1980** | 100,884 | 29,187 | 28.9% | 14,000 | 2,437 | 17.4% | 4,215 | 14.6% | 11,193 | 11.4% |
| **1990** | 98,276 | 27,579 | 28.1% | 13,029 | 3,100 | 23.8% | 4,664 | 17.6% | 12,858 | 13.4% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -18.8% | | | 126.7% | | 63.0% | | 10.7% |





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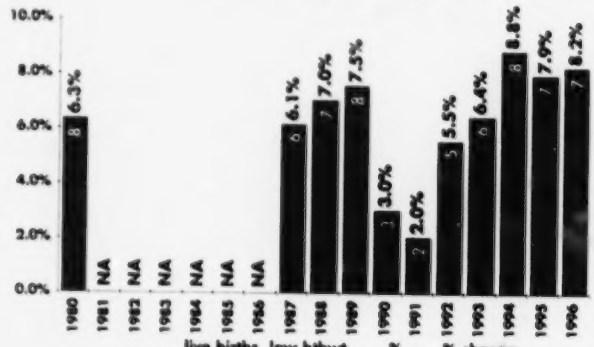
# Worth

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

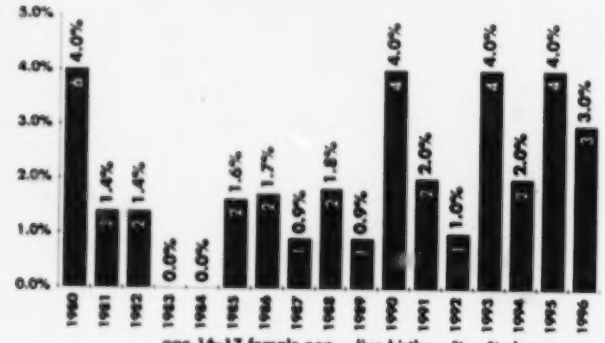
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 127 | 1 | 7.9 | |
| 1996 | 85 | 2 | 23.5 | 197.5% |

### Low Birthweight



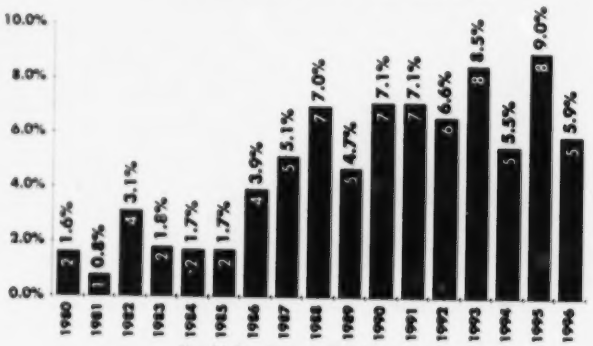

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 127 | 8 | 6.3% | |
| 1996 | 85 | 7 | 8.2% | 30.2% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



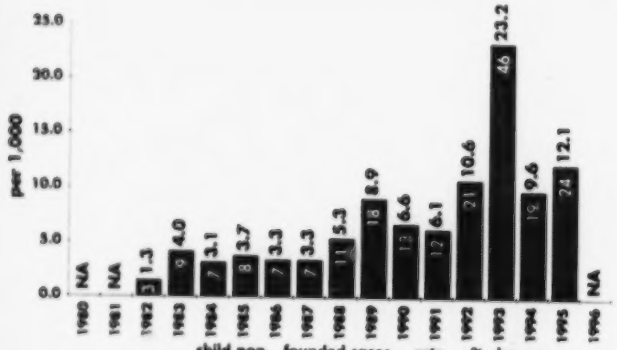

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 151 | 6 | 4.0% | |
| 1996 | 101 | 3 | 3.0% | -25.0% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



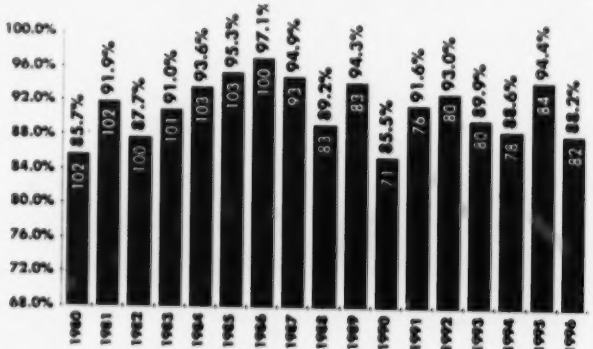

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 127 | 2 | 1.6% | |
| 1996 | 85 | 5 | 5.9% | 268.8% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 2,312 | 3 | 1.3 | |
| 1995 | 1,982 | 24 | 12.1 | 830.8% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 119 | 102 | 85.7% | |
| 1996 | 93 | 82 | 88.2% | 2.9% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children in Poverty | Percent | All Persons in Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1970 | 8,968 | 2,890 | 32.2% | 1,204 | 62 | 5.1% | 236 | 8.2% | 1,006 | 11.3% |
| 1980 | 9,075 | 2,395 | 26.4% | 1,189 | 131 | 11.0% | 249 | 10.5% | 762 | 8.5% |
| 1990 | 7,991 | 1,982 | 24.8% | 1,008 | 146 | 14.5% | 204 | 10.4% | 777 | 9.9% |
| Change from 1970–1990 | | | -23.0% | | | 184.3% | | 26.8% | | -12.4% |

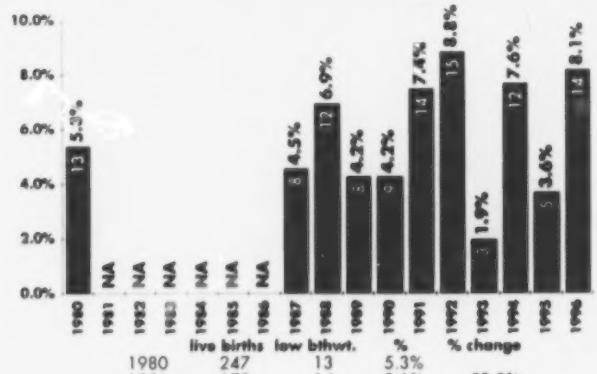
# Wright

## Indicator Data of Child Well-Being

### Infant Mortality

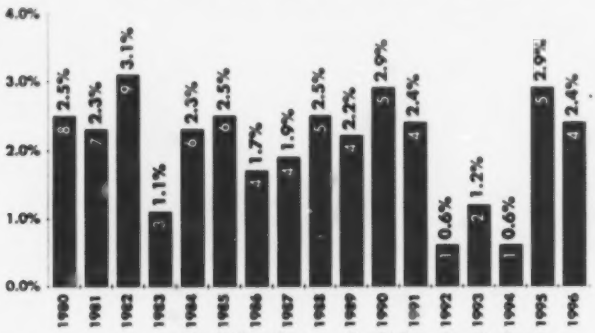
| | live births | infant deaths | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 247 | 1 | 4.0 | |
| 1996 | 172 | 1 | 5.8 | 45.0% |

### Low Birthweight



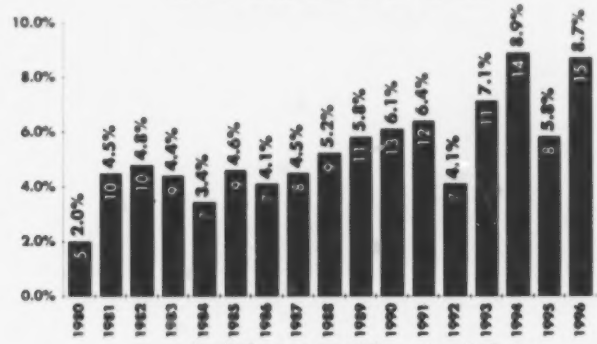

| | live births | low bthwt. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 247 | 13 | 5.3% | |
| 1996 | 172 | 14 | 8.1% | 52.8% |

### Births to 16–17 Year Olds



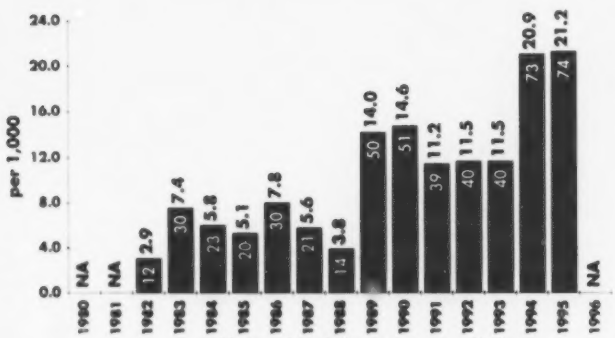

| | age 16–17 female pop. | live births | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 317 | 8 | 2.5% | |
| 1996 | 170 | 4 | 2.4% | -4.0% |

### Teen Unmarried Births



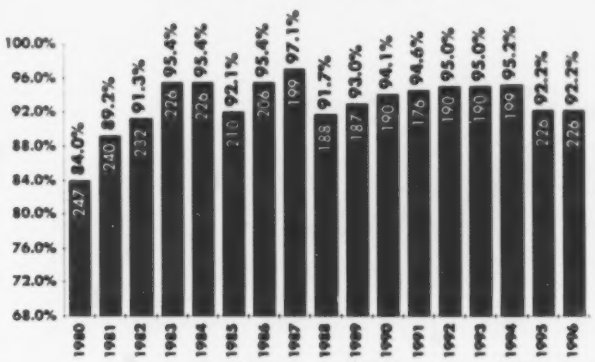

| | live births | teen unm. bths. | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 247 | 5 | 2.0% | |
| 1996 | 172 | 15 | 8.7% | 335.0% |

### Child Abuse & Neglect




| | child pop. | founded cases | rate | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 4,159 | 12 | 2.9 | |
| 1995 | 3,485 | 74 | 21.2 | 631.0% |

### High School Graduation




| | avg. class size | graduates | % | % change |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1980 | 294 | 247 | 84.0% | |
| 1996 | 245 | 226 | 92.2% | 9.8% |

### Demographic Data

| | Total Population | Children Age 0–17 | Percent | Total Families w/Children | Single Parent Families | Percent | Children In Poverty | Percent | All Persons In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1970** | 17,294 | 5,770 | 33.4% | 2,388 | 158 | 6.6% | 621 | 10.8% | 1,994 | 11.7% |
| **1980** | 16,319 | 4,328 | 26.5% | 2,108 | 221 | 10.5% | 531 | 12.3% | 1,649 | 10.3% |
| **1990** | 14,269 | 3,485 | 24.4% | 1,777 | 276 | 15.5% | 424 | 12.3% | 1,353 | 9.7% |
| **Change from 1970–1990** | | | -26.9% | | | 134.8% | | 13.9% | | -17.1% |





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# Acknowledgements

This publication and the Iowa Kids Count Initiative were made possible through a grant from the Annie E. Casey Foundation to the Child and Family Policy Center. The Child and Family Policy Center is a nonprofit organization designed to better link research and policy on issues vital to children and families. The Center was founded by Tanager Place, a charitable organization in Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

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# For Further Information

The information and data contained in this publication also are available on the Child and Family Policy Center's website. The address is: www.cfpciowa.org.

In addition to its annual report on the well-being of Iowa children, the Iowa Kids Count Initiative publishes special reports which are available upon request. Persons and organizations wishing to receive further publications of the Iowa Kids Count Initiative should contact Mike Crawford, Project Director, Child and Family Policy Center, 218 6th Avenue, Suite 1021, Des Moines, IA 50309 (telephone: 515-280-9027, fax: 515-244-8997, e-mail: mcrawford@cfpciowa.org).

CHILD & FAMILY POLICY CENTER

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Founded by:
Tanager Place
Cedar Rapids

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| ____ | ____ | be something I share with others. |

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